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TRANSCRIPTION OF THE

COMMISSION OF INQUIRY

MARIKANA

BEFORE TRIBUNAL

THE HONOURABLE MR JUSTICE FARLAM (RETIRED) - CHAIRPERSON MR TOKOTA SC MS HEMRAJ SC

HELD ON



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1 [PROCEEDINGS ON 14 AUGUST 2013]

- 2 [10:07] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes. I
- 3 understand that there are going to be ceremonies held at
- 4 the site of the killings on Friday to commemorate the
- 5 anniversary of the events of the 16th of August last year,
- 6 but also to commemorate the killings of certain other
- 7 persons who died in the period immediately before the 16th
- 8 and it would not be appropriate for this Commission to sit
- 9 on Friday. Many of those who are involved with the
- 10 Commission may well wish to attend that ceremony if it's
- 11 possible to do so. So we have decided not to sit on
- 12 Friday, but there's been a further development this morning
- 13 which I must now report to you. We had previously stood
- 14 down because we understood that a potential donor was
- 15 considering providing funding for the arrested and injured
- 16 miners and we anticipated that the decision would be given
- 17 before today, but I was informed this morning by someone
- 18 from the potential donor that the decision has not yet been
- 19 made but that it would definitely be made before the end of
- 20 the week. In the circumstances it seems appropriate in the
- 21 light of the attitude we've adopted so far, to wait till
- 22 Monday until we know what that decision is. And it may
- 23 well be that in consequence of the decision the problem or
- 24 the question of a possible postponement may fall away. It
- 25 will be unnecessary for us then to consider it. So what
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 - we're going to do, is we're going to adjourn in a short
- $2\quad$ while until Monday by which time we will know what the
- 3 decision of the potential funder is. But before we
- 4 adjourn, I'd like to make a short comment on some of the
- 5 matters that have formed the subject of public debate in
- 6 the last few weeks. As I've said, this week marks the
- 7 anniversary of the events which the Commission was
- 8 established to investigate and my colleagues and I think
- 9 it's appropriate to say something about the progress that
- 10 we've made so far and about the challenges facing the
- 11 Commission as we move ahead.

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The Commission has now held 114 sessions. We've heard submissions and evidence which run into more than 12 000 pages of transcript. We've heard extensive opening

- 15 statements by interested parties. We've conducted
- 16 inspections in loco and we have viewed video recordings of
- 17 some of the events of that week in August 2012. We've
- 18 examined a very large number of documents which now form
- 19 part of the evidence and we've heard the evidence of a very
- 20 large number of witnesses who have been examined and cross-
- 21 examined. We've heard the evidence of witnesses who have
- 22 been presented by the following interested parties, in
- 23 alphabetical order, the Association of Mine Workers and
- 24 Construction Union, AMCU, the injured and arrested people
- 25 who were on the koppie in the week terminating on 16 August
- ARCHIVE FOR JUSTICE

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- 1 2012, the National Union of Mine Workers, NUM and we are at
- 2 the moment hearing evidence being presented by Counsel
- 3 representing the South African Police Service. The process
- 4 has not been as speedy as any of us would have wished and I
- 5 wish to refer to three reasons for this, first, there are
- 6 many interested parties which are represented before us,
- 7 the number of parties varies from time to time but it is
- 8 approximately 12. The interested parties often wish their
- 9 lawyers to cross-examine the witnesses who have given
- 10 evidence. In some cases to challenge evidence that's been
- 11 given because there are a number of factual disputes which
- 12 we will have to resolve. In other cases to elicit
- 13 information which the party concerned wishes to have on
- 14 record. With so many witnesses and so many cross-examiners
 - 5 it is inevitable that progress has not been rapid. Second,
- 16 all the evidence has been interpreted in several languages
- 17 in the auditorium and in a room nearby. This has been
- 18 necessary because this is a public process. The Commission
- 19 is an exercise in public accountability, it is important
- 20 that as many as possible of those who wish to do so should
- 21 be able to hear and understand the evidence as it is given.
- 22 This is particularly the case for the families and the
- 23 loved ones of the deceased, namely; the miners, the
- 24 employees of Lonmin and the members of the police service,
 - all of whom were killed in the period covered by the events

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which we are currently investigating.

2 Inevitably the process of interpretation has

3 slowed down the progress of the Commission. In one case

- the evidence of the witness, which was given in Afrikaans,
- $\,\,$ $\,$ had to be translated first into English and thereafter into
- 6 various vernacular languages. The process of
- 7 interpretation, has for the reasons I've explained, been
- 8 necessary in order to ensure the inclusiveness of the
- 9 process. Some time ago the Commission attempted to address
- 10 this problem by requesting The Department to arrange a
- 11 simultaneous translation service. We were advised that
- 12 this could not be done for reasons of cost. The Commission
- 13 has renewed this request and I'm pleased to report that The
- 14 Department has now made the necessary facilities available.
- 15 I am hopeful that this will speed up the process
- 16 considerably.

17 The third factor to which I refer is the

18 following, in recent weeks a further delay has been caused

19 by the fact that funding has not been provided to pay the

20 fees of the legal representatives of the injured and

21 arrested persons and the Commission has stood down while

- 22 attempts were made to resolve that. As I've previously
- 23 said these attempts have not yet reached a final outcome.
- 24 It's obviously desirable that the proceedings of the
- 25 Commission should be as inclusive as possible. There is a

Page 12246 case pending before the Constitutional Courts dealing with 2 the funding question, but it's obviously not appropriate 3 for me to say anything about the legal merits of that case. 4 Now the members of the Commission are very 5 conscious of the need to reach a conclusion without undue delay and what will be required in this regard, to achieve 6 7 this, is the total co-operation and commitment of all the parties to this end. Although, as I've said already, the 8 Q simultaneous translation service which will be available 10 from now on will assist us to some extent in achieving this 11 end, but that will clearly not be enough by itself. In 12 bringing the work of the Commission to a conclusion we have 13 to strike the proper balance between two matters. On one 14 hand to ensure, the need to ensure that the process is fair and as inclusive as possible. On the other hand, the need 15 16 for us to report as soon as possible to the President and 17 to the people of South Africa on the very important matters 18 which are raised in our terms of reference. The Commission 19 is committed to completing its task without undue delay and 20 will do everything reasonable in its power to achieve that 21 result. Before we adjourn does anybody wish to add anything or say anything further? Mr Budlender, you are 22 23 now the senior evidence leader, do you wish to say anything? 24 25 MR BUDLENDER SC: Chair, nothing except Page 12247 to say that we respectfully endorse what has been said by 1 you and your commissioners. 2 3 CHAIRPERSON: Does anybody else 4 representing any of the other parties wish to add anything 5 before we adjourn? MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson, on behalf of 6 7 Lieutenant Baloyi we indicated that we do have a pending 8 judgement in respect of his finding and I must bring to the Q attention of the Commission that the judgment is still 10 outstanding and we don't know the impact of the judgment 11 after that. 12 CHAIRPERSON: As soon as you have any 13 information in that regard I'd be grateful if you'd communicate it to the evidence leaders and to the Secretary 14 15 to the Commission so that we'd be aware of it as soon as 16 possible. I don't know whether you'll get the judgment 17 before we resume on Monday, but if you do I'd be grateful 18 if you could tell us. I will do that, Chairperson. 19 MR GUMBI: 20 CHAIRPERSON: No-one else appears to wish 21 to make any further comment, so on that note we will adjourn until Monday morning at 9:30. 22 [COMMISSION ADJOURNED] 23 24

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