

RealTime Transcriptions

TRANSCRIPTION OF THE

COMMISSION OF INQUIRY

MARIKANA

BEFORE TRIBUNAL

THE HONOURABLE MR JUSTICE FARLAM (RETIRED) - CHAIRPERSON
MR TOKOTA SC
MS HEMRAJ SC

HELD ON

DAY 19 23 NOVEMBER 2012 PAGES 2008 TO 2129

HELD AT

CIVIC CENTRE, RUSTENBURG, NORTH WEST PROVINCE



© REALTIME TRANSCRIPTIONS

Page 2008

1 [PROCEEDINGS ON 23 NOVEMBER 2012]
 2 [09:32] CHAIRPERSON: The commission resumes. I
 3 was informed last night that the bishop has rearranged his
 4 schedule, good morning, Bishop -
 5 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 6 CHAIRPERSON: - so that he can finish off
 7 his evidence, to use the words that were much used
 8 yesterday, to finish off his evidence today. Bishop, it is
 9 not necessary but nevertheless I have to do it, to remind
 10 you you're still under oath.
 11 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. Mr Bizos, it is
 13 your turn now to cross-examine. There were some things you
 14 wanted to clarify, did you intend to clarify them outside
 15 the auditorium, as it were?
 16 MR BIZOS SC: Mr Chairman, I think that
 17 what I said was that although there are matters disposed of
 18 by the bishop, we would rather examine the persons that he
 19 interacted with, rather than with the bishop.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: Okay, I misunderstood you
 21 but now you've removed my misunderstanding, thank you.
 22 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: Is there anybody else who
 24 wishes to cross-examine before I invite the evidence
 25 leaders to do so?

Page 2009

1 MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson, yesterday we
 2 indicated that on the behalf of POPCRU we would like to -
 3 CHAIRPERSON: Yes sorry, I'd forgotten
 4 it, Mr Gumbi, you did indicate, forgive me for forgetting
 5 it for the moment, thank you for reminding me. Please
 6 proceed with your cross-examination.
 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR GUMBI: Thank you
 8 very much, Chairperson. Bishop, I hope you are in the
 9 position to see where I am sitting?
 10 CHAIRPERSON: You know it is probably a
 11 good idea that he should be able to see you and you should
 12 be able to see him directly. I see, well, Mr Tip isn't
 13 here today, so perhaps you would like to sit in Mr Tip's
 14 seat, also Mr Nkosi Thomas SC, so you can sit in the seat
 15 of either of those absent SC's and cross-examine as if
 16 you're an SC already. I see you followed my example, not
 17 for my - but in the alternative form by sitting in Mr
 18 Bruinders' SC seat.
 19 CHAIRPERSON: Yes.
 20 MR GUMBI: Thanks very much, Chairperson.
 21 Bishop, let me start by introducing myself to you. My name
 22 is Louis Gumbi and I am instructed by Mduduzi Attorneys and
 23 I represent POPCRU in this proceeding.
 24 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR GUMBI: Yes,

Page 2010

1 Bishop, my client was deeply shocked by the statement that
 2 you made last week, which says that police officers can
 3 never be trusted in this country, but before we could even
 4 entertain that aspect, I wanted to you know very well in
 5 the context of being a leader, thereafter I wanted to put
 6 some few propositions to you and thereafter we can deal
 7 with that statement you made last week. Are you with me?
 8 Let me firstly deal with your leadership expertise. Is it
 9 correct, Bishop, that you are president of the South
 10 African Church Council of South Africa?
 11 CHAIRPERSON: What is called the South
 12 African Council of Churches.
 13 MR GUMBI: Yes.
 14 CHAIRPERSON: But I presume that's what
 15 you mean?
 16 MR GUMBI: Yes, yes, Chairperson, thanks
 17 for that.
 18 RT REV SEOKA: Yes, I am.
 19 MR GUMBI: For how long have you been a
 20 president of the South African Council of South Africa?
 21 RT REV SEOKA: About two years.
 22 MR GUMBI: Can I assume, Bishop, that
 23 your position has certain responsibilities and duties
 24 attached to it?
 25 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.

Page 2011

1 MR GUMBI: Can I assume that one of those
 2 responsibilities as a leader is to lead by example?
 3 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 4 MR GUMBI: At all times you must be a
 5 role model, you agree with me on that?
 6 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 7 MR GUMBI: Can I also assume that as a
 8 leader you always solve problems and you always provide
 9 solutions, in fact your organisation has a history of
 10 fighting injustice in this country, you'll agree with me?
 11 RT REV SEOKA: I agree.
 12 MR GUMBI: As you are testifying here,
 13 you are here to provide a solution?
 14 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 15 MR GUMBI: When you were asked by various
 16 counsels in this proceeding, you kept on saying that you
 17 learned through me that there was a problem in Marikana and
 18 you drove there to intervene, do you still remember that?
 19 RT REV SEOKA: I remember.
 20 MR GUMBI: Based on that, Bishop, can I
 21 assume that you read the newspapers on a daily basis, you
 22 listen to the radio, you watch television to acquaint
 23 yourself with current news?
 24 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 25 MR GUMBI: There are certain propositions

Page 2012

1 that I wanted to put to you, you will agree or you will
 2 disagree with me, thereafter we'll move on. As a church
 3 leader will you agree with me that in South Africa police
 4 officers, they are killed in the line of duty, that's the
 5 public domain information, you can find it through a
 6 newspaper or watching television and listening to radio,
 7 you cannot deny that?
 8 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 9 MR GUMBI: Are you aware, Bishop, that
 10 since 2005 up to date almost 690 police officers that have
 11 been killed in the line of duty and the majority of those
 12 police officers are POPCRU members, are you aware of that?
 13 RT REV SEOKA: No, I am not aware of
 14 that.
 15 CHAIRPERSON: You were asked two
 16 questions, perhaps the question should be broken up. The
 17 first question is the statistic, the number, and the second
 18 one was about the majority of POPCRU members. You said,
 19 no, and I don't know, were you saying no to both
 20 propositions? Are you aware of the fact, as it has been
 21 put to you, that, I think he said 690, is that right?
 22 MR GUMBI: Yes.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: Approximately 690 police
 24 officers, which I take it he means commissioned officers as
 25 well as constables, sergeants and warrant officers,

Page 2013

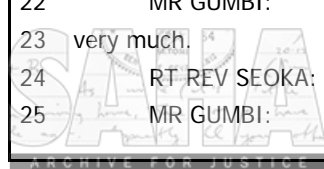
1 approximately 690 members of the South African Police
 2 Service have been killed in the line of duty, he said from
 3 2005 to date, is that correct?
 4 MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson, thanks very
 5 much.
 6 CHAIRPERSON: That's the first question,
 7 did you know that?
 8 RT REV SEOKA: I didn't know of the
 9 statistics.
 10 CHAIRPERSON: I take it you knew that a
 11 number of –
 12 RT REV SEOKA: I know that –
 13 CHAIRPERSON: - our members of the
 14 service had been killed in the line of duty.
 15 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: It was just the statistic
 17 you didn't know?
 18 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 19 CHAIRPERSON: The next question is, are
 20 you aware of the fact that the majority of those who were
 21 killed are members of Mr Gumbi's client, POPCRU? Is that –
 22 MR GUMBI: Yes, yes, Chairperson, thanks
 23 very much.
 24 RT REV SEOKA: No, I was not aware.
 25 MR GUMBI: And you cannot even dispute, -

Page 2014

1 can you dispute the number I am putting to you, that there
 2 are 690 police officers that had been killed in the line of
 3 duty?
 4 RT REV SEOKA: No, I cannot because I am
 5 ignorant of it.
 6 MR GUMBI: As a church leader, Bishop,
 7 can I also assume that you know of widows whose husbands
 8 were killed in the line of duty and you also know orphans
 9 whose fathers were killed in the line of duty and those
 10 people that are members of your church?
 11 RT REV SEOKA: Ja, I am aware that there
 12 are widows, I am aware that there are orphans.
 13 MR GUMBI: Okay, can I move on to the
 14 next proposition? As a church leader, Bishop, can I also
 15 assume that you know that this country is facing a high
 16 rate of crime? It is one of the major problems facing this
 17 country, as a church leader you are aware of that, it is
 18 public domain information.
 19 RT REV SEOKA: Yes, I am aware of that.
 20 MR GUMBI: And you are also aware that
 21 one of the reasons why we are having such a high rate of
 22 crime in this country, it is because the community, they
 23 don't trust the police and the police, they don't trust the
 24 community? Are you aware of that, one of the reasons?
 25 RT REV SEOKA: No, I spoke for myself, I

Page 2015

1 was not a representative of anybody, so I hear what you are
 2 saying.
 3 CHAIRPERSON: Bishop, that's not quite a
 4 direct answer to the question. Mr Gumbi says, do you
 5 accept or are you aware that one reason, one of the reasons
 6 for the high rate of crime in South Africa is the fact that
 7 the public, the community generally tend to distrust the
 8 police, is that an accurate summary of your question?
 9 MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson, thanks.
 10 CHAIRPERSON: But he doesn't say that's
 11 the only cause or even the main cause for the high crime
 12 rate, but he suggests to you that is one of the causes and
 13 he wants your comment on that.
 14 RT REV SEOKA: It could be but I don't
 15 see really how the mistrust contributes towards crime.
 16 MR GUMBI: Can you dispute it, Bishop, if
 17 I put it to you that you are one of the leaders who can
 18 play an active role in the fight against crime in this
 19 country?
 20 RT REV SEOKA: Yes, that's true.
 21 MR GUMBI: To sum up my propositions,
 22 Bishop, are you aware again that most of those members who
 23 are killed in the line of duty, they are breadwinners in
 24 their home, are you aware of that?
 25 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.



Page 2016

1 MR GUMBI: And you are also aware that
 2 the South African Police Services have a special fund for
 3 widows and orphans of those members who are killed in the
 4 line of duty? In fact the SAPS has gone beyond their
 5 constitutional mandate and they are taking care of those
 6 families of those members who are killed in the line of
 7 duty, you are aware of that?
 8 RT REV SEOKA: I am aware of that.
 9 MR GUMBI: And you further testified in
 10 this proceeding that before you went to Marikana you
 11 weren't aware that there were two police officers that were
 12 killed on the 13th of August 2012, do you remember that?
 13 RT REV SEOKA: I remember.
 14 MR GUMBI: Are you aware that those
 15 widows of those police officers who are killed in the line
 16 of duty, they are in this commission, they are attending
 17 this commission and they want to know the circumstances
 18 under which their husbands were killed, that's why they are
 19 here, are you aware of that?
 20 RT REV SEOKA: I would expect them to be
 21 here.
 22 MR GUMBI: Can I refer you to Exhibit L,
 23 Bishop?
 24 RT REV SEOKA: F?
 25 MR GUMBI: Exhibit L, slide number 52, 53

Page 2017

1 and 54? Exhibit L, slide number 52, 53 and 54, Exhibit L,
 2 slide number 52, 53, 54 and slide number 55?
 3 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 4 MR GUMBI: Do you see the bodies of those
 5 police officers depicted in those slides?
 6 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 7 MR GUMBI: And those police officers,
 8 they were killed on the 13th of August 2012?
 9 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.
 10 MR GUMBI: And one of the police officers
 11 who was there, who was attacked by this group of armed mine
 12 strikers you saw yesterday, will come and testify before
 13 this commission and he will tell this commission the
 14 circumstances under which he was attacked by a group of
 15 those striking miners. Okay, based on those propositions
 16 that I've just canvassed with you, Bishop, don't you think
 17 that the best way to get rid of these is to retract that
 18 statement and apologise to those widows whose husbands were
 19 killed in the line of duty and to those orphans whose
 20 fathers were killed in the line of duty?
 21 RT REV SEOKA: I have no problem with
 22 that, but as I explained yesterday, it is not every police
 23 that I referred to.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: I take it what Mr Gumbi
 25 means is, insofar as what you said, could it be interpreted

Page 2018

1 as referring to the deceased breadwinners of his clients,
 2 not his clients, the deceased breadwinners, members of the
 3 South Africa Police Services who were killed on the 13th of
 4 August, insofar as it could be interpreted as referring to
 5 them, that's not what you intended and if it was so
 6 interpreted, you wish to retract and withdraw, that's what
 7 he is putting to you. How do you respond to that? Am I
 8 putting your point correctly?
 9 MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson.
 10 RT REV SEOKA: Ja, if those were your
 11 members, of I was not aware of, I would apologise to them.
 12 MR GUMBI: Not only those police officers
 13 who were killed on that day, I am referring to all the
 14 police officers in this country who are killed in the line
 15 of duty up to date.
 16 RT REV SEOKA: Yes, if they died on the
 17 line of duty doing their work as prescribed, I am sorry
 18 about that.
 19 [09:52] MR GUMBI: Okay, and I assume that as you
 20 are testifying here, Bishop, you are quite aware that this
 21 forum is not only a national forum, it is an international
 22 forum, the whole world is looking at us right now, are you
 23 aware of that?
 24 RT REV SEOKA: I am aware of that.
 25 MR GUMBI: So the statement you made last

Page 2019

1 week, don't you think that it is the biggest setback in the
 2 fight against crime in this country?
 3 RT REV SEOKA: I actually don't think so,
 4 if somebody said that to me I'll begin to try and prove
 5 myself and show the person that what he/she believes about
 6 me is actually not true. The question for me will be, why
 7 is this person not trusting me and then deal with that.
 8 MR GUMBI: It is not a question of your
 9 trust, Bishop, it is a question, what I am putting to you
 10 is that the statement you made last week, don't you think
 11 that is the biggest setback in the fight against crime in
 12 this country, yes or no?
 13 RT REV SEOKA: No, I don't think so.
 14 MR GUMBI: Thanks very much, Chairperson,
 15 I don't have further questions.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. Do any other
 17 representatives of any of the parties wish to ask questions
 18 of the witness? Is -
 19 MR MPOFU: He is not here, Chairperson.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: - a chance to re-examine in
 21 due course?
 22 MR MPOFU: Well, I mean I am not sure,
 23 Chairperson, whether I do that before -
 24 CHAIRPERSON: Well, I just want to make
 25 sure that everyone who wants to cross-examine has been

Page 2020

1 given an opportunity.

2 MR MPOFU: Yes.

3 CHAIRPERSON: As is my duty.

4 MR MADLANGA SC: We have no questions for

5 the bishop, Chairman, Commissioners, thank you.

6 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Mpofu, do you have any

7 questions in re-examination?

8 RE-EXAMINATION BY MR MPOFU: Yes, thank

9 you, Chairperson. Bishop, I am just going to ask you a few

10 questions to clarify some of the issues that were raised

11 with you under cross-examination. You've just testified

12 just now that you are sorry effectively for any deaths that

13 would have occurred, is that correct?

14 RT REV SEOKA: Yes.

15 MR MPOFU: And that seems somehow to be

16 mixed up with this question of whether or not you, as a

17 person and how much you trust the police, of course with

18 the qualification that you've made that you were not

19 referring to all the police in this country. Maybe you can

20 just expand on the issues that have led to your mistrust,

21 qualified as it is.

22 RT REV SEOKA: I did allude to one

23 instance yesterday at Marikana Police Station. I think a

24 child could be arrested but he/she does not deserve to be

25 handcuffed. I have heard of an instance where a close

Page 2021

1 person to me died. The IDT people and the locksmith people

2 came long before the actual police came when the first

3 message was to the police station. When ultimately they

4 came and talked to us and given all the evidence, until

5 today we are not getting an answer from the police,

6 something with the station commander who promised that

7 there will be no stone left unattended and actually later

8 said to me over the phone they are closing on the person

9 but they would not tell us who the suspect is. I've made

10 several attempts to try and get an answer from the police,

11 ultimately I went to the police station, the station

12 commander was ever absent and ultimately I got somebody

13 second in command and then I was told who the investigator

14 was, and I told them what the problem was and I was told,

15 be patient, he'll be with you and ultimately he did come.

16 MR MPOFU: Okay –

17 RT REV SEOKA: He came to my house, I

18 need to finish this one because I think it is very

19 critical, through you, Chairperson, and he comes with the

20 file and he shows the suspect and asked certain questions.

21 I said, but have you done the following? He says, well, I

22 am doing it. That was about a Friday. He said he was

23 going to come and see me sooner. On the Sunday I was here

24 in Rustenburg doing confirmation and that policeman called

25 me. He asked if I could borrow him R15 000 as a fact and I

Page 2022

1 became very suspicious, I never trusted him again. At one,

2 even today there is no report of how the person died.

3 MR MPOFU: Thank you, Bishop –

4 RT REV SEOKA: And I've got many more

5 examples I can give you, but this is the one that is very

6 close to my heart.

7 MR MPOFU: Yes, I am sure you have other

8 examples, Bishop, and I just would like to capture all of

9 them by the following question, given what you told the

10 commissioner about your interactions with the police in the

11 past 30 years or so, would you say as an individual your

12 interactions with the police compared with the general

13 population are average, above average or below average?

14 RT REV SEOKA: I think it is above

15 average.

16 MR MPOFU: Thank you. You know the

17 police before 1994 at least, were known to have something

18 called a dirty tricks department, which among other things

19 is to dig up people's affairs as it were, and to your

20 knowledge and given some of the questions that were put to

21 you, would you say that everything has changed since 1994?

22 RT REV SEOKA: A lot has changed, but

23 there is still a lot of old elements of the old system that

24 we have inherited and that's probably where the problem is.

25 MR MPOFU: And seeing that somebody

Page 2023

1 obviously went to dig up some statements that you must have

2 made to the police, could you clarify to the commission

3 under which conditions, as you said, that you would ask to

4 make the statement yourself and under which conditions you

5 would allow someone else to make the statement?

6 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, I think Mr Mpofu

7 should retract the insinuation that the collection of cases

8 with reference to the bishop are a dirty trick of the

9 police prior to at least 1994, there is no correlation so

10 whatsoever that can be made like that.

11 CHAIRPERSON: I must say I don't quite

12 see how this really arises from the questions he was asked

13 in cross-examination and even there is some kind of a

14 connection, I am not sure it is sufficiently close to

15 enable this commission to decide the questions which have

16 been referred to for its findings, so –

17 MR MPOFU: No, thank you, Chairperson –

18 CHAIRPERSON: - I am inclined therefore,

19 subject to what you may have to say, to uphold the

20 objection but if you persist in it then I'll listen to you

21 and consider what you have to say.

22 MR MPOFU: No, Chair, - well, it is

23 equally relevant or irrelevant to whether the bishop made

24 statements or not.

25 CHAIRPERSON: Obviously the bishop has

1 had an experience in the past –

2 MR MPOFU: Yes –

3 CHAIRPERSON: - or perhaps experiences

4 where statements he has made to the police weren't properly

5 recorded. All of us who have been involved in motor

6 accidents sometimes had similar experiences. I am not sure

7 that that particular aspect of matters is going to assist

8 us at all to answer the questions we have to answer.

9 MR MPOFU: Thank you, Chair.

10 CHAIRPERSON: So perhaps you're

11 exercising a wise discretion and not persisting with the

12 question.

13 MR MPOFU: I am not, I am not,

14 Chairperson. Okay, thank you, Chairperson. Let's just

15 move to something, from the cross-examination of the past

16 few days and I think even this morning, there has also been

17 a further subtext that would suggest that you cared less

18 about the ten deaths that occurred prior to the 16th. Now I

19 would like you to answer this question. Why did you go to

20 Marikana in the first place on the 16th?

21 RT REV SEOKA: Through you, Chair, I have

22 already addressed this issue that through media I became

23 aware that people had died. I didn't know who they were, I

24 was just concerned that people have died and that something

25 needed to be done to stop further deaths, I've said that.

1 So I went there because there were people who had died in

2 that violence and I was trying to find a way of helping,

3 stop the violence, to create a peaceful atmosphere so that

4 people can co-exist around the common cause that had

5 brought them to the koppie. In fact, Chairperson, you

6 could allow me to say that, for instance yesterday

7 afternoon, last night and this morning I've been thinking

8 seriously about the deaths that were reported in

9 Carletonville. Fortunately I know the leadership of the

10 sections and I was hoping that after this session I'll

11 probably be talking to the concerned union and see whether

12 we can intervene in that situation.

13 I think one of the questions that we should be

14 asking ourselves here, why our people have become so

15 destructive to property and life, something needs to be

16 done and the church is well placed to deal with such

17 behaviour and attitude, but we need to find out what is

18 going on that is causing so much pain to the nation. So if

19 the representatives of the people in Carletonville are

20 present here today, even though Chair, it is outside my

21 jurisdiction, I feel compelled to try and do something

22 about it.

23 [10:12] MR MPOFU: Yes, thank you, Bishop, and in

24 your statement in paragraph 5 you open your involvement in

25 Marikana Wonderkop, saying the following, after following

1 the media reports on the growing tensions and loss of life

2 in Marikana, Wonderkop I decided to visit the area on 16

3 August 2012 to try and assist in averting further loss of

4 life. And then you also, paragraph 36, you say, "If this

5 tragedy can provide the platform from which long-term

6 solutions can be found to the ills of the mining industry,

7 in particular - and South African society in general, then

8 the approximately 46 lives of the deceased persons will not

9 have been lost in vain." Both those statements, in both

10 those statements where you talk about further loss of life

11 and where you talk about 46 persons who had lost their

12 lives, would those statements be consistent with a

13 discrimination between the depth that this commission is

14 concerned with.

15 RT REV SEOKA: I think for me it's

16 consistent in linking up the two. Death is death, and I

17 was motivated by death to move in and I moved in and I'm

18 hoping that this platform here would actually help us to

19 come together as a nation and see how we can deal with the

20 past in order to correct the future, to avoid this thing

21 happening. It's painful, it doesn't matter how you look at

22 it, people died. People have subsequently died in the

23 Western Cape, yesterday evening people died in

24 Carletonville, how many more must die before we do

25 something about it? The time is now, we have to act

1 together as a nation. Enough is enough. One death is too

2 much.

3 MR MPOFU: Thank you, Bishop. It was

4 also suggested to you among other things that it was

5 reasonable, I think was the word that was used, for Lonmin

6 to adopt the attitude that it would not talk to what they

7 referred to as criminals in your testimony, because ten

8 people had been murdered. Now in your view, those ten

9 murders, would they have been the reason to talk or the

10 reason to refrain from talking?

11 RT REV SEOKA: I think my recollection is

12 that I said it was more the reason why we should have

13 allowed another opportunity of intervention and talk to

14 each other. As I said just now, one death is too much.

15 You cannot wait for another death before you do something.

16 So I think it was unreasonable, I think it was insensitive

17 because the further death of 34 people would have been

18 averted.

19 MR MPOFU: Thank you, Bishop. You also

20 were questioned about the necessity of patience. Did

21 anybody ever tell you why it was so urgent that the stand-

22 off had to be resolved on the 16th and not on the 17th or

23 the 18th, any other time.

24 RT REV SEOKA: If the question again

25 could be repeated, Sir, I'm not sure?

Page 2028

1 MR MPOFU: Now I think the Bishop has
 2 also asked about the element of patience and the ability to
 3 let things take their time. Did anybody, either before or
 4 after these tragic events ever explain to the Bishop why
 5 this stand-off had to be resolved by the 15th, on the 15th
 6 and not on the 17th and not on the 18th, not on the 19th?
 7 RT REV SEOKA: No, nobody did.
 8 MR MPOFU: And I take it you were not
 9 aware that that morning the Provincial Commissioner had
 10 made a statement to the effect that today was D-day?
 11 RT REV SEOKA: No, I only got to know
 12 about it when I saw it in the clipping here.
 13 MR MPOFU: Thank you. It was also
 14 suggested to you that the use of the words suggesting that
 15 the mineworkers were criminals would be denied by Mr Kgotle
 16 to whom you ascribe those words. Now when that is done,
 17 that is just lawyer speak to say either that what you are
 18 saying is not correct or that you might be making a
 19 mistake. Could what you are saying about the use of those
 20 words by Mr Kgotle be a result of either a deliberate
 21 untruth on your part or a mistake?
 22 RT REV SEOKA: I think the statement was
 23 motivated by anger, I think there was a lot of anger there.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: You're not answering Mr
 25 Mpofo's question. Mr Mpofo says it's been suggested to you

Page 2029

1 that your evidence on that point is not correct. He says
 2 there are two possible explanations, either you
 3 deliberately made it up or you're mistaken. Now he's
 4 asking you to comment what you say about the allegation,
 5 either that what you said in that regard was incorrect
 6 because you made it up or it was incorrect because you were
 7 mistaken. I think that's the question, Mr Mpofo.
 8 MR MPOFU: That's exactly it, Chair. In
 9 other words could you be mistaken or making it up that Mr
 10 Kgotle said those words to you?
 11 RT REV SEOKA: Those were his words. I
 12 find it interesting that yesterday those words were
 13 attributed to Kgotle's colleague, not him, but those were
 14 his words, he was the one that spoke most, the other two
 15 were almost on the quiet side.
 16 MR MPOFU: Yes, in fact, ja, you
 17 mentioned the issue of Mr Mokoena having used those exact
 18 words on an SAFM programme as was revealed by my learned
 19 friend, Mr Ntsebeza. The fact that Mr Mokoena used those
 20 exact words that you ascribe to Mr Kgotle, does that
 21 strengthen or weaken your –
 22 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Mpofo, I don't know that
 23 this is a question that's necessary to ask in re-
 24 examination, it's a point you can raise in argument, and,
 25 but I don't think you need any buttressing by the Bishop on

Page 2030

1 whether that's good argument or not, it's an argument,
 2 which you'll presumably advance at the proper time. I
 3 don't think the point is strengthened by the fact that the
 4 Bishop agrees with the argument. So I suggest you move on
 5 to something.
 6 MR MPOFU: Thank you, Chairperson. Thank
 7 you, well actually Sir, can I then ask you that, the last,
 8 to round off that point, can I simply say that evidence
 9 will also be led later that that language –
 10 CHAIRPERSON: I'm not sure it's helpful
 11 to say evidence will possibly be led.
 12 MR MPOFU: Not possibly?
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Evidence will be led, I
 14 presume, depending on what the evidence will be, it might
 15 be appropriate to put it to the witness to get his comment
 16 in anticipation, as it were, but I'm not sure that it's
 17 appropriate to say evidence may be led. If that evidence
 18 is led, what do you say, I don't know that –
 19 MR MPOFU: That will, Chairperson.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: You said possibly, if you
 21 withdraw the word "possibly" I will let you carry on.
 22 MR MPOFU: Yes, I withdraw it. Okay,
 23 evidence will be led that this language of criminals and
 24 dastardly acts and so on was prevalent within the
 25 leadership of Lonmin and it went right up even to the board

Page 2031

1 of that organisation, and that language was also
 2 transmitted to the state organs. Is that, what would be
 3 the effect of that in respect of what you ascribe to, Mr -
 4 CHAIRPERSON: This sounds like a point on
 5 which you're asking the Bishop's opinion and I'm not sure
 6 that he's an expert to give evidence on the effect of
 7 language of that kind. In his opinion, it's a matter
 8 possibly in which we all can express opinions but I'm not
 9 sure that he's got any special expertise to enable him to
 10 give opinion evidence on the point. Again it's a point you
 11 can argue, I'm not suggesting that you can't argue it, and
 12 I'm not suggesting it's even a bad point because it may
 13 well be a good point, once we've heard all the arguments.
 14 But I don't know if the case is taken any further, with
 15 respect by getting the Bishop to agree or not agree to the
 16 point you are now putting.
 17 MR MPOFU: Okay, Chairperson, I won't
 18 push it much further, except to say that what I was asking
 19 the Bishop is not exactly his opinion, I'm just asking him
 20 in relation to his conviction that Kgotle said or did not
 21 say the words that –
 22 CHAIRPERSON: He said that's what was
 23 said. You put it to him that it was suggested it wasn't
 24 said, it's either a mistake or a fabrication on his part.
 25 He said no, that's what was said, so his evidence on the

1 point is clear. I don't know if it's taking any further
2 re-examination by getting him to repeat it or to underline
3 it or anything of that kind. It's on record, that's what
4 he said. It apparently is disputed by the Lonmin witnesses
5 and we may or may not have to decide at the end of the day,
6 which of the two sets of witnesses on the point is correct,
7 but I don't know, if you're asking these questions to this
8 witness is going to help us.

9 MR MPOFU: Thanks, Chairperson. Alright,
10 going back to the issue of the ten deaths. Once again
11 there was an underlying assumption or a sub-text as I have
12 referred to it earlier that these ten deaths, as it were,
13 were on the one side, namely the employer and the state as
14 opposed to the other side, namely the employees. Now given
15 that, could it surprise you that actually of those ten
16 deaths, there were 5:5, given the configuration that I was
17 saying, in other words five deaths were on the side of the
18 employees and another five on the side of the –

19 CHAIRPERSON: No Mr Mpofu, I don't
20 understand the relevance of that question. Even if it was
21 only, ten deaths are ten deaths, ten too many, but even if
22 five of them were from one side and five were from another,
23 does it really assist us to take that point any further?

24 MR MPOFU: Ja, Chairperson, you know, it
25 only assists us, well if the next, if you can allow me for

1 the next question, Chairperson, it will be clear.

2 CHAIRPERSON: I'll hear the next question
3 first before I give a ruling.

4 MR MPOFU: Yes, yes. Okay, given the
5 balance that I've just said to you, and the suggestion that
6 because of the deaths, it was reasonable not to want to
7 negotiate, the workers, who had lost an equal number of
8 people, what was their attitude to negotiations?

9 RT REV SEOKA: I think talking to the
10 management, I did say that the workers' report has lost
11 some of their members, but they were willing to talk,
12 whereas the other side had lost its members but not willing
13 to engage with the workers.

14 MR MPOFU: Then there was evidence about
15 time, which I'm not going to come right, whether you were
16 there at half past 1 or half past 2 and so on, but what was
17 important in that evidence was that you had testified, both
18 in chief and under cross-examination that you were told
19 that the area was cordoned off, when you made your request,
20 did you know if this was the truth or not, that the area
21 had been cordoned off?

22 RT REV SEOKA: I believe it was true
23 because of the atmosphere where we were and the take-off of
24 the helicopters towards the koppie. But also I did say
25 that the Chaplain alluded to something that they have been

1 asked, all the members of his group, I can't remember the
2 word but clergy, social workers and medical personnel were
3 asked to be on standby.

4 [10:32] MR MPOFU: Yes, and given the fact that
5 this reason was one of the main reasons why you were
6 prevented from going back to the copy, what would your
7 comment be if I tell you that the evidence will be that the
8 Police allowed and escorted Mr Mathunjwa to address the
9 workers at the koppie at 15:35?

10 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, Mr Mpofu, again I
11 don't understand how any comments that the Bishop may make
12 on that particular point are going to assist us to decide
13 the points that we have to decide at the end of the day.

14 MR MPOFU: Well Chairperson, with the
15 greatest respect, the Commission surely has to decide the
16 question of whether or when the area was cordoned off, and
17 I'm simply probing that point, whether if someone
18 subsequent to him being told that it was cordoned off was
19 actually allowed in there.

20 CHAIRPERSON: That is a point for
21 argument -

22 MR MPOFU: Well, it can't be but –

23 CHAIRPERSON: It's a point for argument.
24 You're simply trying to be able to say this is my argument
25 and the Bishop agrees with it. Well, even if the Bishop

1 doesn't agree with it, if it's a good argument it's a good
2 argument, and if it's a bad argument the fact that the
3 Bishop agrees with it isn't going to help you. These are
4 argumentative points which you will be able to raise at the
5 appropriate time. You'll also be able to ask witnesses
6 directly involved with the matter about them, but just
7 putting the argument to the Bishop and saying what's your
8 comment on this, in the hope that he will say he agrees,
9 with respect isn't going to help us at all to answer the
10 questions that we've been asked to answer.

11 MR MPOFU: Okay.

12 CHAIRPERSON: So I don't think that
13 question can be allowed.

14 MR MPOFU: Chairperson, I respect your
15 ruling, but if I can make one more attempt. The only
16 relevance that I'm placing on this, Chairperson, is simply
17 that the Bishop, the most important thing about the
18 Bishop's evidence is him being stopped from going back and
19 I'm simply exploring whether given the fact that the place
20 may not even have been cordoned off, what impact that would
21 have on his attitude to him being stopped. This is the
22 most crucial aspect of his evidence.

23 CHAIRPERSON: My colleague, Commissioner
24 Tokota wishes to ask you a question.

25 MR MPOFU: Yes, I'm sorry.

Page 2036

1 MR TOKOTA SC: Ja, given the purpose of
2 the re-examination, what point are you trying to clarify
3 here which is not clear, arising from the cross-
4 examination?
5 MR MPOFU: Yes, thank you.
6 MR TOKOTA SC: In other words, what would
7 –
8 MR MPOFU: Ja, I understand.
9 MR TOKOTA SC: In other words, which of
10 the parties here directed a question in regard to this
11 which the Bishop answered in a vague manner, which you
12 would now like to clarify for us to understand in the
13 proper perspective manner? Or are you trying to elicit
14 some opinions and comment from him?
15 MR MPOFU: No. No, well I didn't know
16 that was the purpose of re-examination, or the only purpose
17 –
18 MR TOKOTA SC: I'm telling you that is
19 the purpose. The purpose of re-examination is to clarify
20 matter arising out of cross-examination.
21 MR MPOFU: Yes.
22 MR TOKOTA SC: Not to try and elicit some
23 opinions and comments on other matters which you may have
24 to raise at a future stage or –
25 MR MPOFU: Alright, let me assist you

Page 2037

1 then –
2 MR TOKOTA SC: If you can try and assist
3 us in that regard it will save us a lot of time.
4 MR MPOFU: Yes, I'll assist you and save
5 a lot of time, Commissioner. Yes, well in addition to what
6 you have said to the Chairperson, namely that the gravamen
7 really of the Bishop's evidence centres around this issue
8 of being disallowed to go back on the basis of this
9 cordoning off allegation, (1). (2), to answer your
10 question about which party raised it, Lonmin has said – in
11 fact the whole thesis of Lonmin's cross-examination of the
12 Archbishop was that he cannot –
13 CHAIRPERSON: Archbishop Makgoba isn't
14 here. The Bishop of the Diocese of Pretoria is at the
15 moment in the witness box.
16 MR MPOFU: I thought that if I promote
17 him you might allow the question, Chairman, but no, on a
18 serious note, what Lonmin's thesis of their cross-
19 examination of the Bishop was, was simply this, you can
20 reduce it to the following proposition. That you cannot
21 blame Lonmin for your non-return to the koppie simply
22 because it was the Police that had cordoned off the area.
23 Now if it turns out that the area was not cordoned off,
24 (1), or at least not inaccessible, such that Mathunjwa was
25 allowed to go there at 15:35, surely that is not what

Page 2038

1 opinion or eliciting comment and so on. That –
2 MR TOKOTA SC: But he has already
3 conceded that the placed was cordoned off. You asked him
4 if he believed it and he said yes -
5 RT REV SEOKA: No. No, no, no, -
6 MR MPOFU: No, no, please, he says, I
7 asked him whether what, did he believe it, and he says he
8 believes, he doesn't say it was cordoned off, he says he
9 saw helicopters, or what have you. That's fine. Now I'm
10 saying in respect of that answer, if I then told him that
11 someone else, that I went there, let's say, without being
12 stopped, what impact would that have on that issue. He
13 didn't say it was cordoned off, please. He says because
14 they stopped –
15 CHAIRPERSON: Okay, sorry, let me ask the
16 question. Bishop, you were told that the area was cordoned
17 off and you couldn't go, and therefore you went away. If
18 you had known that somebody else was allowed there after
19 you left, would you have gone? Would you have left, or
20 would you have stayed and made a further attempt to go back
21 to the area?
22 RT REV SEOKA: I would have actually
23 tried to persuade both management and Police to allow me to
24 go back.
25 MR MPOFU: I'm indebted to the

Page 2039

1 Chairperson. Finally, Bishop, there were two issues which
2 were also put to you, I think by Lonmin. One of them was a
3 suggestion that you were actually not stopped from going
4 back and I just wanted to refer you to paragraph 15 of your
5 statement. Well, firstly start at paragraph 14. It says,
6 you say Mr Mokoena said, "Bishop, you can no longer return
7 to the koppie. The place has been cordoned off and is now
8 a security risk zone, or words to that effect," and then at
9 15 you say, "At being stopped from returning to the
10 workers, I was very concerned that we would lose their
11 trust," and so on. So really I think the question is
12 simply whether from your subjective point of view you felt
13 that you had any choice of returning to the koppie.
14 RT REV SEOKA: I had a strong desire to
15 go back there, but I realised that I couldn't because I
16 understood Mokoena to be the senior officer of the mine on
17 whose property I was at, at the time, and therefore I would
18 not undermine or ignore or disobey what he was telling me.
19 MR MPOFU: Thank you.
20 RT REV SEOKA: But I must say, through
21 you, Chair, that I regretted having not gone back. It was
22 regrettable, especially when I received that call and when
23 I read and heard on the news what had happened, because I
24 was not allowed to go back. You see, Chair, if the
25 telephone that I received just after 4 came from the person

Page 2040

1 I suspect it came from, can anybody in this room imagine
2 what that is doing to me? I can hear that voice all the
3 time I think about what happened on the day. Sir, I still
4 hear the voice even as I testify here, and yesterday I did
5 approach Mr Madlanga to say to him they need to provide a
6 psychologist in this process because this is not a child's
7 play, it's a very heavy burden that some of us are
8 carrying. I have gone a step further by approaching the
9 chairperson or president of the Psychological Society of
10 South Africa, to see if they can provide services to this
11 Commission, even if it's for free. I'll be the first
12 patient of these people, but those widows seated there,
13 their children, their friends, their families, all those
14 workers who were affected, should be assisted by people who
15 can actually take this burden out of them.

16 CHAIRPERSON: Bishop, would it be correct
17 if I were to say that you are in effect now making a
18 recommendation to this Commission that it should in its
19 report recommend that attempts should be made, or efforts
20 should be made to ensure that all those who are affected by
21 the tragic consequences of what happened should be given
22 the opportunity of receiving psychological counselling and
23 therapy?

24 RT REV SEOKA: Yes, Sir, Chair, I would
25 have said that at the end of my testimony, but I felt

Page 2041

1 compelled by what senior counsel is saying to bring it up
2 now, because it hurts.

3 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, well he's not yet
4 senior counsel, but he won't object to you trying to give
5 him the promotion that he tried to give you.

6 MR MPOFU: According to the Bar Council I
7 am, Chairperson. But thank you –

8 CHAIRPERSON: That recommendation you've
9 made, we will seriously consider when we compile our final
10 report in the matter. Mr Mpofo, do you have any further
11 questions?

12 MR MPOFU: Just one, Chair. Thank you,
13 Bishop, and I take it that would go to all the victims of
14 this tragedy.

15 RT REV SEOKA: Indeed, but I also want to
16 include all those clergy persons who were there subsequent
17 to the massacre because I know that some of them were
18 affected by what they experienced as they engaged, trying
19 to counsel some of those workers.

20 MR MPOFU: And in that similar vein, and
21 given your experience even subsequent to the events and
22 your interactions with most of the affected persons, what
23 impact did you observe on those survivors who did not lose
24 their lives but were merely injured and witnessed their
25 fellow workers being killed in front of their eyes?

Page 2042

1 RT REV SEOKA: Most of those who
2 survived, who were part of that grouping, some of them are
3 limping, you know, still nursing their, the wounds. They
4 are very traumatised. Yesterday about lunchtime – don't
5 ask me what time it was, but about lunchtime because we
6 were out there eating –

7 MR MPOFU: People were eating.

8 RT REV SEOKA: People were eating all
9 over the place. A man did approach me with his wife and a
10 daughter and he was not coherent, he was trying to speak to
11 me, asking if I could help with the problems they are still
12 faced with and I took his particulars and promised that
13 maybe when he's in a better state of mind I could call him
14 and see what his problem was. But he was devastated. He's
15 traumatised, confused, and looking for help, and that's the
16 kind of person that would have been referred to the
17 psychologist or such professional people to assist. I
18 don't think I have those skills myself. My skills are
19 different as a priest to those of a psychologist. Some of
20 them, Sir, have told me continuously they live in fear
21 because of that day's experience.

22 [10:52] MR MPOFU: Yes, thank you. Your
23 activities after the 16th in making peace at the, in this
24 conflict will form part of the second phase of the
25 Commission. But if you can just round off this point by,

Page 2043

1 given your interactions with the players, about what other
2 you might have had to deal with in addition to what you've
3 just said, in respect of the fact that those survivors, or
4 some of them, were subsequently charged with the murder of
5 their own –

6 CHAIRPERSON: No, no, Mr Mpofo, I don't
7 know that this arises at this stage.

8 MR MPOFU: Fellow employees – sorry, Sir.

9 CHAIRPERSON: And the answer is going to
10 give is going to give on this point aren't going to help us
11 in regard to the particular questions we're busy with at
12 the moment, so I'm not going to allow the question, but –

13 MR MPOFU: Okay, Chairperson. No, I was
14 just asking in terms of the level of –

15 CHAIRPERSON: No, no, I understand why
16 you were tempted to ask the question. I sympathise a lot,
17 but I must try to keep things in check.

18 MR MPOFU: Yes, thank you, Chairperson.

19 CHAIRPERSON: Any more questions?

20 MR MPOFU: Yes, one more.

21 CHAIRPERSON: Finally and in conclusion.

22 MR MPOFU: Seriously one more,
23 Chairperson. There was also a suggestion which was made, I
24 think by Mr Semanya, that when you spoke to the Provincial
25 Commissioner, you did not, as it were, say to her what you

Page 2044

1 wanted. Something, if I'm misrepresenting him, then I'm
 2 sure he'll say so, but I'm not saying it word for word, and
 3 in respect of that, I'd like to refer you to paragraph 11
 4 of your statement and then ask you to clarify the last
 5 sentence there.

6 That sentence says, "We were then asked, probably
 7 by Mr Mokoena, to accompany them to the Provincial Police
 8 Commissioner, and put our proposals, since the company was
 9 not prepared to meet with the workers." Now, assuming
 10 that you then went to the commissioner for this reason, to
 11 put your proposals, what proposals, if any, did you put to
 12 the commissioner in respect to what you wanted to happen?

13 RT REV SEOKA: When we got there, and of
 14 course I told you that she was in a troubled state, and
 15 when she asked about our mission, we said we have been
 16 asked by the workers at the koppie to request that Mkashe
 17 she must come and address them on their demands.

18 I don't know whether understood what we were
 19 saying, because she then answers by saying, "You can
 20 negotiate with management whatever you want to negotiate,
 21 but security is our concern and it's non-negotiable."

22 All we were wanting to persuade her to do is to
 23 provide security for the management to go back with us and
 24 address the workers, because that is what we had asked. If
 25 Mr Farmer was not available, somebody senior should have

Page 2045

1 been available and Mokwena appeared to be such a person.

2 MR MPOFU: Bishop, I want to thank you
 3 very much and also, in particular, thank you for allowing
 4 me to twist your arm to come this morning, despite your
 5 schedule, but that will be all I'll be putting. Thank very
 6 much, Chairperson.

7 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, thank you, Bishop, for
 8 coming and giving us your evidence and for coming back
 9 today especially to assist us to deal with this aspect of
 10 the matter. You are excused, but – I beg your pardon, Mr
 11 Bizos, you did indicate, forgive me.

12 MR BIZOS SC: No, it's just question.
 13 Bishop, the question has got nothing to do with everything
 14 that you said, except on one question. You have said that
 15 the land belongs to Lonmin. I think that you may have
 16 knowledge, or whether you have knowledge or not, I must ask
 17 you the question, do you know that an organisation called
 18 Bapo Ba Mogale claims that the land it belongs to them and
 19 not to Lonmin? I don't know if anything is going to turn
 20 on it, but I don't want to leave the question open. Have
 21 you any knowledge of it?

22 RT REV SEOKA: When I was here the first
 23 time, the legal person representing those people did speak
 24 to that, and I became aware that in actual fact this is the
 25 people's land, not Lonmin's land.

Page 2046

1 MR BIZOS SC: Yes. Bishop, thank you,
 2 the Commission has enough matters to decide, and not this
 3 one, but I thought it advisable that to put it on record,
 4 lest we be accused that we kept quiet about it, while
 5 knowing about it.

6 CHAIRPERSON: It may be relevant in the
 7 second phase when we consider the position of Lonmin and
 8 their policies, and so on, to what extent they are the
 9 owners or the lessees of the land, or rightful owners, but
 10 it's not a matter that need detain us at this stage.

11 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, but I didn't want,
 12 because of the LOC's involvement, I didn't want to be
 13 accused eventually that, of keeping it back.

14 CHAIRPERSON: Well, if any such
 15 accusations are made against you, you'll be able to refute
 16 them very shortly and sharply.

17 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you, Mr Chairman,
 18 that's all I have.

19 CHAIRPERSON: We'll now take the
 20 adjournment, before we do, you said – there's something I
 21 want to say too, but you say you're thing first and I'll
 22 say mine.

23 RT REV SEOKA: Thank you very much.
 24 Chair, I just want to express my gratitude for the
 25 opportunity provided for the Church to make its

Page 2047

1 presentation. I would like to ask that this tragedy of
 2 Marikana help us to create a platform to seek long term
 3 solutions, as I say in my statement, that will make our
 4 country a better place for all.

5 CHAIRPERSON: Yes.

6 RT REV SEOKA: Secondly, I would like to
 7 suggest and recommend that the koppie be declared a
 8 monument as a gesture for healing of memories, because it
 9 is, according to the African culture and beliefs, Mr
 10 Semenya, a sacred space now, because so many lives were
 11 lost there and their spirits are believed to be in that
 12 situation, and so that will be a critical gesture to help
 13 with the healing of those that have been affected, and the
 14 whole nation really.

15 Having said that, also the psychological
 16 provision that I've said, but thank you so much for
 17 entrusting – those who have entrusted this responsibility
 18 of representing the working poor of our country at this
 19 Commission, and I want to thank you also for handling this
 20 hearing the way you have done, but it will be mistake if we
 21 don't convey our appreciation to the Labour Department, to
 22 the Minister of Labour, to CCMA, to the unions, themselves,
 23 who allowed us and provided us with a space to be part of
 24 the solution, and more so the workers that really entrusted
 25 us with the responsibility of journeying with them, and for

1 that I thank you.

2 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you, Bishop, for that

3 comment. I want to make – I said I was going to say

4 something myself, it's really in addition to the thanks

5 that you expressed to various people, and that's, I think

6 it's also appropriate to place on record, in the light of

7 what you've said, that the Department of Social Development

8 has also played a role from the very beginning of the

9 sessions of this Commission, in giving assistance to the

10 family members and others who have been in attendance and

11 arranged for them to receive counselling and therapy and

12 so, and it's only – whether they also need assistance from

13 psychologists, and whether the Department Services go as

14 far as that is something I don't know at this stage, but

15 certainly it's appropriate I think at this stage, in the

16 context, to pay tribute and express our gratitude to the

17 Department for all that that have done in making it

18 possible for the family members to, not only come here to

19 be in attendance, but giving them counselling and

20 assistance during, what has sometimes been a very harrowing

21 and unpleasant aspect for them, namely seeing the slide

22 that have been seen the videos that have been seen, which

23 brought back very sad and heart rendering memories to them.

24 On that note, we will take the tea adjournment.

25 RT REV SEOKA: On that note, I would like

1 to ask, because I don't recall that we have ever respected

2 those who lost their lives, just to stand for a second in

3 respect of the miners who died.

4 CHAIRPERSON: A leader of the church for

5 us to do it again, let's have a have one minute silence.

6 May their souls rest in peace.

7 RT REV SEOKA: Amen.

8 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]

9 [11:28] CHAIRPERSON: The commission resumes.

10 Yesterday at some stage in the cross-examination various

11 documents were referred to which were in either the police

12 hard drive or the Lonmin hard drive and I said we would

13 have a housekeeping session this morning, getting those

14 documents, marking them and having them handed in formally

15 as exhibits, but Ms Pillay who had taken upon herself the

16 onerous task of being the clerk of the papers is not with

17 us today, but I understand from her leader, Mr Madlanga,

18 that she will be here on Monday. So I've asked him to ask

19 her to take that matter in hand, so we will deal with it as

20 first business on Monday. We will be starting on Monday at

21 ten o'clock, but in order to make up for the lost time we

22 will only have a half hour lunch break and we'll resume at

23 half past one, as we will today, but I want to say this,

24 that Mr Burger showed us, with respect, how this thing is

25 done.

1 If a cross-examiner intends to refer in cross-

2 examination to documents which are in one or other of the

3 hard drives or to some other document that isn't even in

4 the hard drive, the appropriate way to do it so have copies

5 prepared in advance and then when the appropriate moment

6 arrives, to give the documents to the witness and also to

7 the commission and if it is not in the hard drive, to the

8 other parties as well and I would expect in future all

9 cross-examiners who are going to refer to documents to

10 follow that practice. Mr Madlanga, I think the next

11 witness is to be called by Mr Semenya, is that correct?

12 MR SEMENYA SC: That's indeed correct,

13 Chair, we beg leave to call Warrant Officer Wessels. His

14 names in full, Albert Olckers Wessels, Olckers spelt O-L-C-

15 K-E-R-S, Wessels, W-E-S-S-E-L-S and Albert, A-L-B-E-R-T,

16 Warrant Officer.

17 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, I think at this

18 stage we're at Exhibit HH, I think that's correct. We have

19 got what amounts to a CV of Warrant Officer Wessels, which

20 was given to us. It isn't really a summary of his

21 evidence, it is more a summary of his CV, I don't know

22 whether there is a statement you're going to hand in, or

23 are you just going to hand in his CV but in any event, his

24 CV, I take it, will be Exhibit II, double I.

25 MR SEMENYA SC: That's correct, Chair.

1 CHAIRPERSON: I don't know, the swearing

2 has to be on the record. Are you prepared to take the oath

3 or do you wish to affirm?

4 W/O WESSELS: I can take the oath, Mr

5 Chairperson.

6 CHAIRPERSON: Do you swear that the

7 evidence you will give before this commission will be the

8 truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, please

9 raise your right hand and say, I swear, so help me God?

10 ALBERT OLCKERS WESSELS: I swear so help

11 me God.

12 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you, you may be

13 seated. Mr Semenya?

14 EXAMINATION BY MR SEMENYA SC: Thank you,

15 Chair. You are a warrant officer in the South African

16 Police Service, Mr Wessels, aren't you?

17 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.

18 MR SEMENYA SC: In what area of

19 specialisation do you work in?

20 W/O WESSELS: I am employed at the

21 Forensic Science Laboratory at the Ballistic Section.

22 MR SEMENYA SC: And at the very outset

23 can we just explain whether that area includes expertise in

24 matters like pyrotechnics and tear gasses or is it a

25 separate area?

Page 2052

1 W/O WESSELS: The scope of the Ballistic
 2 Section unfortunately does not include pyrotechnics or
 3 teargas or any of those.
 4 MR SEMENYA SC: And Warrant Officer,
 5 Exhibit II which happens to be your CV, is that correct?
 6 W/O WESSELS: That is correct,
 7 Chairperson.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: And you say that you
 9 joined the Ballistic Section since 2000 as an examiner of
 10 Forensic Ballistic related cases?
 11 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 12 MR SEMENYA SC: Did you do any in-service
 13 training?
 14 W/O WESSELS: I did receive a three year
 15 in-service training course at the Ballistic Section.
 16 MR SEMENYA SC: And what did that entail?
 17 W/O WESSELS: It entailed everything as
 18 stated on my CV, it is quite a lengthy document, but I can
 19 work through it if you would like me to.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, if we –
 21 CHAIRPERSON: I take it we can take the
 22 document as read, there may be certain paragraphs you wish
 23 to highlight and refer to specifically, but he has already
 24 confirmed it is correct, so I take it you don't have to go
 25 through it line by line.

Page 2053

1 MR SEMENYA SC: Thank you, Chair, we will
 2 consider the document as having been read, but Warrant
 3 Officer, can I invite that they place before you their
 4 Exhibit B? Do you have the document, Exhibit B in front of
 5 you? Yes, that's the one.
 6 W/O WESSELS: Yes, I do.
 7 MR SEMENYA SC: Can I invite you to go to
 8 page 59 of that exhibit? There is an array of firearms and
 9 ammunition displayed on that page, do you see it, Warrant
 10 Officer?
 11 W/O WESSELS: I do, thank you, Sir.
 12 MR SEMENYA SC: Based on your area of
 13 expertise can you tell us what appears there and what are
 14 the capabilities of the various firearms on B59?
 15 W/O WESSELS: In order of appearance and
 16 as numbered on this page, firstly there is a pistol, a semi
 17 automatic pistol, secondly a revolver, third a pump action
 18 shotgun –
 19 MR SEMENYA SC: Let's just take them in
 20 turn, in relation to a pistol normally that type of firearm
 21 is capable of what? How many magazines would it carry?
 22 W/O WESSELS: The amount of magazines,
 23 normally the pistol only takes one magazine at a time.
 24 MR SEMENYA SC: And how big would a
 25 magazine be?

Page 2054

1 W/O WESSELS: The capacity of the
 2 magazine would depend on the specific make and specific
 3 model of firearm. In this case it appears to be a Beretta
 4 92SB.
 5 MR SEMENYA SC: Okay, let's get –
 6 CHAIRPERSON: I am sorry to interrupt,
 7 you said a copy of this page, of Exhibit B in slide form
 8 which can be put up for people in the auditorium to see, if
 9 there isn't there isn't, but if there is it would, I think
 10 be helpful.
 11 MR SEMENYA SC: Mr Chairperson, perhaps
 12 the solution would be to quickly have it taken up there and
 13 set up, when I met the crimes scene experts it was ready
 14 and it could be shown by means of a projector, now no
 15 arrangement was made for that.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: I see Mr Wesley is on his
 17 way, so I take it if we give him a minute or two we can
 18 then have this picture screened for the benefit of those in
 19 the auditorium –
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: Yes –
 21 CHAIRPERSON: - so that they can follow
 22 you. Thank you, Mr Wesley, perhaps you should go back
 23 again then to the first –
 24 MR SEMENYA SC: Warrant Officer, we have
 25 on the screen at the top left corner what you referred to

Page 2055

1 as a pistol, is that correct?
 2 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 3 Chairperson.
 4 MR SEMENYA SC: And you explained that a
 5 pistol would have a magazine, correct?
 6 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 7 Chairperson.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: And depending on what
 9 magazines, they contain different quantities of ammunition.
 10 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, in this
 11 particular case this magazine that comes standard with this
 12 particular firearm would contain 15 rounds, but there are
 13 also extended or larger capacity magazines available.
 14 MR SEMENYA SC: Can you just tell us, in
 15 short that is, the functionality of this firearm?
 16 W/O WESSELS: The pistol on the screen
 17 depicted there is a semi automatic pistol.
 18 MR SEMENYA SC: Meaning?
 19 W/O WESSELS: What it means, Sir, is that
 20 it is only able to fire a single shot for each deliberate
 21 pull of the trigger.
 22 MR SEMENYA SC: And when one pulls the
 23 trigger what is the firearm able to do?
 24 W/O WESSELS: The normal firing sequence
 25 for a semi automatic pistol would start with the magazine

Page 2056

1 inserted into the handgrip, the slide cocked to the rear to
 2 feed around into the chamber. This movement of cocking the
 3 slide would also then cock the hammer towards the rear.
 4 Upon applying pressure on the trigger the hammer will move
 5 forward and strike the firing pin situated in the slide of
 6 the pistol. The force imparted by the hammer towards the
 7 firing pin will drive the firing pin forward which in turn
 8 will strike the primer of the chamber cartridge. When the
 9 firing pin strikes the primer the primer will ignite with
 10 the priming compound, which will then in turn ignite the
 11 propellant charge situated inside the cartridge case. This
 12 propellant gas that is formed by the burning propellant
 13 will then drive the bullet from the cartridge case down the
 14 barrel of the firearm and out towards the target. Also
 15 during this process some of the resultant gas will be used
 16 and act upon the cartridge case inside the chamber to drive
 17 the slide and the barrel backwards for a short distance.
 18 MR SEMENYA SC: Is that what explains the
 19 jacking movement of the firearm?
 20 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Sir, it is
 21 part of it.
 22 MR SEMENYA SC: What happens to the
 23 cartridge?
 24 W/O WESSELS: After the short period of
 25 travel the barrel unlocks, mechanically unlocks from the

Page 2057

1 slide, the barrel then stops and the slide on its own
 2 continues the rearward movement. During this movement the
 3 slide will cock the hammer to the fully cocked position,
 4 towards the rear. It will also then by the use of the
 5 extractor that's situated in the slide, will drag or pull
 6 the fired cartridge case from the chamber of the barrel and
 7 move it, holds it while it moves rearward with the slide.
 8 This will then pull the fired cartridge case along, out of
 9 the chamber until it strikes the ejector also situated on
 10 the frame. This will in turn eject the fired cartridge
 11 case from the pistol.
 12 MR SEMENYA SC: And to which side of the
 13 firearm would the cartridge be ejected?
 14 W/O WESSELS: In this particular model,
 15 Sir, the cartridge case will be ejected towards the right
 16 and slightly to the rear. During the rest of the movement
 17 of the slide or during the rearward movement of the slide,
 18 the recoil spring underneath the slide is compressed. Once
 19 the slide reaches the utmost or the rearmost position of
 20 its travel, the recoil spring will then force the slide
 21 forward again, it will strip the next round from the
 22 magazine, the extractor will take hold of the rim of the
 23 cartridge case and feed it into the chamber. As the slide
 24 and the barrel connects, it again moves forward for a short
 25 period until it returns to battery in the ready-to-fire

Page 2058

1 position.
 2 [11:48] MR SEMENYA SC: Then the fire-arm will be
 3 ready for, to discharge another bullet, if the trigger is
 4 pulled.
 5 W/O WESSELS: It can only fire the next
 6 shot on another application of force towards on the trigger
 7 or pulling of the trigger.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: Are you able to tell us
 9 what factors would influence what direction of the
 10 cartridge and what distance?
 11 W/O WESSELS: There are various factors
 12 that can play a role in the ejection of the particular
 13 cartridge case. Firstly the direction and the area where
 14 it is ejected to is determined by the position of firstly
 15 the extractor and also then very importantly, of the
 16 ejector. On this particular firearm the extractor is on
 17 the right hand side, if you're standing behind the weapon,
 18 the extractor is on the right hand side of the slide and
 19 the ejector is on the left. When the slide pulls the
 20 cartridge case from ejector, pulls the cartridge case from
 21 the chamber, it strikes the ejector on the left hand side
 22 and it's in turn thrown towards the right out of the
 23 pistol. Factors that might influence the distance and
 24 direction would be whether or not the firearm is correctly
 25 maintained, if it's well-oiled or not. This will determine

Page 2059

1 the slide velocity or the way, the quickness of the
 2 movement towards the rear. Another factor would be the
 3 velocity of the cartridge case or determined by the amount
 4 of propellant or the charge used for the manufacture of the
 5 ammunition.
 6 MR SEMENYA SC: If the firearm is well-
 7 oiled, how far would the cartridge be ejected?
 8 W/O WESSELS: Sir again, this is, even
 9 though it might be well-oiled, the other factors we will
 10 still come to will also play a role. I would expect though
 11 that a well-maintained and a well-oiled firearm where the
 12 slide would be moving easier on the frame, if we can call
 13 it, or more smoothly on the frame, we can call it that way,
 14 would eject the cartridge case in a longer distance than a
 15 frame that, or a slide that was dry and sticking and not
 16 moving smoothly across the frame of the pistol.
 17 MR SEMENYA SC: A pistol like this, when
 18 fired, what happens with residue?
 19 W/O WESSELS: The residue that is
 20 developed during the firing process, most of it is during
 21 the cycling action of the slide, some of, or most of the
 22 action or the residue will be blown out of the action, but
 23 some of it will still adhere towards, or on the slide and
 24 on the working surfaces of the firearm. It would however,
 25 with my experience in these matters, it would take a

Page 2060

1 multitude of rounds before it would really start affecting
 2 a well and properly functioning firearm.
 3 MR SEMENYA SC: Should the evidence get
 4 there, Warrant Officer, what would happen to the person
 5 discharging the firearm in relation to the residue?
 6 W/O WESSELS: Some of the residue would
 7 be deposited on the hands or on the arms of the firearm, of
 8 the person holding the firearm.
 9 MR SEMENYA SC: There is also elements
 10 like tattooing, can you explain that to us?
 11 W/O WESSELS: Sir, tattooing is actually
 12 found only in wound ballistics. This is when the firearm
 13 was in such close proximity to the wound or to the person
 14 or the target that some of the unburnt and partially burnt
 15 propellant power particles is actually blown into or onto
 16 the target, and in the case of a human victim will create
 17 small secondary wounds around the main entrance wound.
 18 This would however only be found in very close contact
 19 shots.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: With a pistol is the
 21 distance determinable where a tattooing would occur? Are
 22 we able to determine?
 23 W/O WESSELS: It is possible to determine
 24 to a certain extent within a bracket, not direct, down to
 25 the last centimetre but within a reliable bracket, we can

Page 2061

1 determine how far the pistol with that particular ammo, or
 2 ammunition would create that pattern of tattooing.
 3 MR SEMENYA SC: What would be the average
 4 distance?
 5 W/O WESSELS: I would expect tattooing to
 6 be, occur in a bracket from about one or two centimetres
 7 from the target up to a maximum distance, again depending
 8 on the firearm ammunition used of maximum 15 to 20
 9 centimetres.
 10 MR SEMENYA SC: Is there anything you
 11 can, you wish to add in relation to a pistol?
 12 W/O WESSELS: I would just like to add
 13 that another factor that will affect the distance of
 14 ejection of the cartridge case will be the way that the
 15 pistol was held. If there is enough support towards the
 16 rear of the pistol, and the pistol is held in a firm grip,
 17 then the cartridge case should be ejected further than when
 18 it's not supported completely and the cycling of the slide
 19 is not completed in a satisfactory manner.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: It may be what distance,
 21 if the grip is firm?
 22 W/O WESSELS: Normally, it would depend
 23 on, again like I said the specific firearm and the specific
 24 ammunition used. All these factors will play a part. It
 25 is difficult to say exactly how far it would go. Again we

Page 2062

1 can make a distance bracket where we would expect to find
 2 the ejection of the cartridge cases. I would say that in a
 3 pistol of this type as depicted by the picture, I would
 4 expect it at about a 3 o'clock facing towards the front,
 5 and towards the right of the shooter and a distance of
 6 about 1 to maybe five metres maximum.
 7 MR SEMENYA SC: And the effective range
 8 of the bullet discharged out of a pistol would be in what
 9 bracket range?
 10 W/O WESSELS: Sir, the cartridge is
 11 capable of being fired accurately at quite a distance. The
 12 biggest problem, and what is normally used is 50 metres.
 13 It is however much further effective and can be lethal much
 14 further than that. Normally the biggest problem found with
 15 the effectiveness of the firearm is the interface between
 16 the person doing the shooting and the firearm itself. So
 17 the cartridge is capable of lethality, much further than 50
 18 metres, but the effective use depends on the skill of the
 19 operators.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: The second example,
 21 Warrant Officer, we have there is a revolver.
 22 W/O WESSELS: That is correct,
 23 Chairperson.
 24 MR SEMENYA SC: Can you in summary tell
 25 us the functionality of a revolver?

Page 2063

1 W/O WESSELS: The revolver differs from
 2 the pistol in that it does not eject the cartridge cases by
 3 itself. It's normally a manual ejection of the cartridge
 4 cases. It also does not use a magazine in the sense of the
 5 word of the pistol, but rather has a cylindrical cylinder
 6 which contains between five, up to a maximum of about eight
 7 rounds.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: It too will fire one
 9 bullet per pressing of the trigger, would it, Warrant
 10 Officer?
 11 W/O WESSELS: It is the same as the
 12 pistol there, Mr Chairperson, it will only discharge one
 13 round for each separate pull of the trigger.
 14 MR SEMENYA SC: Subject to the skill of
 15 the person discharging it, what would be the bracket range
 16 of effectiveness with a revolver?
 17 W/O WESSELS: It would be much the same
 18 as a pistol, Mr Chairperson, around 50 metres for effective
 19 use.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: Anything more you would
 21 want to tell us about the revolver, Warrant Officer?
 22 W/O WESSELS: There are though some
 23 smaller sub-calibre revolvers which have larger cylinder
 24 capacities. These would be in the small calibre such as
 25 the 22 long rifle and they can contain up to 10 or 12

Page 2064

1 rounds even in a single cylinder. Most commonly found
 2 though are six shot and five shot revolvers.
 3 MR SEMENYA SC: And at the top right
 4 corner of this slide there, we have a shotgun, is that
 5 right, Warrant Officer?
 6 W/O WESSELS: That is correct. It
 7 appears to be a pump action shotgun.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: How does that work?
 9 W/O WESSELS: Again the pump action
 10 shotgun will only fire or discharge a single shot for every
 11 single deliberate pull on the trigger. The mechanism of
 12 the pump action shotgun as depicted here requires that the
 13 round be fed from the magazine which is the tube under the
 14 barrel. I don't know if it's clearly visible to everybody.
 15 The picture actually depicts the shotgun, what looks like
 16 two barrels, one on top of each other, two cylindrical
 17 objects. The bottom cylindrical object is a tube magazine
 18 which contains the rounds. By working or pumping the fore-
 19 end, that is the wood, what appears to be wood and with the
 20 little lines across it, halfway between the action and the
 21 barrel by manipulating the front handgrip towards the rear,
 22 that will eject, dispense cartridge, cartridge case from
 23 the action and eject it through the ejection port which is
 24 situated on the, which is the white area on the slide.
 25 MR SEMENYA SC: And what type of

Page 2065

1 ammunition does this fire?
 2 W/O WESSELS: There are various calibres
 3 for this specific shotgun, Mr Chairperson. They range from
 4 the smallest, which is the 410 up to quite large ones.
 5 What we most specifically see in South Africa is the 12
 6 gauge.
 7 MR SEMENYA SC: We will later speak about
 8 the ammunition. In relation to the shotgun though, what
 9 side of the firearm would a cartridge be ejected?
 10 W/O WESSELS: In most cases, Sir,
 11 depending on the specific shotgun and the shotgun depicted
 12 in this picture, ejection will be towards the right and
 13 then slightly towards the rear, depending on how quick or
 14 how hard the action is manipulated by the operator.
 15 [12:08] ADV SEMENYA SC: Subject to the state of
 16 maintenance of the shotgun and the used, what would be the
 17 bracket range of the cartridge when it's ejected?
 18 W/O WESSELS: I would expect it to be
 19 from, anywhere from one, not really further than two metres
 20 away from the shooter, or the position that he was standing
 21 at.
 22 MR SEMENYA SC: Depending on the
 23 ammunition used, how far is its effective range?
 24 W/O WESSELS: I would say the maximum
 25 effective range, again as you said, depending on

Page 2066

1 ammunition, would be 100 metres.
 2 MR SEMENYA SC: Is there anything else
 3 you would like to testify about a shotgun?
 4 W/O WESSELS: I think this will do for
 5 now.
 6 MR SEMENYA SC: Can we now talk about the
 7 example appearing at the second column on the left, the
 8 assault rifle.
 9 W/O WESSELS: We can continue.
 10 MR SEMENYA SC: Can you explain how this
 11 one functions?
 12 W/O WESSELS: The basic premises of the
 13 assault rifle in semi-automatic mode is very close to that
 14 of the semi-automatic pistol. If we can define an assault
 15 rifle, the definition of an assault rifle is a rifle
 16 capable of fully automatic fire or selective fire,
 17 chambered for an intermediate cartridge.
 18 MR SEMENYA SC: Warrant Officer, let us
 19 at least try and anticipate the evidence here. There will
 20 be mentioned made of an R5, of an R1, and can you tell us
 21 what we're looking at now?
 22 W/O WESSELS: The firearm depicted in
 23 this slide, in this photo, is what appears to be a Vector
 24 made R4 rifle. This is the slightly bigger brother in the
 25 sense that, of the R5, and when I say slightly bigger it

Page 2067

1 means that the barrel is longer, slightly longer than that
 2 of the R5, but in other respects it is very similar to the
 3 R5 rifle.
 4 MR SEMENYA SC: And an assault rifle of
 5 this type would have a magazine contained what amount of
 6 ammunition?
 7 W/O WESSELS: For the R4 and the R5
 8 rifles there are two magazines available. Most commonly
 9 found is a 35-round magazine, taking 35 rounds. There is
 10 also a 50-round magazine available, but it's not
 11 encountered as much.
 12 MR SEMENYA SC: And can you tell us more
 13 about how it functions, what would happen, you said it is
 14 automatic. You would mean what by that?
 15 W/O WESSELS: It is capable of both semi-
 16 automatic fire, which is the same as we described with the
 17 pistol. Basically it means that a single shot will be
 18 discharged for every single deliberate pull on the trigger.
 19 The fully automatic capability means that the firearm will
 20 continue to discharge ammunition, or fire rounds in that
 21 sense of the word, as long as the trigger is held back.
 22 Upon release of the trigger, it will stop firing, but as
 23 long as the trigger is held towards the rear it will
 24 continue firing rounds as long as there are rounds
 25 remaining in the magazine.

Page 2068

1 MR SEMENYA SC: And would it emit
 2 cartridges, and if so, in what direction?
 3 W/O WESSELS: It will eject the cartridge
 4 cases as the firing process continues. Normally with the
 5 R4 and the R5 family of assault rifles the cartridge case
 6 is ejected slightly towards the front and towards the right
 7 of the shooter.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: And the bracket range
 9 where the cartridge would fall would be what?
 10 W/O WESSELS: If we can first start with
 11 the direction, it would be in the bracket, if we're facing
 12 12 o'clock, I would place the ejection of the cartridge
 13 cases from about 1 o'clock up to about 3 o'clock and
 14 sometimes even 4, depending on the factors that we
 15 mentioned with the pistol, which also plays a part here.
 16 Again the ejection, or the distance of ejection could be
 17 from about two metres up to a distance of 20 metres,
 18 depending on various factors.
 19 MR SEMENYA SC: And the effective range
 20 of the bullet fired from this firearm?
 21 W/O WESSELS: Again as is the case with
 22 the pistol and the revolver, the cartridge, or the bullet
 23 remains lethal for a much longer distance than what we
 24 would call the effective range. Again depending on the
 25 training and the skill of the operator, the effective range

Page 2069

1 would be 3 to 400 metres.
 2 MR SEMENYA SC: Anything more you can
 3 tell us about the assault rifle?
 4 W/O WESSELS: Maybe not so much on the
 5 assault rifle, but just a slight clarification on ejection
 6 patterns, if I may. The position of the cartridge cases
 7 can indicate to an extent where the shooter was standing.
 8 However, there are other factors that should always be
 9 taken into account, which may affect where the cartridge
 10 case comes to a stop. Firstly, these cartridge cases are
 11 cylindrical. That must mean that they can roll if there is
 12 a slight slope. There is also other interfering objects
 13 which may influence where the cartridge case comes to a
 14 stop. If I may use the example of throwing a tennis ball
 15 in a room, if I throw it towards one corner of the room it
 16 can bounce off something, completely change its direction,
 17 hit another wall and completely change the direction again,
 18 coming to a stop which is out of all proportion of where it
 19 was initially started from. This may also be a factor in
 20 where cartridge cases are found. Another factor which can
 21 also happen is cartridge cases being kicked around
 22 inadvertently by people on the crime scene or on a scene.
 23 Yes, that's basically what could influence the landing, or
 24 the position where a fired cartridge case ends up.
 25 MR SEMENYA SC: And the example 5 of a

Page 2070

1 rifle?
 2 W/O WESSELS: The example shown here is a
 3 bolt-action rifle, fitted with a telescopic sight. This
 4 also fired only a single shot for every single depression
 5 of the trigger. It's also manually operated in the sense
 6 that none, the workings of the action is not influenced by
 7 the working mechanism or the gas used during the discharge
 8 of the firearm, but is manually performed by the person
 9 operating the firearm. It's thus necessary for the person
 10 to manually lift and open the bolt, pulling, by pulling the
 11 bolt towards the rear it extracts the fired cartridge case.
 12 By pushing the bolt forward, it will then again strip a
 13 round from the magazine and load that round into the
 14 chamber. These mechanisms, or motions are all performed by
 15 the shooter himself.
 16 MR SEMENYA SC: Just for my edification,
 17 the R1 would fall in which of these two?
 18 W/O WESSELS: The R1 will be the same and
 19 the operation will be very similar to that of the assault
 20 rifle, which is the one on the left, number 4.
 21 MR SEMENYA SC: I don't think there will
 22 be much evidence on the rifle on 5. Shall we then talk
 23 about, in short though, example number 6, the submachine
 24 gun?
 25 W/O WESSELS: The submachine gun is

Page 2071

1 classified again as very much the same as an assault rifle,
 2 except that it must be capable of selective fire, which
 3 means semi-automatic or automatic fire, and it must be
 4 chambered for a pistol calibre cartridge. It is thus the
 5 same as an assault rifle, capable of firing more than a
 6 single shot with a single depression of the trigger as, in
 7 full automatic mode, or in semi-automatic mode will only
 8 fire a single shot for a single depression of the trigger.
 9 It normally has a selector as the, same as the assault
 10 rifle, which can be selected to which mode it is adjusted.
 11 MR SEMENYA SC: Warrant Officer, I also
 12 do not expect any evidence of the use of a submachine gun.
 13 Can we talk about the example of a homemade firearm, number
 14 7, as an example.
 15 W/O WESSELS: Homemade firearms come in
 16 all shapes and sizes, depending on the ingenuity of the
 17 person manufacturing them. The one depicted here is one
 18 commonly encountered. It is made in a backyard workshop or
 19 in, by somebody with limited amount of knowledge and a
 20 limited amount of tools. They are mostly crudely made and
 21 they use some type of mechanical action to discharge a
 22 single shot.
 23 MR SEMENYA SC: Yes, Warrant Officer,
 24 that's what we have on the screen now.
 25 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr

1 Chairperson. In this particular instance it appears to be
 2 a simple piece of water pipe, which will accept any number
 3 of cartridges, attached to a block of wood and everything
 4 wrapped together by simple tyre, or the inside inner tube
 5 of a tyre to keep it together. It appears to have a nail
 6 used as a firing pin. This would probably be either struck
 7 with an object or propelled forward by use of a spring.
 8 This is, however, only one example of a vast array of
 9 homemade firearms that's commonly encountered.
 10 MR SEMENYA SC: What would happen with
 11 the cartridge fired from a homemade firearm like that?
 12 W/O WESSELS: Normally because the
 13 cartridge is not, there's no extractor or ejector
 14 mechanism, it's simply a basic pipe, the cartridge case
 15 also does not fit precisely as in the case of a chamber.
 16 Normally the fired cartridge case will get stuck in the end
 17 of the pipe and will remain there until forcefully,
 18 normally forcefully or manually removed by the person doing
 19 the shooting.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Semenya, am I correct in
 21 thinking that judging what appears at slide 261 and 263 of
 22 exhibit L, there's no mention of homemade firearms being
 23 retrieved by LCRC? Am I correct?
 24 MR SEMENYA SC: Well Chair, there is only
 25 evidence, looking at the post mortem reports, of somebody

1 who would have died of pellet wounds. What type of
 2 ammunition would be fired from a homemade firearm?
 3 [12:28] W/O WESSELS: Just about anything, any
 4 calibre that can be fitted into the specific device can be
 5 fired from it or will be attempted to fire from it. What
 6 is commonly mostly found in my experience is the 12-gauge
 7 shotgun as it is easy to manufacture a firearm, or home-
 8 made firearm that fits around the cartridge and it's easily
 9 found as well.
 10 MR SEMENYE SC: What's a 12-gauge, we
 11 have been using that word now for the second time, what's a
 12 12-gauge?
 13 W/O WESSELS: The 12-gauge, Sir would be
 14 the same cartridge or a similar cartridge than the one
 15 discharged by, most commonly found shotguns.
 16 MR SEMENYE SC: Pellets will be
 17 discharged out of what type of ammunition?
 18 W/O WESSELS: Pellets would be discharged
 19 or would be expected to be discharged from shotgun type
 20 shells.
 21 MR SEMENYE SC: And things like teargas
 22 that would be fired out of what type of firearm?
 23 W/O WESSELS: Teargas would be fired from
 24 especially adapted launcher, either a 40 millimetre or a
 25 special adaption made towards a shotgun cartridge. I

1 however do not know if they are still in use, I have not
 2 had enough experience with those kinds of things and it
 3 actually falls out of my area of expertise.
 4 MR SEMENYE SC: Can we now talk about
 5 cartridges that appear on the next section of the slide,
 6 number 8.
 7 W/O WESSELS: The slide shows some of the
 8 most commonly encountered cartridges. It depicts from, if
 9 we start from the left hand side of the slide, what appears
 10 to be a 12-gauge shotgun cartridge.
 11 MR SEMENYE SC: That is the one which
 12 would contain pellets?
 13 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 14 MR SEMENYE SC: The second from the left.
 15 W/O WESSELS: The next two cartridges are
 16 normally what we consider as bottleneck cartridges and
 17 mostly found to be used in rifles. This could be found in
 18 either fully automatic or semi-automatic rifles as well as
 19 bolt action rifles.
 20 MR SEMENYE SC: There will also be
 21 evidence of the use of rubber bullets, those would be
 22 contained in what type of cartridge?
 23 W/O WESSELS: They are normally contained
 24 in a shotgun or a 12-gauge shotgun cartridge.
 25 MR SEMENYE SC: And the example would be

1 the first one?
 2 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 3 MR SEMENYE SC: To the left, okay. The
 4 other cartridges?
 5 W/O WESSELS: The other cartridges are
 6 all examples of what I would consider handgun calibre
 7 cartridges, which would mostly be found in firearms such as
 8 pistols and revolvers.
 9 MR SEMENYE SC: The next section of the
 10 slide deals with cartridge cases, number 9, Warrant
 11 Officer.
 12 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 13 Chairman. That also depicts the fired cartridge cases in
 14 most cases. As can be seen from the circular one on, I
 15 would call it about 9 o'clock, which shows the indentation
 16 on the primer in the centre of the cartridge case. Also
 17 these cartridge cases do not contain any bullets which
 18 differentiate them from being cartridges. The cartridge
 19 would contain a bullet propellant and a primer.
 20 MR SEMENYE SC: These are sometimes
 21 called spent cartridges?
 22 W/O WESSELS: That is a commonly misused
 23 term.
 24 MR SEMENYE SC: And the next section
 25 number 10 would be bullets, Warrant Officer?

Page 2076

1 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 2 Chairperson. It shows what appears to be fired bullets.
 3 CHAIRPERSON: Are these ones sometimes
 4 referred to as projectiles?
 5 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 6 Chairman.
 7 CHAIRPERSON: So you have, normally you
 8 have a cartridge which is the cartridge case plus the
 9 projectile. Once it's been fired, the projectile has been
 10 ejected, the case remains or is sometimes ejected from the
 11 firing ones you've explained?
 12 W/O WESSELS: That is correct, Mr
 13 Chairperson.
 14 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you.
 15 MR SEMENYE SC: And the next section,
 16 number 11, would be examples of pellets?
 17 W/O WESSELS: That is correct. These
 18 pellets are normally found, or what appears to be found in
 19 the 12-guage or a shotgun type cartridge.
 20 MR SEMENYE SC: And the next section,
 21 number 12, called fragments, what are those, Warrant
 22 Officer?
 23 W/O WESSELS: Fragments are normally
 24 referred to as small pieces of the bullet that has broken
 25 up. This could be pieces of either the core or the jacket

Page 2077

1 of the bullet. Once the bullet actually strikes its
 2 intended target, the forces exerted by the bullet on the
 3 target and also by the target on the bullet can create the
 4 bullet to break up into several smaller pieces. These
 5 pieces are normally referred to as fragments.
 6 MR SEMENYE SC: That is the evidence-in-
 7 chief of the witness, Chair.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. Mr Madlanga, do
 9 you wish to cross-examine?
 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR MADLANGA SC:
 11 Yes, thank you Mr Chairman. Warrant Officer, you said that
 12 the firearm on the top right hand corner is a Beretta, did
 13 you say so, the pistol?
 14 W/O WESSELS: The Beretta, it appears to
 15 be a Beretta.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: The top left hand corner.
 17 MR MADLANGA SC: Top left hand, yes, top
 18 left hand, I'm sorry, sorry Chairperson, thank you. Can
 19 you tell us what type or types of pistols are issued to the
 20 South African Police? Is it Berettas or is it different
 21 types? If it's different types, what types?
 22 W/O WESSELS: At this moment in time,
 23 there's several different firearms issued to the police
 24 force or the police service. Among them is the Beretta and
 25 some of its variations. The models have adapted as the

Page 2078

1 times went on. As far as I know there are, the models are
 2 all from the 92 family but have several variations in the
 3 family which starts with the normal model 92. These
 4 variations, if I might quickly clarify, depends on where
 5 the magazine release is situated, where the safety levers
 6 on the pistol is situated as well as additional safety
 7 features that was added to the range of pistols as
 8 technology improved. Currently we will find the normal 92,
 9 original 92, the 92S, the 92SB and just about the newest
 10 version which is the 92FS currently in use. It is very
 11 similar to the Vector Z88 pistol. In appearance they are
 12 both the same. They function basically the same and all
 13 the safety features from one, from the 92 FS are mostly
 14 incorporated into the locally manufactured Vector Z88.
 15 MR SEMENYE SC: So as not to deal with
 16 each one of those different types of pistols that are
 17 police issue, would you say that there are any marked
 18 differences in terms of the direction and distance of
 19 ejection of cartridges, differences with the Beretta that
 20 you dealt with?
 21 W/O WESSELS: There is actually another
 22 model of Beretta also currently issued which is the PX4.
 23 This completely differs from the 92 series in that it uses
 24 a rotating barrel lock-up and also a polymer framer. It's
 25 the newest generation of Beretta pistols currently

Page 2079

1 developed.
 2 MR SEMENYE SC: Before you deal with
 3 that, you itemised the whole range of them before my
 4 question. So what I'm trying to establish is with the ones
 5 that you itemised are there any differences in terms of
 6 distance and direction of ejection of cartridge cases?
 7 W/O WESSELS: In the 92 family and Z88
 8 pistol, it would be very similar. As described before, the
 9 same principles will apply, also the same effects of how
 10 the firearm is maintained, how it is held and intervening
 11 objects would play the same role in all of them.
 12 MR SEMENYE SC: Are they also similar in
 13 terms of effectiveness when it comes to being capable of
 14 killing a person, at distance that is?
 15 W/O WESSELS: They are all in the same
 16 calibre, so yes, the effective range and will be close,
 17 very much the same.
 18 MR SEMENYE SC: Before I interjected, you
 19 had just begun to mention a new type of pistol. Are there
 20 any differences with that one or in terms of direction of
 21 ejection, distance of ejection and effectiveness?
 22 W/O WESSELS: Effectiveness will remain
 23 the same as the calibre remains the same. The range of
 24 ejection and the area of ejection is very similar in my
 25 experience and it would not really cause a marked effect.

Page 2080

1 It would fall in the same bracket as the 92 series.
 2 MR SEMENYE SC: You mentioned that the
 3 powder, I may not use the correct technical terminology,
 4 the residue, yes, that is discharged, it may show on the
 5 victim. And you mentioned a distance of 1 centimetre to 20
 6 centimetres, I want to understand that, what exactly does
 7 the 1 centimetre relate to?
 8 W/O WESSELS: We actually spoke about the
 9 effect of tattooing and at what distance with this would be
 10 found. Tattooing as I said before is when partially or
 11 unburnt powder particles are deposited as small wounds
 12 around the entrance wound. 1 centimetre from, would in
 13 this instance describe that the barrel, the front of the
 14 barrel would be within 1 centimetre of the entrance hole or
 15 from the target.
 16 MR SEMENYE SC: Oh, so if you say within
 17 1 centimetre, that means even if it's held right against
 18 the flesh of the victim –
 19 W/O WESSELS: It would need at least 1
 20 centimetre.
 21 MR SEMENYE SC: Okay, so you don't mean
 22 if it's 1 centimetre away from the victim. So even if it's
 23 held right against.
 24 W/O WESSELS: No, it would need to be 1
 25 centimetre away.

Page 2081

1 MR SEMENYE SC: Away, away, okay.
 2 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, can I interpose my
 3 question?
 4 MR SEMENYE SC: Yes, yes.
 5 CHAIRPERSON: Am I correct in thinking
 6 it's 10 millimetres to 1 centimetre, is that right?
 7 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: So if a pistol were held 5
 9 millimetres, in other words half a centimetre away from the
 10 victim and fired, will you expect to find residue?
 11 W/O WESSELS: I would still expect to
 12 find residue but I would not necessarily expect to find
 13 tattooing as there would not be enough time for the unburnt
 14 particles to actually spread enough to create a circular
 15 tack or indicate tattooing.
 16 MR SEMENYE SC: Can you please just
 17 explain, Warrant Officer, the rate of fire of the R4 and
 18 the R5 say per minute, per second?
 19 W/O WESSELS: On both the R4 and the R5
 20 as well as the R1, the rate of fire is between 600 to 700
 21 rounds per minute.
 22 MR SEMENYE SC: No further questions,
 23 Commissioners, thank you.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: Any questions from Lonmin?
 25 MR MOTAU SC: Thank you, Mr Chairman,

Page 2082

1 it's Terry Motau. Chairman, we've only received a copy of
 2 the ballistic reports which we would like to consider. May
 3 we defer our cross-examination?
 4 [12:48] CHAIRPERSON: I understand this witness
 5 isn't testifying to the ballistic reports, he is simply
 6 explaining how, the different kinds of firearms and how
 7 they work, so I think if you're going to ask questions
 8 based on the ballistic reports you probably have to ask it
 9 of another witness. The question is, do you want to ask
 10 this witness anything about the evidence he has given in
 11 chief?
 12 MR MOTAU SC: No, Chair.
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Any questions from the AMCU
 14 side?
 15 MR NTSEBEZA SC: No questions, Chair.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: Any questions, Mr Bizos?
 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR BIZOS SC: Thank
 18 you, Chair. I would like to start off with the firearm
 19 number 3, the shotgun. The ammunition used in the
 20 cartridges, on the left slide in Annexure A, am I correct?
 21 W/O WESSELS: It appears to be the same,
 22 yes.
 23 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, and the contents of
 24 the cartridge, are they pellets as an attempt is made in
 25 paragraph, in square 11 to depict them pictorially?

Page 2083

1 W/O WESSELS: The shotgun cartridge can
 2 contain either rubber balls, it can contain pellets as
 3 depicted in number 11, it could also contain a solid bullet
 4 commonly known as a slug.
 5 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, I want for the
 6 purposes of my questions now to deal with pellets. Am I
 7 correct in saying that there is birdshot with approximately
 8 70 pellets in the cartridge, am I correct in that?
 9 W/O WESSELS: According to my knowledge,
 10 Sir, that is still with these different types of cartridges
 11 –
 12 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, but let's start with
 13 birdshot?
 14 W/O WESSELS: With birdshot I would
 15 expect more than 70 pellets –
 16 MR BIZOS SC: How much more?
 17 W/O WESSELS: Well, in my knowledge or my
 18 experience I would consider birdshot going down from about
 19 number 4, in the size of the pellets, towards number 7,
 20 that would be anywhere in number from about 260 to 400.
 21 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, but the 70 is the
 22 minimum.
 23 W/O WESSELS: Depending on which
 24 reference you use, it could still be seen as birdshot
 25 depending on –

Page 2084

1 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, for comparative
 2 purposes –
 3 CHAIRPERSON: The interpreter hasn't had
 4 a chance to interpret this.
 5 MR BIZOS SC: Pardon?
 6 CHAIRPERSON: The interpret –
 7 MR BIZOS SC: Oh, I am sorry. The other
 8 shot in hunter's terms is buckshot, is that correct?
 9 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 10 MR BIZOS SC: How many pellets more or
 11 less, sorry? How many pellets more or less are in the
 12 cartridge if it is buckshot?
 13 W/O WESSELS: Again there is a variety of
 14 cartridges that all fall within a spectrum of buckshot. It
 15 could be as little as 9 or 8 pellets per cartridge up to 44
 16 or up to 70, as you stated earlier.
 17 MR BIZOS SC: Well, let us say that they
 18 are bigger than birdshot, but do you know of pellets that
 19 are called SSG?
 20 W/O WESSELS: Yes, Sir, I am familiar
 21 with them.
 22 MR BIZOS SC: How many pellets are there
 23 in SSG shot?
 24 W/O WESSELS: I must admit it eludes me
 25 at this stage, I would expect in the region of about 28.

Page 2085

1 MR BIZOS SC: Well, there may be
 2 differences, but generally speaking we have birdshot,
 3 buckshot, SSG. Which pellets would be the most dangerous
 4 if used against, as we are concerned with human beings
 5 here, would be the most dangerous to direct at human
 6 beings?
 7 W/O WESSELS: The larger shot, this
 8 would, as the size of the balls increase or as the –
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Yes –
 10 W/O WESSELS: There is also less space
 11 for them, so the viewer balls actually or shot pellets fit
 12 inside –
 13 MR BIZOS SC: The more dangerous?
 14 W/O WESSELS: Of course being bigger they
 15 have a bigger –
 16 MR BIZOS SC: Yes –
 17 W/O WESSELS: - availability or –
 18 MR BIZOS SC: Now with birdshot how much
 19 damage, if any, is done to a human being if shot with
 20 birdshot, say at 20 to 50 metres, how much damage would the
 21 birdshot do?
 22 W/O WESSELS: That is difficult to
 23 explain.
 24 MR BIZOS SC: More or less, and for
 25 comparative purposes?

Page 2086

1 W/O WESSELS: Birdshot can still remain
 2 lethal at that distance, it depends on the area of the
 3 target that it strikes.
 4 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 5 W/O WESSELS: It also depends on whether
 6 it still has enough retained velocity, but mostly will be
 7 dependent on the area that it strikes. It would be less
 8 than the bigger amount or the bigger shot, such as the
 9 buckshot or the SSG, but it is still in the right
 10 circumstances completely capable of being fatal.
 11 MR BIZOS SC: The further it travels the
 12 more it spreads and the less and less damage it can do to
 13 the body of a human being?
 14 W/O WESSELS: That is what would be
 15 expected, however –
 16 MR BIZOS SC: Is that so?
 17 W/O WESSELS: That is what would be
 18 expected, Sir, I have personally witnessed a small pellet
 19 travelling from a ricocheted, from a steal plate, coming
 20 back a distance exceeding 50 metres and still lodging with
 21 a wound track of up to about 6 centimetres in the upper arm
 22 of one of the spectators. It is thus clearly dangerous to
 23 a much further extent and I think we should always remember
 24 that there is no non lethal ammunition. There is lethal
 25 ammunition and less lethal ammunition but there is no none

Page 2087

1 lethal ammunition.
 2 MR BIZOS SC: Would you consider, leaving
 3 aside the special case that you mentioned of the ricochet,
 4 can we as a general principle agree on this, that birdshot
 5 is the least dangerous of the other gauges that may be shot
 6 from a shotgun?
 7 W/O WESSELS: I will agree that the
 8 birdshot would be less likely to inflict a lethal wound.
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 10 W/O WESSELS: But it is still capable of
 11 doing that.
 12 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, as a theoretical
 13 possibility that may be possible, I am asking you that if
 14 we have to take a choice, is birdshot the least harmful?
 15 W/O WESSELS: I would expect the ball,
 16 the rubber ball to be less harmful than birdshot.
 17 MR BIZOS SC: You would expect what?
 18 W/O WESSELS: The rubber balls.
 19 MR BIZOS SC: I am not talking about
 20 rubber, I am talking about metal, the three that we have
 21 mentioned, we'll come to the rubber shots.
 22 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Bizos, will it be
 23 convenient if we come to the rubber shots after lunch, or
 24 would you like to round this point off before we take the
 25 lunch adjournment?

Page 2088

1 MR BIZOS SC: No, we can take the
 2 adjournment now, Mr Chairman, thank you.
 3 CHAIRPERSON: We will adjourn until 1:30
 4 today.
 5 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]
 6 [13:34] CHAIRPERSON: The commission resumes.
 7 MR BIZOS SC: Warrant Officer Wessels, I
 8 think that we have agreed that the least damaging shooting
 9 that may be directed by members of the police force at a
 10 crowd are, is the use of birdshot, would you agree?
 11 W/O WESSELS: When we're talking about
 12 shot pellets, then it would be less likely to cause a
 13 serious wound than the larger pellets, Mr Chair.
 14 MR BIZOS SC: You would agree, subject to
 15 that minor modification that you are making?
 16 W/O WESSELS: Yes I will.
 17 MR BIZOS SC: Yes. Where were you on the
 18 16th August?
 19 W/O WESSELS: Which year?
 20 MR BIZOS SC: This year.
 21 W/O WESSELS: If I remember correctly, Mr
 22 Chairman, I was actually on leave.
 23 MR BIZOS SC: You were on leave, you were
 24 not in Marikana?
 25 W/O WESSELS: No, I was never at the

Page 2089

1 scene. As a matter of fact, I do not even know where it
 2 is.
 3 MR BIZOS SC: I want you to accept an
 4 assumption for the purposes of subsequent questions, that
 5 34 people were killed and over 80 were seriously wounded on
 6 that day as a result of police action. Although we haven't
 7 got a complete report from the ballistics department, from
 8 the post mortem reports that we have in our possession and
 9 the information that we have received from those that have
 10 reports of the persons wounded, not a single one with a
 11 possible exception of one, which is not very clear, was
 12 injured by birdshot. If you accept that as the facts,
 13 would you agree that the police did not appear to have used
 14 the safest way in which to control people that they wanted
 15 to disperse from a gathering?
 16 MR SEMENYA SC: Chairperson, the
 17 proposition is not accurate. There was lots of rubber
 18 used.
 19 MR BIZOS SC: Birdshot.
 20 MR SEMENYA SC: No, but rubber is less –
 21 MR BIZOS SC: No, birdshot, birdshot is
 22 not rubber. We're going to come to the rubber, if the use
 23 of rubber bullets, I've said, I hope the clarification
 24 deals with the objection, Mr Chairman.
 25 CHAIRPERSON: Let the witness answer the

Page 2090

1 question as you formulated it, as long as you promise me
 2 you'll carry on and deal with the rubber balls as well.
 3 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, I will deal with them.
 4 There isn't a single victim of birdshot, either in death or
 5 serious wounding, except of a possibility where the post
 6 mortem report is not very clear and we make that
 7 concession. What is the answer to the question or do you
 8 want me to repeat it?
 9 W/O WESSELS: Sir, it would be very
 10 difficult for me to agree with the assumption since I did
 11 not see what cartridges were taken up or what wounds were
 12 caused or what ammunition was used at the day. I cannot, I
 13 do not feel comfortable expressing whether the wounds were
 14 caused by birdshot or by anything else if I do not have
 15 those particular facts and I do not have the knowledge of
 16 them.
 17 CHAIRPERSON: I think you were asked to
 18 make an assumption that no one was killed by birdshot,
 19 although Mr Bizos did say there's one possible exception.
 20 So let's put the exception aside. Apart from the
 21 exception, he says there were no, it's quite clear that no
 22 one else, no one was killed by birdshot, that's the premise
 23 upon which the question is based. So we understand you
 24 weren't there, we understand you haven't seen the PM
 25 reports, we understand you're speaking from a position of

Page 2091

1 considerable disadvantage. But nevertheless the question's
 2 been put to you, I think you understand it, and Mr Bizos,
 3 perhaps you could repeat the relevant part again for the
 4 witness so he can give us a focused answer.
 5 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 6 CHAIRPERSON: We must also give the
 7 interpreter a chance to interpret it all.
 8 MR BIZOS SC: May I just say before I
 9 repeat the question, you come from a scientific background,
 10 Warrant Officer Wessels, you're accustomed to make an
 11 assumptions and express an opinion on the correctness or
 12 otherwise the assumption. Please do not be reluctant to
 13 express a view as an expert that you are if you are asked
 14 to make assumptions, please. I put the question again. If
 15 in fact there is no evidence except for one instance
 16 possibly that anybody was killed or seriously injured as a
 17 result of the birdshot firing, will you agree that it is
 18 apparent that the police did not use birdshot in order to
 19 disperse the crowd that they wanted to disperse on the 16th
 20 August this year?
 21 W/O WESSELS: If there's no evidence of
 22 birdshot being used or anybody injured then I agree that it
 23 appears that no birdshot was used on the day.
 24 MR BIZOS SC: Warrant Officer Wessels,
 25 you're avoiding part of the question, that it would then

Page 2092

1 appear that the police did not use one of the safer ways of
 2 dismantling or dispersing the crowd, what do you say to
 3 that?
 4 W/O WESSELS: It would appear that no
 5 birdshot was used, it is a safer option than buckshot but I
 6 cannot say whether there was any other thing that were not
 7 safe to use or less lethal.
 8 MR BIZOS SC: Why don't you answer the
 9 question?
 10 W/O WESSELS: I have a bit of difficulty
 11 in understanding your question, Sir. I agree that it
 12 appeared that no buckshot was used. Having no experience
 13 in riot control or ways of dispersing a crowd, it is
 14 difficult for me to say which would be the – and not being
 15 on the scene at that day – would be difficult for me to
 16 make a statement about what would be the best. I can agree
 17 with you that it appears that no buckshot was used but
 18 that's how far I can go.
 19 MR BIZOS SC: I will not repeat the
 20 question, Warrant Officer, but we will argue that you are
 21 reluctant to express an opinion in the field in which you
 22 are an expert about the conduct of your colleagues.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Bizos, you could argue
 24 it later, but when you argue it you have to bear in mind
 25 evidence is given that he's not an expert in this

Page 2093

1 particular field of public order policing and crowd
 2 control. In the light of that you can still argue the
 3 matter at the appropriate time.
 4 MR BIZOS SC: I'll leave it at that, Mr
 5 Chairman, thank you. I want to ask you what you say about
 6 R4 and R5? They are very powerful weapons, are they not?
 7 W/O WESSELS: Yes they are.
 8 MR BIZOS SC: Discharged against human
 9 beings in a crowd, can hardly be for the purposes of
 10 disturbing them. If they were discharged against them, it
 11 was for the purpose of killing them.
 12 W/O WESSELS: It's a difficult question
 13 for me to answer, Sir. I do not pretend to know what was
 14 the purpose of discharging the firearm. I do know that
 15 discharging a firearm of that calibre at anybody can create
 16 a lethal wound.
 17 MR BIZOS SC: Again, I will ask you to
 18 make the assumption that the reason given by your
 19 colleagues in the police force was that they fired in order
 20 to disperse the crowd and disarm them.
 21 MR SEMENYA SC: Objection. Nowhere in
 22 the SAPS evidence is that R5s were fired to disperse the
 23 crowd.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Bizos, if you want to
 25 persist in asking the question, you'll have to give us a

Page 2094

1 reference somewhere in the SAPS presentation to justify
 2 the, what you've just put to the witness. In other words
 3 I'm not disallowing the question at this stage, but I'm
 4 saying to you if I'm going to allow it, you must, in
 5 fairness to what Mr Semenya said, give us the page or the
 6 slide where that appears.
 7 MR BIZOS SC: Well, Mr Chairman, I can't
 8 put my finger on the precise page or the two exhibits
 9 produced by the police as to what they're going to contend
 10 the events of the 16th August were. I thought that it was
 11 common cause, both in their reports and in the, some of the
 12 videos that we have seen, that there were shots at people.
 13 What is the objection, that –
 14 CHAIRPERSON: There's no problem about
 15 that, it's quite clear, they shot at people, they killed
 16 them.
 17 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 18 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Noki has got about eight
 19 fatal wounds, as far as I can see.
 20 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 21 CHAIRPERSON: But the question that you
 22 asked is premised on the assumption that it's the police's
 23 version that they fired those powerful rifles at people
 24 simply to disperse them, and that I think is the basis of
 25 Mr Semenya's objection. As far as I can remember from the

Page 2095

1 opening statement, it was said that these weapons were
 2 fired by the policemen concerned on the basis of private
 3 defence, in other words either defending themselves or
 4 defending their colleagues. It was not suggested, as I
 5 remember it, that it was, that those powerful rifles were
 6 used simply for purposes of crowd dispersal, but if I'm
 7 wrong, Mr Semenya will correct me.
 8 MR SEMENYA SC: At no stage is there a
 9 version on the part of the police that an R5 rifle was
 10 fired for dispersing the crowd, nowhere.
 11 MR BIZOS SC: Mr Chairman, do the police
 12 - do not admit that on scene 1 these weapons were used and
 13 discharged against people? Whether it was self-defence or
 14 not is another matter, we can argue about that at the end
 15 of the case. Are they denying that they discharged these
 16 powerful arms against the crowd?
 17 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Bizos, I think the
 18 answer to the question that you've addressed to Mr Semenya,
 19 which isn't really for me to answer, but I think the answer
 20 may be found in slide 283 of exhibit L. You remember the
 21 shots were fired, as I understand it, in stage 3 and what
 22 is said in the second bullet in slide 283 is as follows,
 23 "Even when stage 3 of the operational plan was implemented,
 24 the use of live ammunition was never an option and the use
 25 of minimum force if negotiation is not successful, with the

Page 2096

1 next alternative. Where encirclement and dispersion would
 2 be executed by using, if necessary, water cannons, stun
 3 grenades, tear grenades and rubber bullets." And then comes
 4 this sentence, "The unfortunate reality was that the
 5 aggression of the crowd left the SAPS with no other choice
 6 than to act in private defence, defending their own lives
 7 and the lives of others." Now that appears to be their
 8 case. Whether that's correct or not, is one of the matters
 9 we have to decide. Whether the plan, operation plan was
 10 flawed for various reasons, then the situation should never
 11 have arisen is another question, but, which we'll have to
 12 come to. But the case of the police on this point as I
 13 read it, is what I read you, that they acted not to
 14 disperse the people, but in private defence, defending
 15 their own lives and the lives of others. If there's
 16 something else that I've left or I've misread it, I hope Mr
 17 Semenya will correct me.

18 MR SEMENYA SC: That is indeed our case,
 19 Chair.

20 MR BIZOS SC: I'll defer the question in
 21 view of the objection and put something else to you, and I
 22 may return after your answers to the question. Now R4, is
 23 it a military weapon or not?

24 W/O WESSELS: It is currently in use by
 25 the South African National Defence Force.

Page 2097

1 MR BIZOS SC: South African?
 2 W/O WESSELS: National Defence Force.
 3 MR BIZOS SC: Is it a military weapon?
 4 W/O WESSELS: It is, it's main purpose
 5 was designed for military use.
 6 MR BIZOS SC: Why don't you just answer
 7 the question? Is it a military weapon? Why are you so
 8 afraid to admit the obvious?
 9 CHAIRPERSON: Just let him answer the
 10 question. If he prevaricates and is evasive, leave it to
 11 me to give him a go, don't take it upon -
 12 MR BIZOS SC: I'm sorry.
 13 CHAIRPERSON: I understand one gets
 14 excited sometimes and it's difficult not to be. I'm not
 15 criticising you, but just carry on quietly.
 16 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you.
 17 CHAIRPERSON: [Latin].
 18 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 19 [13:54] MR BIZOS SC: Yes, and what is R5, is it
 20 a military weapon?
 21 W/O WESSELS: The term military weapon is
 22 what I am having trouble to define, Mr Chairperson. If it
 23 means that it is in use by a military organisation or
 24 institution, then yes, but I do not have a clear
 25 clarification of what a military weapon is for myself.

Page 2098

1 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry to interrupt you,
 2 isn't the expression assault rifle? Have you ever come
 3 across that expression, assault rifle?
 4 W/O WESSELS: Assault rifle is the
 5 correct -
 6 CHAIRPERSON: Now R4s and R5s assault
 7 rifles?
 8 W/O WESSELS: They conform to the
 9 description of an assault rifle.
 10 CHAIRPERSON: You use them on the
 11 battlefield to kill the enemy, don't you?
 12 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Ja, I think that's what you
 14 wanted to know, Mr Bizos, now we know.
 15 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you, Mr Chairperson.
 16 Would you agree that because of their rapidity of fire and
 17 the devastating results that they may have if they're
 18 directed against human beings, make them weapons that ought
 19 not to be used for public policing, would you agree with
 20 that?
 21 W/O WESSELS: I do believe that, I cannot
 22 completely agree with your statement, I do believe that
 23 there is certain specific instances where the use of these
 24 firearms is necessitated for public order policing or for
 25 policing the general public. They do have certain specific

Page 2099

1 niche that they need to be used in.
 2 MR BIZOS SC: Are you aware of the
 3 function, the proper function of public order policing?
 4 W/O WESSELS: Only what I can, or know
 5 from experience and seeing what they do from the television
 6 and other -
 7 MR BIZOS SC: Please let us have -
 8 W/O WESSELS: - such cases.
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Please let us have your
 10 knowledge on the matter?
 11 W/O WESSELS: I have not been trained in
 12 public order policing or in their work, so I do not have,
 13 barely but the basics knowledge of what they perform.
 14 MR BIZOS SC: What do you know about
 15 public policing, tell us, if a warrant officer in the
 16 police doesn't know what public policing are supposed to
 17 do, who do you suggest we should ask to inform the
 18 commission about what their precise role is? Try and help
 19 us?
 20 W/O WESSELS: As much as there are
 21 specific divisions or sections in the police, my main daily
 22 duties are considering the examination of ballistic
 23 firearms and ballistic cases in casework. I have not
 24 received training in any such thing as public order police.
 25 I know what happens in my work environment, I don't

Page 2100

1 necessarily get to work with as many people from public
 2 order police or from the POP's units, if that is what you
 3 mean.
 4 MR BIZOS SC: Have you got any friends in
 5 the public policing order?
 6 W/O WESSELS: Not anybody that I can call
 7 a close friend or that I see regularly, maybe a passing
 8 acquaintance.
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Is there any requirement
 10 amongst police officers to wear blinkers?
 11 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair really, I mean
 12 should ask for the witness to be protected.
 13 MR BIZOS SC: No, with respect –
 14 CHAIRPERSON: I was waiting for you to
 15 see if you objected because I didn't want to object mero
 16 moto. Mr Bizos, that's a sarcastic question which is not
 17 worthy of you, I suggest you withdraw it and proceed to the
 18 next one. You're making a point which is really a point
 19 for argument.
 20 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.
 21 CHAIRPERSON: By mocking the witness –
 22 MR BIZOS SC: Well –
 23 CHAIRPERSON: - and that's not nice, so
 24 ask your next question.
 25 MR BIZOS SC: I didn't intend to mock

Page 2101

1 him, I hoped that he would, because I have similar
 2 questions to ask him about other branches of the police,
 3 that he may be forthcoming. What do the specialised task
 4 force do in the police?
 5 W/O WESSELS: As far as I have knowledge,
 6 Sir, they resolve more advanced or more dangerous type
 7 incidents which might not be able to be handled correctly
 8 by the normal policeman on the street who might not have
 9 the experience or the training for such an event.
 10 MR BIZOS SC: Is this hijacking, bank
 11 robberies, hostage taking, that's the sort of work that
 12 they -
 13 W/O WESSELS: That would include those
 14 types of tasks, yes.
 15 MR BIZOS SC: We know that they were
 16 there on the 16th of August this year, armed with either R4s
 17 or R5s. Would you like to answer the question, what were
 18 they doing in an area where there was a labour dispute and
 19 the intention was to disperse and disarm some of the people
 20 of the 3 000 that were there?
 21 CHAIRPERSON: But the witness has told us
 22 he wasn't there, he was on leave. He is not an expert in
 23 the functions of the special task force or the national
 24 intervention unit or the tactical response team, I would
 25 suggest that these questions can more profitably be asked

Page 2102

1 of subsequent witnesses who come who have knowledge. I
 2 understand sometimes one asks questions of the first
 3 witness to get answers to embarrass later witnesses, but I
 4 don't think that this witness is of a kind to give you the
 5 sort of meaningful answers with which you can embarrass any
 6 of the later witnesses, so I don't know if there is a
 7 profitable line, but you must obviously follow your own
 8 course.
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you, Mr Chairman,
 10 I'll just put the other, what do the tactical response team
 11 do in the police?
 12 W/O WESSELS: As far as I am aware of,
 13 the tactical response team was instituted to assist with
 14 medium risk or high risk operations. Since there is only
 15 one task force unit they might not always be quick enough
 16 to respond to a scene and at least there will be somebody
 17 there to take charge in the meantime and provide a more
 18 experienced level of knowledge that the normal policemen on
 19 the ground might not have.
 20 MR BIZOS SC: And do they use R4 and R5s?
 21 W/O WESSELS: As far as I am aware of,
 22 yes.
 23 MR BIZOS SC: And what about a national
 24 interaction unit? I beg your pardon, yes, intervention, I
 25 misread it, sorry. The national intervention unit, what do

Page 2103

1 they do?
 2 W/O WESSELS: Again as far as I know, as
 3 far as I have knowledge, that they are again slightly a
 4 step up from the tactical response team members, slightly
 5 more advanced training, again to assist with high risk or
 6 higher risk than again the people in the street who have
 7 knowledge about.
 8 MR BIZOS SC: And what does the K9 unit
 9 do?
 10 W/O WESSELS: K9 unit again, it makes use
 11 of dogs with the tracking of suspects, finding of various
 12 materials and assist with any K9 operations that might be
 13 needed.
 14 MR BIZOS SC: Yes. Now the rifle number
 15 5 on Exhibit B, what is that used for?
 16 W/O WESSELS: It appears to most common
 17 usage, it is for hunting purposes and sporting purposes.
 18 MR BIZOS SC: I beg your pardon, I didn't
 19 hear that?
 20 W/O WESSELS: In most common usage as it
 21 appears there, it would be for hunting or sporting
 22 purposes.
 23 MR BIZOS SC: Would it also be used if
 24 there was a need for it to be used by sharp shooter to take
 25 out, if I may use the expression, any particularly

Page 2104

1 dangerously armed individual in a crowd?
 2 W/O WESSELS: Yes, that would also be
 3 another usage of it.
 4 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, and the submachine gun
 5 on paragraph 6 what is that used for?
 6 W/O WESSELS: Submachine guns are
 7 normally used for very close quarter operations where the
 8 reduced fires of the firearm would make it a more
 9 manoeuvrable in confine spaces in a situation where there
 10 is may be, where people need to penetrate in a house or
 11 where there is a lot of work around confined spaces in and
 12 out of a vehicle, those kinds of operations.
 13 MR BIZOS SC: And in square number 8, the
 14 second and third, will you call them bullets?
 15 W/O WESSELS: Cartridges, Sir.
 16 MR BIZOS SC: Cartridges, are they used
 17 in R4 and R5?
 18 W/O WESSELS: I cannot from this view
 19 determine the calibre, the R4 and R5 rifles are 5,56 by 45
 20 millimetre calibre rifles. Looking at a picture like this
 21 it is difficult to determine but I can say they are similar
 22 in shape than that of a 5,56 which the R4 and the R5 are,
 23 chambered -
 24 MR BIZOS SC: The ammunition used in R4
 25 and R5 is it certainly lethal?

Page 2105

1 W/O WESSELS: Yes, Sir, it is certainly
 2 lethal.
 3 MR BIZOS SC: Not only do they wound but
 4 they are specially designed to do damage, particularly to
 5 internal organs so that death must almost of necessity
 6 follow.
 7 W/O WESSELS: The 5,56 by 45 millimetre
 8 cartridge was developed by the US, USA for the military
 9 operations in due to the fact that it creates a severe
 10 wound and has the capability to inflict serious damage, so
 11 yes, it was designed to inflict damage.
 12 MR BIZOS SC: Why are you afraid to use
 13 the word death?
 14 W/O WESSELS: Sir, a serious wound can
 15 certainly cause death, there is however a theory from the
 16 military from the US which states that the cartridge was
 17 also designed to such a state that it would inflict such a
 18 wound that it would take two or three soldiers from the
 19 battlefield to carry the wounded soldier to the back, thus
 20 making less soldiers available on the front line and also
 21 having an effect of inducing fright to the enemy's soldier.
 22 If someone – in my instance, in my point of view, if it's
 23 just designed to kill and not just incapacitate, then it
 24 would not have the same effect.
 25 [14:14] MR BIZOS SC: Are there any fundamental

Page 2106

1 differences between the R4 and R5 and the AK47's?
 2 W/O WESSELS: The basic method of
 3 operation are very much the same. The biggest difference
 4 between them, Sir, is the calibre.
 5 MR BIZOS SC: They have one thing in
 6 common, to cause death?
 7 W/O WESSELS: Ja, they are certainly both
 8 capable of causing death, yes.
 9 MR BIZOS SC: Now, in connection with
 10 rubber bullets, do you know whether the courts in our
 11 country have expressed any view about the use of rubber
 12 bullets?
 13 W/O WESSELS: No, I'm not aware of any
 14 specific instance.
 15 MR BIZOS SC: Are you aware whether our
 16 courts have expressed any view about the use of lethal
 17 force?
 18 W/O WESSELS: I'm aware that it has been
 19 stated that lethal force should be a last resort, and there
 20 should be levels of escalating force and it should be used
 21 last.
 22 MR BIZOS SC: In your training, have you
 23 been referred to any of the passages in the Law Reports or
 24 in the Statutes of what lethal force means, what self-
 25 defence means? Have you been trained in that at all?

Page 2107

1 W/O WESSELS: I am stated to go and
 2 perform my firearms competency within the next week or two,
 3 Sir, where I do believe that these subjects will be handled
 4 and be better explained to me.
 5 MR BIZOS SC: Are you aware whether there
 6 has been any controversy among lawyers, or among the police
 7 in the recent past, about the use of rubber bullets and
 8 under what circumstances they should be used?
 9 W/O WESSELS: I'm aware of a letter
 10 stating that – circulated amongst the nodal point emails,
 11 that, as far as I can remember correctly, and I'm speaking
 12 under – I might be wrong, that the use of rubber bullets
 13 should be stopped until further notice.
 14 MR BIZOS SC: Can you remember whether
 15 that was directed, if my memory serves me correctly, by the
 16 minister before or after the 16th of August?
 17 W/O WESSELS: As far as I can remember,
 18 the letter also stated, if I can just continue with me
 19 previous statement, that the use of rubber bullets should
 20 be –
 21 MR BIZOS SC: I'll help you at least
 22 revisit it.
 23 W/O WESSELS: And also it should be –
 24 sorry, my English escapes me, should be authorised by the –
 25 CHAIRPERSON: - Offisier, u mag u

Page 2108

1 getuienis in Afrikaans gee, as u wil, of as daar enige deel
 2 van u getuienis is waar u onseker is oor die korrekte
 3 Engelse uitdrukking, jy kan maar in Afrikaans oorslaan en
 4 die tolk sal dan vir u vertolk. Biskop Seoka, toe hy
 5 getuig het, op 'n stadium het gevra of hy in Zulu kon
 6 voortgaan en ek het toe verlof vir hom gegee. Ek gee
 7 dieselfde verlof vir u wat Afrikaans betref.

8 W/O WESSELS: Baie dankie, Mnr die
 9 Voorsitter. As far as I can remember, Sir, I cannot really
 10 recollect when the letter was stated. I do remember
 11 working through it. Unfortunately there are many emails
 12 coming through, as far as I can remember, as I say, it
 13 needs to be authorised by the commander on site, and if I
 14 remember correctly, it did mention something of that it
 15 needs to be revisited.

16 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, for the
 17 correctness of the record, it is not the minister. The
 18 documents regarding the use of rubber bullets are by the
 19 Divisional Commissioner Operational Response Services,
 20 General Mawela.

21 CHAIRPERSON: I think that that's the
 22 letter which was referred to, which we haven't got yet.
 23 The letter of the 20th December 2011, I think I'm correct,
 24 which Adv Pillay, in her capacity as clerk of the papers,
 25 is going to give us on Monday.

Page 2109

1 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, I'm sorry that I got
 2 the author wrong, but –

3 CHAIRPERSON: In Nkosi Thomas' absence
 4 you shouldn't put questions like that, particularly when
 5 you're not referring to her client really, but to somebody
 6 else.

7 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.

8 SPEAKER: Sorry, Mr Chair, in her
 9 absence, I am available to deal with certainly concern –

10 CHAIRPERSON: - still represented, but
 11 anyway carry on.

12 MR BIZOS SC: Thank you. It was clearly,
 13 whoever, we know now in fact Mr – so maybe I'm drawing our
 14 attention as to who signed it, but it was before the 16th of
 15 August wasn't it?

16 W/O WESSELS: I must admit I cannot
 17 recollect, Sir. I cannot recollect a full date.

18 MR BIZOS SC: Yes. Can we just put the
 19 date on record, with Mr Semenya's – I haven't got it handy.

20 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Bizos, I don't want to
 21 interrupt you unnecessarily, but you know, I don't know
 22 that you're asking questions of someone who's really able
 23 to answer them, but it relates to matters that are already
 24 before us. We've already got the – well, we've been
 25 promised and full reference has been made to the letter of

Page 2110

1 the 20th of December 2011, which we're going to get on
 2 Monday.

3 MR BIZOS SC: Yes.

4 CHAIRPERSON: It was qualified by a
 5 subsequent letter, which is before us, Exhibit S, which was
 6 dated the 20th of July 2012, whereas I understand, it was
 7 explained rubber was stopped altogether in December 2011
 8 and then it was subsequently qualified and rubber came back
 9 in the form, not of rubber bullets, but of rubber balls in
 10 terms of this letter of the 20th of July 2012, which was
 11 just under a month before the 16th of August. Now, that
 12 information is already before us. Now I don't know what
 13 point, with respect, is served by asking this witness,
 14 who's not in that division, doesn't know anything about it,
 15 these questions. It doesn't –

16 MR BIZOS SC: I accept that.

17 CHAIRPERSON: - Mr Bizos, I'm sorry.

18 MR BIZOS SC: I accept that.

19 CHAIRPERSON: But I'm not saying that in
 20 a critical sense, but I'm just pointing out to you my
 21 approach to the point.

22 MR BIZOS SC: Yes, no I raised it because
 23 the witness wanted the matter of the rubber bullets in one
 24 of his previous answers, and that is why I raised it. How
 25 reliable are R4's and R5's? Do they often jam?

Page 2111

1 W/O WESSELS: They were designed to work
 2 under adverse conditions, and in that case they certainly
 3 are very reliable. Given proper maintenance, they are
 4 probably one of the most reliable rifles, or assault rifles
 5 on the market.

6 MR BIZOS SC: And not likely to jam?

7 W/O WESSELS: Not given – not likely to
 8 jam given correct operation and correct maintenance.

9 MR BIZOS SC: Can you give us some idea
 10 of how many bullets can be discharged by an R4 or R5 in
 11 eight seconds, more or less?

12 W/O WESSELS: I can quickly try and work
 13 it out.

14 MR BIZOS SC: Please try.

15 W/O WESSELS: I would expect it anywhere
 16 in the region of about in eight seconds, on full automatic
 17 fire, anywhere between 30 to 70 rounds.

18 MR BIZOS SC: 30 to 70, yes. I just want
 19 to go through the notes that I have not left anything out,
 20 Mr Chairman. You don't know much about the water canons,
 21 presumably, nor about gas or –

22 W/O WESSELS: No, that's not my area of
 23 expertise, unfortunately.

24 MR BIZOS SC: I think I'll leave it
 25 there, Mr Chairman, thank you.

Page 2112

1 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you, Mr Bizos. Mr
 2 Mmusi, are you standing – are you junior to Mr Mpfu? Have
 3 you got any questions?
 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR MMUSI: That is
 5 so, Mr Chairman, I've got a few questions.
 6 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, proceed.
 7 MR MMUSI: Sir, you referred to residue
 8 that would be left on a person when a gun is fired, do you
 9 recall that?
 10 W/O WESSELS: Yes, I do.
 11 MR MMUSI: Now, does that apply to all
 12 the firearms that were referred to in the document earlier?
 13 W/O WESSELS: It applies to all of them,
 14 yes.
 15 MR MMUSI: Now, the residue, how do you
 16 obtain or get hold of the residue that is left on a person?
 17 W/O WESSELS: The residue is collected by
 18 use of a residue or a PR collection kit. Unfortunately,
 19 again, that falls under the scientific analysis unit, and
 20 we have a basic knowledge of how it is collected, I do not
 21 unfortunately know how it is analysed as it falls out of my
 22 expertise, again.
 23 MR MMUSI: So you're able to obtain that
 24 residue within a period of how long?
 25 W/O WESSELS: As far as I have received

Page 2113

1 instruction in this, it depends on a couple of factors.
 2 The residue is very fine. It is easily lost by wiping the
 3 hands against clothing, or by washing the hands. Even
 4 factors such as wind can determine how much can be found
 5 and for how long it can be found. So it's normally
 6 necessary to, as quickly as possible, as far as my
 7 knowledge goes, to try and test for this.
 8 MR MMUSI: Is it possible to obtain
 9 residue on the following day?
 10 W/O WESSELS: As far as my knowledge
 11 goes, it would highly unlikely to find enough.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: No, I'm not clear on the
 13 question. Are you referring to residue on the hands of the
 14 person who fired, or residue on the body of the victim who
 15 was fired at?
 16 MR MMUSI: I'm referring to residue that
 17 you would find on the body of the person who was firing?
 18 CHAIRPERSON: Firing?
 19 MR MMUSI: Firing.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: The user of firearms?
 21 MR MMUSI: Yes.
 22 CHAIRPERSON: Okay.
 23 MR MMUSI: Now, you also referred to
 24 tattooing, permit my ignorance, I don't know what is
 25 tattooing. Now, were you involved – let me start there,

Page 2114

1 were you involved in the investigation in the activities of
 2 the 16th at any stage after the incident?
 3 W/O WESSELS: Not at all, no.
 4 MR MMUSI: Now, you also explained
 5 tattooing, now if there was any evidence – I'm just talking
 6 if, there was any evidence of tattooing on the body of a
 7 person, would I be correct to assume that that would mean
 8 that the person would have been fired at, at a close range?
 9 W/O WESSELS: That would be correct.
 10 [14:34] MR MMUSI: Now if you could explain
 11 tattooing in like simple language so that we understand
 12 what would be the evidence of tattooing?
 13 W/O WESSELS: Tattooing, or the term
 14 tattooing, refers to small irregular shaped wounds around
 15 the entrance wound on a body. These wounds are caused by
 16 partially burned and unburned powder particles that exit
 17 the barrel of the firearm. It does not always means that
 18 all of the powder charge, or the propellant charge in the
 19 cartridge case is completely burned up during the firing
 20 process. Some of it is also expelled from the barrel.
 21 Some of them are partially burned, some are not completely
 22 burned or have not started to burn at all. As you can
 23 imagine, these particles are very light and as they come
 24 into contact with the air they tend to have a billiard ball
 25 effect and scatter. That is why it can only be found at a

Page 2115

1 very close range shot. They produce small reddish brown
 2 wounds around the entrance hole in a dispersion patter.
 3 MR MMUSI: Now I've had sight at exhibit
 4 II, your CV. Now in that exhibit II you say, "I have
 5 received in-service training in the following aspects of
 6 forensic ballistic science." Now when you go to 2.1.12,
 7 you say, "Shot range determination," and then 2.1.13 you
 8 say, "Crime scene investigation and examination
 9 techniques," and then 2.1.14, "Taking of photographs and
 10 documentation of the results during an investigation." Now
 11 if I can just fast-forward, I just need to put this before
 12 I ask my question. At 2.5 you say, "Terminal forensic
 13 ballistics, the wounding effect that the bullet has on a
 14 tissue (wound ballistics), the effect that the bullet has
 15 on the target, the effect that the target has on the
 16 bullet," and there you then proceed to say you visited the
 17 different places. Now what I want to probe with you is
 18 that if you look at the target that has been hit by a
 19 bullet, are you able to make a determination as to from
 20 which firearm the bullet would have been fired?
 21 W/O WESSELS: Sir, yes, both yes and no,
 22 in two statements. It's difficult to determine from an
 23 entrance hole itself, to determine a calibre. The reasons
 24 for this is because the skin is elastic and although the
 25 bullet tears a certain hole through it, the skin stretches.

Page 2116

1 Also that we as humans are three-dimensional; we have
 2 curves and protrusions and angles which may affect even a
 3 straight-on looking shot to have elongated area as it
 4 passes through a roundness on the body. It would be
 5 possible to say whether a high velocity bullet, such as a
 6 rifle bullet, caused a particular type of wound, versus
 7 whether a handgun or a shotgun pellet or a handgun bullet
 8 caused a certain wound, but it would be very difficult to
 9 determine a specific calibre from looking at a wound.
 10 MR MMUSI: So you would be able to make a
 11 determination whether it would have been fired from a
 12 shotgun or maybe assault rifle? Do I understand you to –
 13 W/O WESSELS: It would be easy to, or
 14 not, I wouldn't call it easy, but it would give a relative
 15 accurate indication of whether it was a high velocity, like
 16 a rifle bullet, or a lower velocity, like a shotgun pellet
 17 or a handgun bullet.
 18 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I wish to refer
 19 the witness to several photographs, three of them.
 20 However, these photographs are not nice, so it's just a
 21 wish that, a warning be given to. Yes, the interpreter
 22 will interpret. At this stage we're going to refer to
 23 several photographs and those photographs include those of
 24 Mr Noki and two other bodies that I could not identify, but
 25 those bodies that passed on, on the 16th. So the

Page 2117

1 photographs are not nice, so the families of those that
 2 passed on, on the 16th, if they could, we would give them a
 3 minute to leave the room.
 4 CHAIRPERSON: If they wish, and of
 5 course, can you identify them to this extent, can you say
 6 whether they were bodies found at scene 1 or scene 2?
 7 Because –
 8 MR MMUSI: It's bodies found on scene 1.
 9 CHAIRPERSON: Anyone who thinks that he
 10 or she will be distressed by these pictures, will be given
 11 an opportunity to leave the auditorium. It will be for a
 12 minute, starting now. – is up since the Interpreter
 13 stopped interpreting. So I take it anyone who wanted to go
 14 has gone. So you may now proceed with your cross-
 15 examination.
 16 MR MMUSI: I'm indebted to you, Mr
 17 Chairman. Can you show the witness photo number 2735?
 18 These photos come from the SAPS hard drive, under folder
 19 LCRC and then they're titled "Scene 2." Photo number 2735.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: You said they were scene 1.
 21 This sounds like it –
 22 MR MMUSI: No, that is how they are
 23 described on the hard drive, but these are photos of scene
 24 1.
 25 CHAIRPERSON: I see.

Page 2118

1 MR MMUSI: When you look at that
 2 particular photo, are you able to tell amongst the other
 3 the velocity of the bullet or bullets that hit the body and
 4 from which firearms they could have been fired from?
 5 W/O WESSELS: If I may request, it's a
 6 bit difficult to see from this angle.
 7 MR MMUSI: Yes.
 8 W/O WESSELS: If we can maybe just,
 9 because at this stage I'm having difficulty orientating the
 10 wound on the body.
 11 MR MMUSI: Yes, if we can show the same
 12 photo –
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Warrant Officer, if you
 14 want to get out of your chair for a moment and go and have
 15 a look at the screen and come back, or perhaps it might be
 16 an idea, you're going to also save time if you're going to
 17 show a number of photographs –
 18 MR MMUSI: That's what I'm doing –
 19 CHAIRPERSON: Perhaps if you go and stand
 20 near the screen, look at them and then when you've shown
 21 the photographs, he can then return to the witness seat and
 22 proceed to give his answers.
 23 MR MMUSI: Yes. In fact, in order to
 24 save time, we can show the witness photo number 2736.
 25 Perhaps maybe before you respond, just for the benefit of

Page 2119

1 all of us, if you can be shown photo number 2739, so that
 2 you've got a broader perspective of these photos.
 3 W/O WESSELS: Is that the same person?
 4 MR MMUSI: No, that photo is not the same
 5 person, Brigadier.
 6 CHAIRPERSON: May I interrupt for a
 7 moment? These photographs are not yet before us, are they?
 8 They're just in the hard drive.
 9 MS PILLAY: Yes.
 10 CHAIRPERSON: So would you please arrange
 11 between now and Monday to have copies made from the hard
 12 drive of the photographs to which you are referring, and
 13 then speak to Ms Pillay and she can arrange exhibit
 14 numbers, so as part of the housekeeping exercise on Monday
 15 they can be handed in as exhibits and duly lettered, so
 16 that at a later stage when we revisit the evidence and read
 17 the transcript we'll know what exactly we're referring to.
 18 MR MMUSI: I'll do so, Mr Chairman.
 19 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, I don't know
 20 whether we need to go this graphic because the post-mortem
 21 reports do indicate whether these were high velocity wounds
 22 or not. We have that evidence.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: I'm inclined to agree with
 24 you, but the cross-examiner is entitled to ask questions if
 25 he wants to. You know the point Mr Semenya makes, it's not

Page 2120

1 disputed that the injuries to the people in the photographs
 2 you are now showing were caused by high-velocity assault
 3 rifles. That's not in issue in the case, as I understand
 4 it, but if you have a reason other than just getting that
 5 on record, showing these photographs to the witness and ask
 6 him for his views, I can't stop you, but it may well be
 7 that what you want to achieve is in fact common cause and
 8 will be readily admitted by Mr Semenya.

9 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I appreciate what
 10 Mr Semenya is saying, but the witness that is before us is
 11 an expert. So if there was anyone who could give us better
 12 clarity, it's this witness.

13 CHAIRPERSON: That can't be a good point.
 14 You can have a most difficult point which is the subject of
 15 debate, only a highly qualified expert can give evidence on
 16 that point, but if the other side get up and say, we admit
 17 that fact, then you don't need the highly qualified expert
 18 to confirm that the admission made is correct. Now in this
 19 case, though this is not a court case, the party concerned
 20 on this part of the case is the Police Service. The Police
 21 Service counsel said the facts you want to establish from
 22 this witness by these photographs, we are prepared to
 23 admit. That is I understand his case. So as I said to
 24 you, if there's some reason other than simply establishing
 25 that facts, and it's something that this witness can help

Page 2121

1 us on, I won't disallow the question, but if the only
 2 purpose is to establish as a fact that which Mr Semenya is
 3 prepared to admit, then I fear that the valuable time of
 4 this Commission is being unnecessarily used up.

5 MR MMUSI: Yes, Mr Chairman, I'll move to
 6 the next aspect.

7 CHAIRPERSON: - exercising a wise
 8 discretion.

9 MR MMUSI: Now if I can take you a step
 10 back, earlier on you were asked how many shots could be
 11 fired from the assault rifle in the space of eight seconds.
 12 Now are you in a position to tell us in an estimated form
 13 how many shots would be fired from the assault rifle in a
 14 second if it is in fully automated mode?

15 W/O WESSELS: I would say in a second,
 16 due to experiments that I have done myself, I have seen
 17 that it's possible to fire about between four and seven
 18 rounds per second.

19 MR MMUSI: Just one last aspect. I want
 20 you to identify one rifle, or firearm which was not
 21 identified. So I'd ask that you'd be shown a photo, which
 22 appears to have been carried by the STF. If you can just
 23 play the photos. If we can start with this one, are you
 24 able to –

25 CHAIRPERSON: Can you identify the

Page 2122

1 picture for us, or will you be able to identify it for Ms
 2 Pillay so that she can add it into the –

3 MR MMUSI: Yes, Mr Chairman, these photos
 4 come out of a folder, they're on the SAPS hard drive. They
 5 come out of a folder called "BBC South Africa,
 6 Lonmin/Marikana clashes." So I would arrange, I have
 7 already arranged them to be put on a separate folder."

8 W/O WESSELS: I'm sorry, Sir, are you
 9 referring to the pistol screen fired, or the rifle?

10 MR MMUSI: No, this one. You'll be shown
 11 two other photos.

12 CHAIRPERSON: On the photographs there's
 13 someone holding a pistol.

14 W/O WESSELS: Yes.

15 [14:54] CHAIRPERSON: There's someone behind him
 16 holding a rifle, the witness wants to know from you, are
 17 you asking me about the pistol or the rifle?

18 MR MMUSI: I am asking about the pistol,
 19 I am asking about the pistol.

20 W/O WESSELS: The image is slightly
 21 small.

22 MR MMUSI: Maybe just to save time I
 23 would request that the witness be shown two other
 24 photographs so that he is able to identify that and then we
 25 can respond, because that's my final question. Can you

Page 2123

1 play the next photo?

2 [VIDEO SHOWN]

3 And then the last photo?

4 [VIDEO SHOWN]

5 W/O WESSELS: The first firearm appears
 6 to be a Beretta Px4 pistol.

7 MR MMUSI: I take it would be the one
 8 that you indicated in your evidence in chief that, that is
 9 one of the latest?

10 W/O WESSELS: That is correct.

11 MR MMUSI: Does it appear in the document
 12 that we referred to in B59 where we saw several firearms,
 13 does it appear there?

14 W/O WESSELS: No, there is no photograph
 15 of that particular firearm.

16 MR MMUSI: Thank you. Now the second
 17 firearm on photo number 2 that you were shown, were you
 18 able to identify which firearm is that?

19 W/O WESSELS: That appears to be an R5
 20 rifle.

21 MR MMUSI: And then the firearm on photo
 22 number 3?

23 W/O WESSELS: Sir, unfortunately that is
 24 beyond my expertise, the Ballistic Section only works up to
 25 a 12.7 millimetre. I unfortunately do not know a specific

1 name for it, it appears to be a full automatic canon of
2 some sort. I also cannot really determine the calibre of
3 the rounds from this particular angle, unfortunately it
4 falls out of my scope of work again.

5 CHAIRPERSON: May I enquire whether it is
6 suggested that that canon like firearm was used at Marikana
7 during the period covered by this inquiry, namely, the
8 space of the inquiry, from the 9th to the 16th of August
9 this year?

10 MR MMUSI: No, that is not the evidence,
11 Mr Chairman, and that concludes my cross-examination.

12 MR SEMENYA SC: Then, Chair, my objection
13 must be a very strong one, why are we being shown an item
14 of this type when it bears no relevance to the issues we're
15 dealing with?

16 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, the evidence was
17 shown for two reasons, that, - no, no, I am saying the
18 photographs were shown for two reasons. First, we earlier
19 on referred to B59 and took a considerable amount of time.
20 Now the first photograph which depicts the firearm Px4 does
21 not appear in B59. Now during the period of the 9th to the
22 16th the firearm or the machine, I don't know what it is,
23 which appears to have been carried by the members of the
24 FPF, is also not on B59. It is not for the purposes of
25 saying that it was used. Now that would tell you that B59

1 during that particular period to say, in our possession
2 these are the firearms that we possess. Now you would know
3 that Px4 is not on -

4 CHAIRPERSON: That canon like firearm,
5 what, - has it got anything to do with the inquiry on which
6 we are presently engaged with regard to the questions to
7 which we are asked to answer relating to what happened
8 between the 9th and the 16th at Marikana?

9 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I would not take
10 it any further.

11 CHAIRPERSON: No, we haven't - can you
12 take it any distance at all? Is it proper to try to take
13 it any distance at all if it creates a thoroughly
14 misleading impression?

15 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I've been very
16 clear to say that it is not our suggestion that the firearm
17 was used to kill the protestors. We are not saying that.
18 We are saying -

19 CHAIRPERSON: What are you saying then?

20 MR MMUSI: What we are saying is that
21 during the, if I can put it in a proper context, during the
22 period of the 9th to the 16th, as it is Mr Semanya's case,
23 the police put certain preparations or they put certain
24 arrangement in place and one of those would have been that
25 weapon that is created by STF, it is not a photograph that

1 is incomplete.

2 CHAIRPERSON: I think the objection of Mr
3 Semanya relates to the canon like firearm, and I understand
4 the point about the other firearms which were allegedly
5 used, admittedly used, I understand that and I don't think
6 the objection relates to them, the objection relates to the
7 picture we're now seeing which has a caption, please open
8 fire to South African miners and there are people in, what
9 looks like kaki uniforms, camouflage uniforms standing on,
10 what I think is the back of a vehicle of some sort, with a
11 vehicle that looks like some kind of K canon. You are
12 asked, is it suggested that a weapon of that kind was used
13 or a canon of that kind was used at Marikana from the 9th to
14 the 16th of August and you say, no. So Mr Semanya says,
15 well, what's the point of that? It might create a
16 misleading impression in the media but it certainly doesn't
17 take the case any further as far as the inquiry in which
18 we're engaged. He didn't quite say that but I think that
19 is what he was suggesting. Now do you wish to answer that
20 point?

21 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I thought I
22 understood the evidence of the witness to be about weapons
23 that are being used by the South African Police Service,
24 because he is an expert. Now that would have in my view
25 included that particular firearm, not that it was used

1 was taken elsewhere other than at the scenes of Marikana.
2 Now I wouldn't understand -

3 CHAIRPERSON: It has a caption that says,
4 police open fire on South African miners, not that the
5 police put a weapon in place or some kind of defensive
6 weapon, the suggestion is, police open fire on South
7 African miners, that's what it says and that creates an
8 impression which I understand to be not an impression which
9 you intend to create. You hasten to ensure us that that's
10 not so, so the question is, what's that doing before us?

11 MR MMUSI: Mr Chairman, I believe Mr
12 Semanya's case is going to be that we put certain, we made
13 certain arrangements, we called different units and one of
14 the units would be the STF and when they were called, that
15 is what they came carrying and it does not take our case
16 anywhere, but it is a fact that during the said period,
17 when that photo was taken they were there. I mean I don't
18 understand Mr Semanya's objection really. That is all, Mr
19 Chairman.

20 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Semanya, what do you say
21 in response to what is now being put?

22 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, in that event I
23 request a direction from the commission, that this
24 photograph must not be published in the media conveying the
25 connotation that it was used at all. It is inflammatory

1 and it is irrelevant to the proceedings.

2 CHAIRPERSON: I am not sure that I have

3 power to issue directions to the media as to how they are

4 to report, but what I can do is, I can say to them that we

5 expect them to maintain the high standards which we

6 normally enjoy from the media, and that a picture of that

7 kind with that caption if published would create, without

8 any further comment, would create a misleading impression

9 and I can say that if that were to be done, that would be

10 improper journalism and would fall far short of the

11 standards which one has come to expect from the media in

12 matters of this kind. Does anyone want to add to that?

13 MR SEMENYA SC: Nothing beyond –

14 CHAIRPERSON: Did I overstate the case?

15 MR SEMENYA SC: It can still be

16 overstated.

17 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry?

18 MR SEMENYA SC: It can still be

19 overstated.

20 CHAIRPERSON: No, no, overstated is like

21 I go too far, you mean I could have gone further, is that

22 what you say? Alright, the media representatives have

23 heard what I had to say. I trust you won't disappoint us.

24 Before we adjourn I just want to ask, is there anyone who

25 wants to cross-examine? You already had a chance. You

1 didn't cross-examine but you were afforded the opportunity.

2 Anyway the reason I asked the question is if no one else

3 wants to cross-examine and there is no re-examination we

4 can excuse the witness. If someone wants to cross-examine

5 it can stand over until Monday.

6 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Mr Chairman, I want to

7 cross-examine on behalf of the families, I was asked –

8 CHAIRPERSON: Normally counsel who

9 appears for two parties, even temporarily, only has one

10 bite of the cherry, but if you overlooked that I wouldn't

11 want the families to be prejudiced. We'll adjourn until

12 09:30, - no sorry, we'll adjourn until ten o'clock on

13 Monday and you can then cross-examine the witness, you'll

14 be back then, Warrant Officer? Thank you, the commission

15 adjourns.

16 [COMMISSION ADJOURNED]

17 .

18 .

19 .

20 .

21 .

22 .

23 .

24 .

25 .



<p style="text-align: center;">A</p> <p>ability 2028:2</p> <p>able 2009:11,12 2034:24 2035:4,5 2046:15 2055:20,23 2058:8 2060:22 2101:7 2109:22 2112:23 2115:19 2116:10 2118:2 2121:24 2122:1,24 2123:18</p> <p>absence 2109:3,9</p> <p>absent 2009:15 2021:12</p> <p>accept 2015:5 2072:2 2089:3,12 2110:16,18</p> <p>accidents 2024:6</p> <p>accompany 2044:7</p> <p>account 2069:9</p> <p>accurate 2015:8 2089:17 2116:15</p> <p>accurately 2062:11</p> <p>accusations 2046:15</p> <p>accused 2046:4,13</p> <p>accustomed 2091:10</p> <p>achieve 2120:7</p> <p>acquaint 2011:22</p> <p>acquaintance 2100:8</p> <p>act 2026:25 2056:16 2096:6</p> <p>acted 2096:13</p> <p>action 2053:17 2059:21 2059:22,22 2064:7,9 2064:12,20,23 2065:14 2070:6 2071:21 2074:19 2089:6</p> <p>active 2015:18</p> <p>activities 2042:23 2114:1</p> <p>acts 2030:24</p> <p>actual 2021:2 2045:24</p> <p>adapted 2073:24 2077:25</p> <p>adaption 2073:25</p> <p>add 2061:11,12 2122:2 2128:12</p> <p>added 2078:7</p> <p>addition 2037:5 2043:2 2048:4</p> <p>additional 2078:6</p> <p>address 2034:8 2044:17,24</p> <p>addressed 2024:22 2095:18</p> <p>adhere 2059:23</p> <p>adjourn 2088:3 2128:24 2129:11,12</p> <p>ADJOURNED 2129:16</p> <p>adjournment 2046:20 2048:24 2087:25 2088:2</p> <p>adjourns 2049:8 2088:5 2129:15</p> <p>adjusted 2071:10</p>	<p>admission 2120:18</p> <p>admit 2084:24 2095:12 2097:8 2109:16 2120:16,23 2121:3</p> <p>admitted 2120:8</p> <p>admittedly 2125:5</p> <p>adopt 2027:6</p> <p>Adv 2065:15 2108:24</p> <p>advance 2030:2 2050:5</p> <p>advanced 2101:6 2103:5</p> <p>adverse 2111:2</p> <p>advisable 2046:3</p> <p>affairs 2022:19</p> <p>affect 2061:13 2069:9 2116:2</p> <p>affirm 2051:3</p> <p>afforded 2129:1</p> <p>afraid 2097:8 2105:12</p> <p>Africa 2010:10,20 2012:3 2015:6 2018:3 2040:10 2065:5 2122:5</p> <p>African 2010:10,12,20 2013:1 2016:2 2026:7 2047:9 2051:15 2077:20 2096:25 2097:1 2125:8,23 2127:4,7</p> <p>Afrikaans 2108:1,3,7</p> <p>afternoon 2025:7</p> <p>aggression 2096:5</p> <p>agree 2011:5,10,11 2012:1,3 2031:15,15 2035:1 2087:4,7 2088:10,14 2089:13 2090:10 2091:17,22 2092:11,16 2098:16 2098:19,22 2119:23</p> <p>agreed 2088:8</p> <p>agrees 2030:4 2034:25 2035:3,8</p> <p>air 2114:24</p> <p>AK47's 2106:1</p> <p>Albert 2050:14,15 2051:10</p> <p>allegation 2029:4 2037:9</p> <p>allegedly 2125:4</p> <p>allow 2023:5 2025:6 2032:25 2037:17 2038:23 2043:12 2094:4</p> <p>allowed 2027:13 2034:8,19 2035:13 2037:25 2038:18 2039:24 2047:23</p> <p>allowing 2045:3</p> <p>allude 2020:22</p> <p>alluded 2033:25</p> <p>Alright 2032:9 2036:25 2112:6 2128:22</p> <p>alternative 2009:17 2096:1</p> <p>altogether 2110:7</p> <p>AMCU 2082:13</p>	<p>Amen 2049:7</p> <p>ammo 2061:1</p> <p>ammunition 2053:9 2055:9 2059:5 2061:2 2061:8,24 2065:1,8 2065:23 2066:1 2067:6,20 2073:2,17 2082:19 2086:24,25 2086:25 2087:1 2090:12 2095:24 2104:24</p> <p>amount 2053:22 2059:3 2067:5 2071:19,20 2086:8 2124:19</p> <p>amounts 2050:19</p> <p>analysed 2112:21</p> <p>analysis 2112:19</p> <p>anger 2028:23,23</p> <p>angle 2118:6 2124:3</p> <p>angles 2116:2</p> <p>Annexure 2082:20</p> <p>answer 2015:4 2021:5 2021:10 2024:8,8,19 2035:9,10 2037:9 2038:10 2043:9 2089:25 2090:7 2091:4 2092:8 2093:13 2095:18,19 2095:19 2097:6,9 2101:17 2109:23 2125:19 2126:7</p> <p>answered 2036:11</p> <p>answering 2028:24</p> <p>answers 2044:19 2096:22 2102:3,5 2110:24 2118:22</p> <p>anticipate 2066:19</p> <p>anticipation 2030:16</p> <p>anybody 2008:23 2015:1 2027:21 2028:3 2040:1 2091:16,22 2093:15 2100:6</p> <p>anyway 2109:11 2129:2</p> <p>Apart 2090:20</p> <p>apologise 2017:18 2018:11</p> <p>apparent 2091:18</p> <p>apparently 2032:4</p> <p>appear 2074:5 2089:13 2092:1,4 2123:11,13 2124:21</p> <p>appearance 2053:15 2078:11</p> <p>appeared 2045:1 2092:12</p> <p>appearing 2066:7</p> <p>appears 2053:13 2054:3 2064:7,19 2066:23 2072:1,5,21 2074:9 2076:2,18 2077:14 2082:21 2091:23 2092:17 2094:6 2096:7</p>	<p>2103:16,21 2121:22 2123:5,19 2124:1,23 2129:9</p> <p>application 2058:6</p> <p>applies 2112:13</p> <p>apply 2079:9 2112:11</p> <p>applying 2056:4</p> <p>appreciate 2120:9</p> <p>appreciation 2047:21</p> <p>approach 2040:5 2042:9 2110:21</p> <p>approaching 2040:8</p> <p>appropriate 2030:15 2030:17 2035:5 2048:6,15 2050:4,5 2093:3</p> <p>approximately 2012:23 2013:1 2026:8 2083:7</p> <p>Archbishop 2037:12,13</p> <p>area 2026:2 2033:19,20 2034:16 2037:22,23 2038:16,21 2051:18 2051:23,25 2053:12 2058:13 2064:24 2074:3 2079:24 2086:2,7 2101:18 2111:22 2116:3</p> <p>aren't 2043:10 2051:16</p> <p>argue 2031:11,11 2092:20,23,24 2093:2 2095:14</p> <p>argument 2029:24 2030:1,1,4 2034:21 2034:23,24 2035:1,2 2035:2,7 2100:19</p> <p>argumentative 2035:4</p> <p>arguments 2031:13</p> <p>arisen 2096:11</p> <p>arises 2023:12 2043:7</p> <p>arising 2036:3,20</p> <p>arm 2045:4 2086:21</p> <p>armed 2017:11 2101:16 2104:1</p> <p>arms 2060:7 2095:16</p> <p>arrange 2119:10,13 2122:6</p> <p>arranged 2048:11 2122:7</p> <p>arrangement 2054:15 2126:24</p> <p>arrangements 2127:13</p> <p>array 2053:8 2072:8</p> <p>arrested 2020:24</p> <p>arrives 2050:6</p> <p>ascribe 2028:16 2029:20 2031:3</p> <p>aside 2087:3 2090:20</p> <p>asked 2011:15 2012:15 2021:20,25 2023:12 2028:2 2034:1,3 2035:10 2038:3,7 2044:6,15,16,24 2049:18 2090:17 2091:13 2094:22 2101:25 2121:10 2125:12 2126:7</p>	<p>2129:2,7</p> <p>asking 2025:14 2029:4 2031:5,18,19 2032:7 2042:11 2043:14 2087:13 2093:25 2109:22 2110:13 2122:17,18,19</p> <p>asks 2102:2</p> <p>aspect 2010:4 2024:7 2035:22 2045:9 2048:21 2121:6,19</p> <p>aspects 2115:5</p> <p>assault 2066:8,13,14,15 2067:4 2068:5 2069:3 2069:5 2070:19 2071:1,5,9 2098:2,3,4 2098:6,9 2111:4 2116:12 2120:2 2121:11,13</p> <p>assist 2024:7 2026:3 2032:23 2034:12 2036:25 2037:2,4 2042:17 2045:9 2102:13 2103:5,12</p> <p>assistance 2048:9,12,20</p> <p>assisted 2040:14</p> <p>assists 2032:25</p> <p>assume 2010:22 2011:1 2011:7,21 2014:7,15 2018:19 2114:7</p> <p>assuming 2044:9</p> <p>assumption 2032:11 2089:4 2090:10,18 2091:12 2093:18 2094:22</p> <p>assumptions 2091:11 2091:14</p> <p>atmosphere 2025:3 2033:23</p> <p>attached 2010:24 2072:3</p> <p>attacked 2017:11,14</p> <p>attempt 2035:15 2038:20 2082:24</p> <p>attempted 2073:5</p> <p>attempts 2021:10 2040:19</p> <p>attendance 2048:10,19</p> <p>attending 2016:16</p> <p>attention 2109:14</p> <p>attitude 2025:17 2027:6 2033:8 2035:21</p> <p>Attorneys 2009:22</p> <p>attributed 2029:13</p> <p>auditorium 2008:15 2054:8,19 2117:11</p> <p>August 2016:12 2017:8 2018:4 2026:3 2088:18 2091:20 2094:10 2101:16 2107:16 2109:15 2110:11 2124:8 2125:14</p> <p>author 2109:2</p> <p>authorised 2107:24</p>
--	--	--	--	---

<p>2108:13 automated 2121:14 automatic 2053:17 2055:17,25 2066:16 2067:14,16,19 2071:3 2071:7 2074:18 2111:16 2124:1 availability 2085:17 available 2044:25 2045:1 2055:13 2067:8,10 2105:20 2109:9 average 2022:13,13,13 2022:15 2061:3 averted 2027:18 averting 2026:3 avoid 2026:20 avoiding 2091:25 aware 2012:9,12,13,20 2013:20,24 2014:11 2014:12,17,19,20,24 2015:5,22,24 2016:1 2016:7,8,11,14,19 2018:11,20,23,24 2024:23 2028:9 2045:24 2099:2 2102:12,21 2106:13 2106:15,18 2107:5,9 A-L-B-E-R-T 2050:15</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">B</p> <p>B 2053:4,4 2054:7 2103:15 Ba 2045:18 back 2032:10 2034:6 2035:18 2037:8 2038:20,24 2039:4,15 2039:21,24 2044:23 2045:8 2046:13 2048:23 2054:22 2067:21 2086:20 2105:19 2110:8 2118:15 2121:10 2125:10 2129:14 background 2091:9 backwards 2056:17 backward 2071:18 bad 2031:12 2035:2 Baie 2108:8 balance 2033:5 ball 2069:14 2087:15 2087:16 2114:24 ballistic 2051:21 2052:1,9,10,15 2082:2,5,8 2099:22 2099:23 2115:6 2123:24 ballistics 2060:12 2089:7 2115:13,14 balls 2083:2 2085:8,11 2087:18 2090:2 2110:9 bank 2101:10 Bapo 2045:18 Bar 2041:6 barely 2099:13</p>	<p>barrel 2056:14,17,25 2057:1,6,24 2064:14 2064:21 2067:1 2078:24 2080:13,14 2114:17,20 barrels 2064:16 based 2011:20 2017:15 2053:12 2082:8 2090:23 basic 2066:12 2072:14 2106:2 2112:20 basically 2067:17 2069:23 2078:12 basics 2099:13 basis 2011:21 2037:8 2094:24 2095:2 battery 2057:25 battlefield 2098:11 2105:19 BBC 2122:5 bear 2092:24 bears 2124:14 beg 2045:10 2050:13 2102:24 2103:18 beginning 2048:8 begun 2079:19 behalf 2009:2 2129:7 behaviour 2025:17 beings 2085:4,6 2093:9 2098:18 beliefs 2047:9 believe 2033:22 2038:7 2098:21,22 2107:3 2127:11 believed 2038:4 2047:11 believes 2019:5 2038:8 belongs 2045:15,18 benefit 2054:18 2118:25 Beretta 2054:3 2077:12 2077:14,15,24 2078:19,22,25 2123:6 Berettas 2077:20 best 2017:17 2092:16 betref 2108:7 better 2042:13 2047:4 2107:4 2120:11 beyond 2016:4 2123:24 2128:13 big 2053:24 bigger 2066:24,25 2084:18 2085:14,15 2086:8,8 biggest 2019:1,11 2062:12,14 2106:3 billiard 2114:24 birdshot 2083:7,13,14 2083:18,24 2084:18 2085:2,18,20,21 2086:1 2087:4,8,14 2087:16 2088:10 2089:12,19,21,21 2090:4,14,18,22 2091:17,18,22,23 2092:5</p>	<p>bishop 2008:3,4,8,18 2008:19 2009:8,21 2010:1,9,22 2011:20 2012:9 2014:6,14 2015:3,16,22 2016:23 2017:16 2018:20 2019:9 2020:5,9 2022:3,8 2023:8,23 2023:25 2025:23 2027:3,19 2028:1,4 2029:25 2030:4 2031:15,19 2034:11 2034:25,25 2035:3,7 2035:17 2036:11 2037:14,19 2038:16 2039:1,6 2040:16 2041:13 2045:2,7,13 2046:1 2048:2 Bishop's 2031:5 2035:18 2037:7 Biskop 2108:4 bit 2092:10 2118:6 bite 2129:10 blame 2037:21 blinkers 2100:10 block 2072:3 blown 2059:22 2060:15 board 2030:25 bodies 2017:4 2116:24 2116:25 2117:6,8 body 2086:13 2113:14 2113:17 2114:6,15 2116:4 2118:3,10 bolt 2070:10,11,12 2074:19 bolt-action 2070:3 borrow 2021:25 bottleneck 2074:16 bottom 2064:17 bounce 2069:16 box 2037:15 bracket 2060:24,25 2061:6 2062:1,9 2063:15 2065:17 2068:8,11 2080:1 branches 2101:2 breadwinners 2015:23 2018:1,2 break 2049:22 2077:4 Brigadier 2119:5 bring 2041:1 broader 2119:2 broken 2012:16 2076:24 brother 2066:24 brought 2025:5 2048:23 brown 2115:1 Bruinders 2009:18 buckshot 2084:8,12,14 2085:3 2086:9 2092:5 2092:12,17 bullet 2056:13 2058:3 2062:8 2063:9 2068:20,22 2075:19 2076:24 2077:1,1,2,3</p>	<p>2077:4 2083:3 2095:22 2115:13,14 2115:16,19,20,25 2116:5,6,7,16,17 2118:3 bullets 2074:21 2075:17,25 2076:2 2089:23 2096:3 2104:14 2106:10,12 2107:7,12,19 2108:18 2110:9,23 2111:10 2118:3 burden 2040:7,15 Burger 2049:24 burn 2114:22 burned 2114:16,19,21 2114:22 burning 2056:12 burnt 2060:14 business 2049:20 busy 2043:11 buttressing 2029:25 B59 2053:14 2123:12 2124:19,21,24,25</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">C</p> <p>calibre 2063:24 2071:4 2073:4 2075:6 2079:16,23 2093:15 2104:19,20 2106:4 2115:23 2116:9 2124:2 calibres 2065:2 call 2039:22 2042:13 2050:13 2059:12,13 2068:24 2075:15 2100:6 2104:14 2116:14 called 2010:11 2021:24 2022:18 2045:17 2050:11 2075:21 2076:21 2084:19 2122:5 2127:13,14 camouflage 2125:9 cannons 2096:2 canon 2124:1,6 2125:3 2125:11,13 2126:4 canons 2111:20 canvassed 2017:16 can't 2031:11 2034:1 2034:22 2094:7 2120:6,13 capabilities 2053:14 capability 2067:19 2105:10 capable 2053:21 2062:11,17 2066:16 2067:15 2071:2,5 2079:13 2086:10 2087:10 2106:8 capacities 2063:24 capacity 2054:1 2055:13 2108:24 Cape 2026:23 caption 2125:7 2127:3 2128:7</p>	<p>capture 2022:8 care 2016:5 cared 2024:17 Carletonville 2025:9 2025:19 2026:24 carried 2121:22 2124:23 carry 2030:21 2053:21 2090:2 2097:15 2105:19 2109:11 carrying 2040:8 2127:15 cartridge 2056:8,11,13 2056:16,23 2057:6,8 2057:10,13,15,23 2058:10,13,20,20 2059:3,7,14 2061:14 2061:17 2062:2,10,17 2063:2,3 2064:22,22 2065:9,17 2066:17 2068:3,5,9,12,22 2069:6,9,10,13,20,21 2069:24 2070:11 2071:4 2072:11,13,14 2072:16 2073:8,14,14 2073:25 2074:10,22 2074:24 2075:10,13 2075:16,17,18 2076:8 2076:8,19 2079:6 2082:24 2083:1,8 2084:12,15 2105:8,16 2114:19 cartridges 2068:2 2072:3 2074:5,8,15 2074:16 2075:4,5,7 2075:18,21 2078:19 2082:20 2083:10 2084:14 2090:11 2104:15,16 case 2031:14 2054:3 2055:11 2056:11,13 2056:16 2057:6,8,11 2057:15,23 2058:13 2058:20,20 2059:3,14 2060:16 2061:14,17 2064:22 2068:5,21 2069:10,13,24 2070:11 2072:14,15 2072:16 2075:16 2076:8,10 2087:3 2095:15 2096:8,12,18 2111:2 2114:19 2120:3,19,19,20,23 2125:17 2126:22 2127:12,15 2128:14 cases 2023:7 2052:10 2062:2 2063:2,4 2065:10 2068:4,13 2069:6,10,20,21 2075:10,13,14,17 2079:6 2099:8,23 casework 2099:23 cause 2015:11,11 2025:4 2079:25 2088:12 2094:11 2105:15 2106:6</p>
--	---	--	--	--

<p>2120:7 caused 2090:12,14 2114:15 2116:6,8 2120:2 causes 2015:12 causing 2025:18 2106:8 CCMA 2047:22 centimetre 2060:25 2080:5,7,12,14,17,20 2080:22,25 2081:6,9 centimetres 2061:6,9 2080:6 2086:21 centre 2075:16 centres 2037:7 certain 2010:23 2011:25 2021:20 2052:22 2060:24 2098:23,25 2115:25 2116:8 2126:23,23 2127:12,13 certainly 2048:15 2104:25 2105:1,15 2106:7 2109:9 2111:2 2125:16 chair 2023:6,22 2024:9 2024:21 2025:20 2029:8 2039:21,24 2040:24 2041:12 2046:24 2050:13,25 2051:15 2052:20 2053:1 2072:24 2077:7 2082:12,15,18 2088:13 2096:19 2100:11 2108:16 2109:8 2118:14 2119:19 2124:12 2127:22 Chairman 2008:16 2020:5 2037:17 2046:17 2075:13 2076:6 2077:11 2081:25 2082:1 2088:2,22 2089:24 2093:5 2094:7 2095:11 2102:9 2111:20,25 2112:5 2116:18 2117:17 2119:18 2120:9 2121:5 2122:3 2124:11,16 2125:21 2126:9,15 2127:11,19 2129:6 chamber 2056:2,8,16 2057:6,9,23 2058:21 2070:14 2072:15 chambered 2066:17 2071:4 2104:23 chance 2019:20 2084:4 2091:7 2128:25 change 2069:16,17 changed 2022:21,22 Chaplain 2033:25 charge 2056:11 2059:4 2102:17 2114:18,18 charged 2043:4 check 2043:17</p>	<p>cherry 2129:10 chief 2033:18 2077:7 2082:11 2123:8 child 2020:24 children 2040:13 child's 2040:6 choice 2039:13 2087:14 2096:5 church 2010:10 2012:2 2014:6,10,14,17 2025:16 2046:25 2049:4 Churches 2010:12 circular 2075:14 2081:14 circulated 2107:10 circumstances 2016:17 2017:14 2086:10 2107:8 claims 2045:18 clarification 2069:5 2089:23 2097:25 clarify 2008:14,14 2020:10 2023:2 2036:2,12,19 2044:4 2078:4 clarity 2120:12 clashes 2122:6 classified 2071:1 clear 2032:1 2033:1 2036:3 2089:11 2090:6,21 2094:15 2097:24 2113:12 2126:16 clearly 2064:14 2086:22 2109:12 clergy 2034:2 2041:16 clerk 2049:16 2108:24 client 2010:1 2013:21 2109:5 clients 2018:1,2 clipping 2028:12 close 2020:25 2022:6 2023:14 2060:13,18 2066:13 2079:16 2100:7 2104:7 2114:8 2115:1 closing 2021:8 clothing 2113:3 cock 2056:3 2057:3 cocked 2056:1 2057:3 cocking 2056:2 coherent 2042:10 colleague 2029:13 2035:23 colleagues 2092:22 2093:19 2095:4 collected 2112:17,20 collection 2023:7 2112:18 column 2066:7 come 2017:12 2021:15 2021:23 2026:19 2033:15 2044:17 2045:4 2048:18 2059:10 2071:15</p>	<p>2087:21,23 2089:22 2091:9 2096:12 2098:2 2102:1 2114:23 2117:18 2118:15 2122:4,5 2128:11 comes 2021:19 2055:11 2069:10,13 2079:13 2096:3 comfortable 2090:13 coming 2045:8,8 2069:18 2086:19 2108:12 command 2021:13 commander 2021:6,12 2108:13 comment 2015:13 2029:4 2030:15 2034:7 2035:8 2036:14 2038:1 2048:3 2128:8 comments 2034:11 2036:23 commission 2008:2 2016:16,17 2017:13 2017:13 2023:2,15 2026:13 2034:15 2040:11,18 2042:25 2046:2 2047:19 2048:9 2049:8,8,9 2050:7 2051:7 2088:5 2088:5,6 2099:18 2121:4 2127:23 2129:14,16 commissioned 2012:24 commissioner 2022:10 2028:9 2035:23 2037:5 2043:25 2044:8,10,12 2108:19 Commissioners 2020:5 2081:23 common 2025:4 2094:11 2103:16,20 2106:6 2120:7 commonly 2064:1 2067:8 2071:18 2072:9 2073:6,15 2074:8 2075:22 2083:4 community 2014:22,24 2015:7 company 2044:8 comparative 2084:1 2085:25 compared 2022:12 compelled 2025:21 2041:1 competency 2107:2 compile 2041:9 complete 2089:7 completed 2061:19 completely 2061:18 2069:16,17 2078:23 2086:10 2098:22 2114:19,21 compound 2056:10</p>	<p>compressed 2057:18 conceded 2038:3 concern 2044:21 2109:9 concerned 2024:24 2025:11 2026:14 2039:10 2085:4 2095:2 2120:19 concession 2090:7 concludes 2124:11 conclusion 2043:21 conditions 2023:3,4 2111:2 conduct 2092:22 configuration 2032:16 confine 2104:9 confined 2104:11 confirm 2120:18 confirmation 2021:24 confirmed 2052:24 conflict 2042:24 conform 2098:8 confused 2042:15 connection 2023:14 2106:9 connects 2057:24 connotation 2127:25 consequences 2040:21 consider 2023:21 2041:9 2046:7 2053:2 2074:16 2075:6 2082:2 2083:18 2087:2 considerable 2091:1 2124:19 considering 2099:22 consistent 2026:12,16 constables 2012:25 constitutional 2016:5 contact 2060:18 2114:24 contain 2055:9,12 2063:25 2074:12 2075:17,19 2083:2,2 2083:3 contained 2067:5 2074:22,23 contains 2063:6 2064:18 contend 2094:9 contents 2082:23 context 2010:5 2048:16 2126:21 continue 2066:9 2067:20,24 2107:18 continues 2057:2 2068:4 continuously 2042:20 contributes 2015:15 control 2089:14 2092:13 2093:2 controversy 2107:6 convenient 2087:23 convey 2047:21 conveying 2127:24 conviction 2031:20</p>	<p>copies 2050:4 2119:11 copy 2034:6 2054:7 2082:1 cordoned 2033:19,21 2034:16,18 2035:20 2037:22,23 2038:3,8 2038:13,16 2039:7 cordoning 2037:9 core 2076:25 corner 2054:25 2064:4 2069:15 2077:12,16 correct 2010:9 2013:3 2020:13 2026:20 2028:18 2029:1 2032:6 2040:16 2050:11,12,18,25 2051:17 2052:5,6,11 2052:24 2055:1,2,5,6 2055:10 2056:20 2062:22 2064:6 2071:25 2072:20,23 2074:13 2075:2,12 2076:1,5,12,17 2080:3 2081:5,7 2082:20 2083:7,8 2084:8,9 2095:7 2096:8,17 2098:5,12 2108:23 2111:8,8 2114:7,9 2120:18 2123:10 correctly 2018:8 2058:24 2088:21 2101:7 2107:11,15 2108:14 correctness 2091:11 2108:17 correlation 2023:9 couldn't 2038:17 2039:15 Council 2010:10,12,20 2041:6 counsel 2041:1,4,19 2120:21 2129:8 counselling 2040:22 2048:11,19 counsels 2011:16 country 2010:3 2011:10 2014:15,17 2014:22 2015:19 2018:14 2019:2,12 2020:19 2047:4,18 2106:11 couple 2113:1 course 2019:21 2020:17 2044:14 2052:15 2085:14 2102:8 2117:5 court 2120:19 courts 2106:10,16 covered 2124:7 co-exist 2025:4 create 2025:3 2047:2 2060:16 2061:2 2077:3 2081:14 2093:15 2125:15 2127:9 2128:7,8</p>
---	--	--	---	--

<p>created 2126:25 creates 2105:9 2126:13 2127:7 crime 2014:16,22 2015:6,11,15,18 2019:2,11 2069:22 2115:8 crimes 2054:13 criminals 2027:7 2028:15 2030:23 critical 2021:19 2047:12 2110:20 criticising 2097:15 cross 2036:3 2037:18 2050:1 2117:14 cross-examination 2009:6,7,25 2020:11 2023:13 2024:15 2033:18 2036:20 2037:11 2049:10 2077:10 2082:3,17 2112:4 2124:11 cross-examine 2008:13 2008:24 2009:15 2019:25 2077:9 2128:25 2129:1,3,4,7 2129:13 cross-examiner 2050:1 2119:24 cross-examiners 2050:9 crowd 2088:10 2091:19 2092:2,13 2093:1,9 2093:20,23 2095:6,10 2095:16 2096:5 2104:1 crucial 2035:22 crudely 2071:20 culture 2047:9 current 2011:23 currently 2078:8,10,22 2078:25 2096:24 curves 2116:2 CV 2050:19,21,23,24 2052:5,18 2115:4 cycling 2059:21 2061:18 cylinder 2063:5,23 2064:1 cylindrical 2063:5 2064:16,17 2069:11</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">D</p> <hr/> <p>daar 2108:1 daily 2011:21 2099:21 damage 2085:19,20 2086:12 2105:4,10,11 damaging 2088:8 dan 2108:4 dangerous 2085:3,5,13 2086:22 2087:5 2101:6 dangerously 2104:1 dankie 2108:8 dastardly 2030:24 date 2012:10 2013:3</p>	<p>2018:15 2109:17,19 dated 2110:6 daughter 2042:10 day 2018:13 2032:5 2034:13 2040:3 2089:6 2090:12 2091:23 2092:15 2113:9 days 2024:16 day's 2042:21 deal 2010:6,8 2019:7 2025:16 2026:19 2043:2 2045:9 2049:19 2078:15 2079:2 2083:6 2090:2 2090:3 2109:9 dealing 2124:15 deals 2075:10 2089:24 dealt 2078:20 death 2026:16,16,17 2027:1,14,15,17 2090:4 2105:5,13,15 2106:6,8 deaths 2020:12 2024:18,25 2025:8 2032:10,12,16,17,21 2032:21 2033:6 debate 2120:15 deceased 2018:1,2 2026:8 December 2108:23 2110:1,7 decide 2023:15 2032:5 2034:12,13,15 2046:2 2096:9 decided 2026:2 declared 2047:7 deel 2108:1 deeply 2010:1 defence 2095:3 2096:6 2096:14,25 2097:2 2106:25 defending 2095:3,4 2096:6,14 defensive 2127:5 defer 2082:3 2096:20 define 2066:14 2097:22 definition 2066:15 deliberate 2028:20 2055:20 2064:11 2067:18 deliberately 2029:3 demands 2044:17 denied 2028:15 deny 2012:7 denying 2095:15 department 2022:18 2047:21 2048:7,13,17 2089:7 depend 2054:2 2061:22 dependent 2086:7 depending 2030:14 2055:8 2061:7 2065:11,13,22,25 2068:14,18,24 2071:16 2083:23,25</p>	<p>depends 2062:18 2078:4 2086:2,5 2113:1 depict 2082:25 depicted 2017:5 2055:17 2062:3 2064:12 2065:11 2066:22 2071:17 2083:3 depicts 2064:15 2074:8 2075:13 2124:20 deposited 2060:7 2080:11 depression 2070:4 2071:6,8 depth 2026:13 describe 2080:13 described 2067:16 2079:8 2117:23 description 2098:9 deserve 2020:24 designed 2097:5 2105:4 2105:11,17,23 2111:1 desire 2039:14 despite 2045:4 destructive 2025:15 detain 2046:10 determinable 2060:21 determination 2115:7 2115:19 2116:11 determine 2058:25 2060:22,23 2061:1 2104:19,21 2113:4 2115:22,23 2116:9 2124:2 determined 2058:14 2059:3 devastated 2042:14 devastating 2098:17 developed 2059:20 2079:1 2105:8 Development 2048:7 device 2073:4 didn't 2013:8,17 2024:23 2036:15 2038:13 2046:11,12 2100:15,25 2103:18 2125:18 2129:1 die 2026:24 2108:2,4,8 died 2018:16 2021:1 2022:2 2024:23,24 2025:1 2026:22,22,23 2049:3 2073:1 dieselfde 2108:7 difference 2106:3 differences 2078:18,19 2079:5,20 2085:2 2106:1 different 2042:19 2055:9 2077:20,21,23 2078:16 2082:6 2083:10 2115:17 2127:13 differentiate 2075:18 differs 2063:1 2078:23 difficult 2061:25</p>	<p>2085:22 2090:10 2092:14,15 2093:12 2097:14 2104:21 2115:22 2116:8 2118:6 2120:14 difficulty 2092:10 2118:9 dig 2022:19 2023:1 Diocese 2037:14 direct 2015:4 2060:24 2085:5 directed 2036:10 2088:9 2098:18 2107:15 direction 2058:9,13,24 2068:2,11 2069:16,17 2078:18 2079:6,20 2127:23 directions 2128:3 directly 2009:12 2035:6 dirty 2022:18 2023:8 disadvantage 2091:1 disagree 2012:2 disallow 2121:1 disallowed 2037:8 disallowing 2094:3 disappoint 2128:23 disarm 2093:20 2101:19 discharge 2058:3 2063:12 2064:10 2067:20 2070:7 2071:21 discharged 2062:8 2067:18 2073:15,17 2073:18,19 2080:4 2093:8,10 2095:13,15 2111:10 discharging 2060:5 2063:15 2093:14,15 discretion 2024:11 2121:8 discrimination 2026:13 dismantling 2092:2 disobey 2039:18 dispense 2064:22 dispersal 2095:6 disperse 2089:15 2091:19,19 2093:20 2093:22 2094:24 2096:14 2101:19 dispersing 2092:2,13 2095:10 dispersion 2096:1 2115:2 displayed 2053:9 disposed 2008:17 dispute 2013:25 2014:1 2015:16 2101:18 disputed 2032:4 2120:1 distance 2056:17 2058:10,23 2059:14 2060:21 2061:4,7,13 2061:20 2062:1,5,11 2068:16,17,23</p>	<p>2078:18 2079:6,14,21 2080:5,9 2086:2,20 2126:12,13 distressed 2117:10 disturb 2015:7 disturbing 2093:10 division 2110:14 Divisional 2108:19 divisions 2099:21 document 2050:3 2052:18,22 2053:2,4 2112:12 2123:11 documentation 2115:10 documents 2049:11,14 2050:2,6,9 2108:18 doesn't 2015:10 2026:21 2035:1 2108:8 2099:16 2110:14,15 2125:16 dogs 2103:11 doing 2018:17 2021:22 2021:24 2040:2 2062:16 2072:18 2087:11 2101:18 2118:18 2127:10 domain 2012:5 2014:18 don't 2012:19 2014:23 2014:23 2015:14 2017:16 2019:1,3,10 2019:13,15 2023:11 2029:22,25 2030:3,18 2031:14 2032:1,7,19 2034:11 2035:12 2042:4,18 2043:6 2044:18 2045:19,20 2047:21 2048:14 2049:1 2050:21 2051:1 2052:24 2064:14 2070:21 2080:21 2092:8 2097:6,11 2098:11 2099:25 2102:4,6 2109:20,21 2110:12 2111:20 2113:24 2119:19 2120:17 2124:22 2125:5 2127:17 double 2050:24 drag 2057:5 drawing 2109:13 drive 2049:12,12 2050:4,7 2056:7,13 2056:16 2117:18,23 2119:8,12 2122:4 drives 2050:3 drove 2011:18 dry 2059:15 due 2019:21 2105:9 2121:16 July 2119:15 duties 2010:23 2099:22 duty 2012:4,11 2013:2 2013:14 2014:3,8,9 2015:23 2016:4,7,16 2017:19,20 2018:15</p>
--	---	---	---	---

<p>2018:17 2020:3 D-day 2028:10</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">E</p> <p>earlier 2032:12 2084:16 2112:12 2121:10 2124:18 easier 2059:12 easily 2073:8 2113:2 easy 2073:7 2116:13,14 eating 2042:6,7,8 edification 2070:16 effect 2028:10 2031:3,6 2039:8 2040:17 2079:25 2080:9 2105:21,24 2114:25 2115:13,14,15 effective 2062:7,13,18 2063:18 2065:23,25 2068:19,24,25 2079:16 effectively 2020:12 effectiveness 2062:15 2063:16 2079:13,21 2079:22 effects 2079:9 efforts 2040:19 eight 2063:6 2094:18 2111:11,16 2121:11 either 2009:15 2028:3 2028:17,20 2029:2,5 2031:24 2049:11 2072:6 2073:24 2074:18 2076:25 2083:2 2090:4 2095:3 2101:16 eject 2057:10 2059:14 2063:2 2064:22,23 2068:3 ejected 2057:13,15 2058:14 2059:7 2061:17 2065:9,17 2068:6 2076:10,10 ejection 2058:12 2061:14 2062:2 2063:3 2064:23 2065:12 2068:12,16 2068:16 2069:5 2078:19 2079:6,21,21 2079:24,24 ejector 2057:9 2058:16 2058:19,20,21 2072:13 ek 2108:6,6 elastic 2115:24 element 2028:2 elements 2022:23 2060:9 elicit 2036:13,22 eliciting 2038:1 elongated 2116:3 eludes 2084:24 emails 2107:10 2108:11 embarrass 2102:3,5 emit 2068:1 employed 2051:20</p>	<p>employees 2032:14,18 2043:8 employer 2032:13 en 2108:3,6 enable 2023:15 2031:9 encirclement 2096:1 encountered 2067:11 2071:18 2072:9 2074:8 ends 2069:24 enemy 2098:11 enemy's 2105:21 engage 2033:13 engaged 2041:18 2125:18 2126:6 Engelse 2108:3 English 2107:24 enige 2108:1 enjoy 2128:6 enquire 2124:5 ensure 2040:20 2127:9 entail 2052:16 entailed 2052:17 entertain 2010:4 entitled 2119:24 entrance 2060:17 2080:12,14 2114:15 2115:2,23 entrusted 2047:17,24 entrusting 2047:17 environment 2099:25 equal 2033:7 equally 2023:23 escalating 2106:20 escapes 2107:24 escorted 2034:8 especially 2039:22 2045:9 2073:24 establish 2079:4 2120:21 2121:2 establishing 2120:24 estimated 2121:12 evasive 2097:10 evening 2026:23 event 2050:23 2101:9 2127:22 events 2028:4 2041:21 2094:10 eventually 2046:13 everybody 2064:14 evidence 2008:7,8,24 2021:4 2029:1 2030:8 2030:11,13,14,17,17 2030:23 2031:6,10,25 2033:14,17 2034:7 2035:18,22 2037:7 2045:8 2050:21 2051:7 2060:3 2066:19 2070:22 2071:12 2072:25 2074:21 2082:10 2091:15,21 2092:25 2093:22 2114:5,6,12 2119:16,22 2120:15 2123:8 2124:10,16 2125:22</p>	<p>evidence-in 2077:6 exact 2029:17,20 exactly 2029:8 2031:19 2061:25 2080:6 2119:17 examination 2029:24 2036:4 2037:19 2050:2 2051:14 2099:22 2115:8 2117:15 examine 2008:18 examiner 2052:9 example 2009:16 2011:2 2062:20 2066:7 2069:14,25 2070:2,23 2071:13,14 2072:8 2074:25 examples 2022:5,8 2075:6 2076:16 exceeding 2086:20 exception 2089:11 2090:19,20,21 excited 2097:14 excuse 2129:4 excused 2045:10 executed 2096:2 exercise 2119:14 exercising 2024:11 2121:7 exerted 2077:2 exhibit 2016:22,25 2017:1,1 2050:18,24 2052:5 2053:4,4,8 2054:7 2072:22 2095:20 2103:15 2110:5 2115:3,4 2119:13 exhibits 2049:15 2094:8 2119:15 exit 2114:16 expand 2020:20 expect 2016:20 2050:8 2059:10 2061:5 2062:1,4 2065:18 2071:12 2081:10,11 2081:12 2083:15 2084:25 2087:15,17 2111:15 2128:5,11 expected 2073:19 2086:15,18 expelled 2114:20 experience 2024:1 2041:21 2042:21 2059:25 2073:6 2074:2 2079:25 2083:18 2092:12 2099:5 2101:9 experienced 2041:18 2102:18 experiences 2024:3,6 experiments 2121:16 expert 2031:6 2091:13 2092:22,25 2101:22 2120:11,15,17 2125:24 expertise 2010:8</p>	<p>2031:9 2051:23 2053:13 2074:3 2111:23 2112:22 2123:24 experts 2054:13 explain 2028:4 2051:23 2060:10 2066:10 2081:17 2085:23 2114:10 explained 2017:22 2055:4 2076:11 2107:4 2110:7 2114:4 explaining 2082:6 explains 2056:18 explanations 2029:2 exploring 2035:19 express 2031:8 2046:24 2048:16 2091:11,13 2092:21 expressed 2048:5 2106:11,16 expressing 2090:13 expression 2098:2,3 2103:25 extended 2055:13 extent 2046:8 2060:24 2069:7 2086:23 2117:5 extractor 2057:5,22 2058:15,16,18 2072:13 extracts 2070:11 eyes 2041:25</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">F</p> <p>F 2016:24 fabrication 2031:24 faced 2042:12 facing 2014:15,16 2062:4 2068:11 fact 2011:9 2012:20 2013:20 2015:6 2016:4 2021:25 2025:5 2029:16,19 2030:3 2034:4 2035:2 2035:19 2037:11 2043:3 2045:24 2089:1 2091:15 2105:9 2109:13 2118:23 2120:7,17 2121:2 2127:16 factor 2059:2 2061:13 2069:19,20 factors 2058:9,11,23 2059:9 2061:24 2068:14,18 2069:8 2113:1,4 facts 2089:12 2090:15 2120:21,25 fairness 2094:5 fall 2068:9 2070:17 2080:1 2084:14 2128:10 falls 2074:3 2112:19,21 2124:4 familiar 2084:20</p>	<p>families 2016:6 2040:13 2117:1 2129:7,11 family 2048:10,18 2068:5 2078:2,3 2079:7 far 2048:14 2059:7 2061:1,25 2065:23 2078:1 2092:18 2094:19,25 2101:5 2102:12,21 2103:2,3 2107:11,17 2108:9,12 2112:25 2113:6,10 2125:17 2128:10,21 Farmer 2044:25 fast-forward 2115:11 fatal 2086:10 2094:19 fathers 2014:9 2017:20 fear 2042:20 2121:3 features 2078:7,13 fed 2064:13 feed 2056:2 2057:23 feel 2025:21 2090:13 fellow 2041:25 2043:8 felt 2039:12 2040:25 field 2092:21 2093:1 fight 2015:18 2019:2,11 fighting 2011:10 file 2021:20 final 2041:9 2122:25 Finally 2039:1 2043:21 find 2012:5 2025:2,17 2029:12 2062:1 2078:8 2081:10,12,12 2113:11,17 finding 2103:11 findings 2023:16 fine 2038:9 2113:2 finger 2094:8 finish 2008:6,8 2021:18 fire 2055:20 2058:5 2063:8 2064:10 2065:1 2066:16,16 2067:16,20 2071:2,3 2071:8 2073:5 2081:17,20 2098:16 2111:17 2121:17 2125:8 2127:4,6 firearm 2053:20 2054:3 2055:12,15,23 2056:14,19 2057:13 2058:16,24 2059:6,11 2059:24 2060:2,5,7,8 2060:12 2061:8,23 2062:15,16 2065:9 2066:22 2067:19 2068:20 2070:8,9 2071:13 2072:11 2073:2,7,8,22 2077:12 2079:10 2082:18 2093:14,15 2104:8 2114:17 2115:20 2121:20 2123:5,15,17,18,21 2124:6,20,22 2125:3 2125:25 2126:4,16</p>
---	--	---	---	--

<p>firearms 2053:8,14 2071:15 2072:9,22 2075:7 2077:23 2082:6 2098:24 2099:23 2107:2 2112:12 2113:20 2118:4 2123:12 2125:4 2126:2</p> <p>fired 2057:6,8,10 2059:18 2062:11 2068:20 2069:24 2070:4,11 2072:11,16 2073:2,5,22,23 2075:13 2076:2,9 2081:10 2093:19,22 2094:23 2095:2,10,21 2112:8 2113:14,15 2114:8 2115:20 2116:11 2118:4 2121:11,13 2122:9</p> <p>fires 2104:8</p> <p>fire-arm 2058:2</p> <p>firing 2055:24 2056:5,7 2056:7,9 2059:20 2067:22,24 2068:4 2071:5 2072:6 2076:11 2091:17 2113:17,18,19 2114:19</p> <p>firm 2061:16,21</p> <p>first 2012:17 2013:6 2021:2 2024:20 2033:3 2040:11 2045:22 2046:21 2049:20 2054:23 2068:10 2075:1 2102:2 2123:5 2124:18,20</p> <p>firstly 2010:8 2039:5 2053:16 2058:13,14 2069:10</p> <p>fit 2072:15 2085:11</p> <p>fits 2073:8</p> <p>fitted 2070:3 2073:4</p> <p>five 2032:17,18,22,22 2062:6 2063:6 2064:2</p> <p>flawed 2096:10</p> <p>flesh 2080:18</p> <p>focused 2091:4</p> <p>folder 2117:18 2122:4 2122:5,7</p> <p>follow 2050:10 2054:21 2102:7 2105:6</p> <p>followed 2009:16</p> <p>following 2021:21 2022:9 2025:25,25 2037:20 2113:9 2115:5</p> <p>follows 2095:22</p> <p>force 2056:6 2057:20 2058:6 2077:24 2088:9 2093:19 2095:25 2096:25 2097:2 2101:4,23 2102:15 2106:17,19 2106:20,24</p>	<p>forcefully 2072:17,18</p> <p>forces 2077:2</p> <p>fore 2064:18</p> <p>forensic 2051:21 2052:10 2115:6,12</p> <p>forgetting 2009:4</p> <p>forgive 2009:4 2045:11</p> <p>forgotten 2009:3</p> <p>form 2009:17 2042:24 2054:7 2110:9 2121:12</p> <p>formally 2049:14</p> <p>formed 2056:12</p> <p>formulated 2090:1</p> <p>forthcoming 2101:3</p> <p>Fortunately 2025:9</p> <p>forum 2018:21,21,22</p> <p>forward 2056:5,7 2057:21,24 2070:12 2072:7</p> <p>found 2026:6 2060:12 2060:18 2062:14 2064:1 2067:9 2069:20 2073:6,9,15 2074:17,17 2075:7 2076:18,18 2080:10 2095:20 2113:4,5 2114:25 2117:6,8</p> <p>four 2121:17</p> <p>FPF 2124:24</p> <p>fragments 2076:21,23 2077:5</p> <p>frame 2057:10 2059:12 2059:13,15,16</p> <p>framer 2078:24</p> <p>free 2040:11</p> <p>Friday 2021:22</p> <p>friend 2029:19 2100:7</p> <p>friends 2040:13 2100:4</p> <p>fright 2105:21</p> <p>front 2041:25 2053:4 2062:4 2064:21 2068:6 2080:13 2105:20</p> <p>FS 2078:13</p> <p>full 2050:14 2071:7 2109:17,25 2111:16 2124:1</p> <p>fully 2057:3 2066:16 2067:19 2074:18 2121:14</p> <p>function 2078:12 2099:3,3</p> <p>functionality 2055:15 2062:25</p> <p>functioning 2060:2</p> <p>functions 2066:11 2067:13 2101:23</p> <p>fund 2016:2</p> <p>fundamental 2105:25</p> <p>further 2016:9 2019:15 2024:17,25 2026:3,10 2027:17 2031:14,18 2032:1,23 2038:20 2040:8 2041:10 2061:17 2062:13,14</p>	<p>2062:17 2065:19 2081:22 2086:11,23 2107:13 2125:17 2126:10 2128:8,21</p> <p>future 2026:20 2036:24 2050:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">G</p> <hr/> <p>gas 2056:12,15 2070:7 2111:21</p> <p>gasses 2051:24</p> <p>gathering 2089:15</p> <p>gauge 2065:6</p> <p>gauges 2087:5</p> <p>gee 2108:1,6</p> <p>gegee 2108:6</p> <p>general 2022:12 2026:7 2087:4 2098:25 2108:20</p> <p>generally 2015:7 2085:2</p> <p>generation 2078:25</p> <p>gesture 2047:8,12</p> <p>getting 2021:5 2031:15 2032:2 2049:13 2120:4</p> <p>getuienis 2108:1,2</p> <p>getuig 2108:5</p> <p>gevra 2108:5</p> <p>give 2022:5 2031:6,10 2033:3 2041:4,5 2043:10,10 2050:6 2051:7 2054:17 2091:4,6 2093:25 2094:5 2097:11 2102:4 2108:25 2111:9 2116:14 2117:2 2118:22 2120:11,15</p> <p>given 2020:1 2021:4 2022:9,20 2032:14,16 2033:4 2034:4 2035:19 2036:1 2040:21 2041:21 2043:1 2050:20 2082:10 2092:25 2093:18 2111:3,7,8 2116:21 2117:10</p> <p>giving 2045:8 2048:9 2048:19</p> <p>go 2024:19 2037:8,25 2038:17,20,24 2039:15,24 2041:13 2044:23 2048:13 2052:24 2053:7 2054:22 2061:25 2092:18 2097:11 2107:1 2111:19 2115:6 2117:13 2118:14,19 2119:20 2128:21</p> <p>God 2051:9,11</p> <p>goes 2113:7,11</p> <p>going 2020:9 2021:23 2024:7 2025:18 2032:8,10 2033:15</p>	<p>2034:6,12 2035:3,9 2035:18 2039:3 2043:9,10,10,12 2045:19 2048:3 2050:9,22,23 2082:7 2083:18 2089:22 2094:4,9 2108:25 2110:1 2116:22 2118:16,16 2127:12</p> <p>good 2008:4 2009:11 2030:1 2031:13 2035:1,1 2120:13</p> <p>graphic 2119:20</p> <p>gratitude 2046:24 2048:16</p> <p>gravamen 2037:6</p> <p>greatest 2034:15</p> <p>grenades 2096:3,3</p> <p>grip 2061:16,21</p> <p>ground 2102:19</p> <p>group 2017:11,14 2034:1</p> <p>grouping 2042:2</p> <p>growing 2026:1</p> <p>Gumbi 2009:1,4,7,20 2009:22,25 2010:13 2010:16,19,22 2011:1 2011:4,7,12,15,20,25 2012:9,22 2013:4,22 2013:25 2014:6,13,20 2015:4,9,16,21 2016:1,9,14,22,25 2017:4,7,10,24 2018:9,12,19,25 2019:8,14</p> <p>Gumbi's 2013:21</p> <p>gun 2070:24,25 2071:12 2104:4 2112:8</p> <p>guns 2104:6</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">H</p> <hr/> <p>half 2033:16,16 2049:22,23 2081:9</p> <p>halfway 2064:20</p> <p>hammer 2056:3,4,6 2057:3</p> <p>hand 2049:19 2050:22 2050:23 2051:9 2058:17,18,21 2074:9 2077:12,16,17,18</p> <p>handcuffed 2020:25</p> <p>handed 2049:14 2119:15</p> <p>handgrip 2056:1 2064:21</p> <p>handgun 2075:6 2116:7,7,17</p> <p>handled 2101:7 2107:3</p> <p>handling 2047:19</p> <p>hands 2060:7 2113:3,3 2113:13</p> <p>handy 2109:19</p> <p>happen 2044:12 2060:4 2067:13 2069:21 2072:10</p>	<p>happened 2039:23 2040:3,21 2126:7</p> <p>happening 2026:21</p> <p>happens 2052:5 2056:22 2059:18 2099:25</p> <p>hard 2049:12,12 2050:3,4,7 2065:14 2117:18,23 2119:8,11 2122:4</p> <p>harmful 2087:14,16</p> <p>harrowing 2048:20</p> <p>hasn't 2084:3</p> <p>hasten 2127:9</p> <p>haven't 2089:6 2090:24 2108:22 2109:19 2126:11</p> <p>healing 2047:8,13</p> <p>hear 2015:1 2033:2 2040:2,4 2103:19</p> <p>heard 2020:25 2031:13 2039:23 2128:23</p> <p>hearing 2047:20</p> <p>heart 2022:6 2048:23</p> <p>heavy 2040:7</p> <p>held 2061:15,16 2067:21,23 2079:10 2080:17,23 2081:8</p> <p>helicopters 2033:24 2038:9</p> <p>help 2026:18 2032:8 2035:3,9 2042:11,15 2043:10 2047:2,12 2051:9,10 2099:18 2107:21 2120:25</p> <p>helpful 2030:10 2054:10</p> <p>helping 2025:2</p> <p>het 2108:5,5,6</p> <p>he'll 2021:15 2044:2</p> <p>he's 2029:3 2031:6,9 2041:3 2042:13,14 2092:25</p> <p>he/she 2019:5 2020:24</p> <p>HH 2050:18</p> <p>high 2014:15,21 2015:6 2015:11 2102:14 2103:5 2116:5,15 2119:21 2128:5</p> <p>higher 2103:6</p> <p>highlight 2052:23</p> <p>highly 2113:11 2120:15 2120:17</p> <p>high-velocity 2120:2</p> <p>hijacking 2101:10</p> <p>history 2011:9</p> <p>hit 2069:17 2115:18 2118:3</p> <p>hold 2057:22 2112:16</p> <p>holding 2060:8 2122:13 2122:16</p> <p>holds 2057:7</p> <p>hole 2080:14 2115:2,23 2115:25</p> <p>hom 2108:6</p> <p>home 2015:24 2073:7</p>
--	--	--	---	--

<p>homemade 2071:13,15 2072:9,11,22 2073:2 hope 2009:8 2035:8 2089:23 2096:16 hoped 2101:1 hoping 2025:10 2026:18 hostage 2101:11 hour 2049:22 house 2021:17 2104:10 housekeeping 2049:13 2119:14 human 2060:16 2085:4 2085:5,19 2086:13 2093:8 2098:18 humans 2116:1 hunter's 2084:8 hunting 2103:17,21 hurts 2041:2 husbands 2014:7 2016:18 2017:18 hy 2108:4,5</p>	<p>incorrect 2029:5,6 increase 2085:8 indebted 2038:25 2117:16 indentation 2075:15 indicate 2009:4 2045:11 2069:7 2081:15 2119:21 indicated 2009:2 2123:8 indication 2116:15 individual 2022:11 2104:1 inducing 2105:21 industry 2026:6 inflammatory 2127:25 inflict 2087:8 2105:10 2105:11,17 influence 2058:9,23 2069:13,23 influenced 2070:6 inform 2099:17 information 2012:5 2014:18 2089:9 2110:12 informed 2008:3 ingenuity 2071:16 inherited 2022:24 initially 2069:19 injured 2041:24 2089:12 2091:16,22 injuries 2120:1 injustice 2011:10 inner 2072:4 inquiry 2124:7,8 2125:17 2126:5 insensitive 2027:16 inserted 2056:1 inside 2056:11,16 2072:4 2085:12 insinuation 2023:7 insofar 2017:25 2018:4 instance 2020:23,25 2025:6 2072:1 2080:13 2091:15 2105:22 2106:14 instances 2098:23 instituted 2102:13 institution 2097:24 instructed 2009:22 instruction 2113:1 intend 2008:14 2100:25 2127:9 intended 2018:5 2077:2 intends 2050:1 intention 2101:19 interacted 2008:19 interaction 2102:24 interactions 2022:10 2022:12 2041:22 2043:1 interesting 2029:12 interface 2062:15 interfering 2069:12 interjected 2079:18 intermediate 2066:17</p>	<p>internal 2105:5 international 2018:21 interpose 2081:2 interpret 2084:4,6 2091:7 2116:22 interpreted 2017:25 2018:4,6 interpreter 2084:3 2091:7 2116:21 2117:12 interpreting 2117:13 interrupt 2054:6 2098:1 2109:21 2119:6 intervene 2011:18 2025:12 intervening 2079:10 intervention 2027:13 2101:24 2102:24,25 introducing 2009:21 investigation 2114:1 2115:8,10 investigator 2021:13 invite 2008:24 2053:3,7 involved 2024:5 2035:6 2113:25 2114:1 involvement 2025:24 2046:12 in-service 2052:12,15 2115:5 irregular 2114:14 irrelevant 2023:23 2128:1 isn't 2009:12 2035:3,9 2037:13 2050:3,20 2054:9,9 2082:5 2090:4 2095:19 2098:2 issue 2024:22 2029:17 2032:10 2037:7 2038:12 2078:17 2120:3 2128:3 issued 2077:19,23 2078:22 issues 2020:10,20 2039:1 2124:14 item 2124:13 itemised 2079:3,5 it's 2026:15,21 2028:25 2029:24 2030:1,10,16 2031:7,10,12,24 2032:1,3 2034:23 2035:1,1,2 2040:7,11 2044:21 2045:12 2046:10 2048:4,6,12 2048:15 2058:22,25 2061:18 2063:3 2064:14 2065:17 2067:10 2070:5,9 2072:14 2073:8 2076:9 2077:21 2078:24 2080:17,22 2080:22 2081:6 2082:1 2090:21 2093:12 2094:15,22 2097:4,14 2105:22</p>	<p>2113:5 2115:22 2116:20 2117:8 2118:5 2119:25 2120:12,25 2121:17 I'd 2009:3 2044:3 2121:21 I'll 2019:4 2023:20 2025:10 2033:2 2037:4 2040:11 2045:5 2046:21 2093:4 2096:20 2102:10 2107:21 2111:24 2119:18 2121:5 I'm 2026:17 2027:25 2030:10,16 2031:5,8 2031:11,12,19 2033:15 2034:17 2035:16,19,25 2036:18 2038:9,25 2043:12 2044:1,1,2 2077:18 2079:4 2094:3,3,4 2095:6 2097:12,14 2106:13 2106:18 2107:9,11 2108:23 2109:1,13 2110:17,19,20 2113:12,16 2114:5 2117:16 2118:9,18 2119:23 2122:8 I've 2017:16 2021:9 2022:4 2024:25 2025:7 2033:5 2047:16 2049:18 2089:23 2096:16,16 2112:5 2115:3 2126:15</p>	<p>kicked 2069:21 kill 2098:11 2105:23 2126:17 killed 2012:4,11 2013:2 2013:14,21 2014:2,8 2014:9 2015:23 2016:3,6,12,15,18 2017:8,19,20 2018:3 2018:13,14 2041:25 2089:5 2090:18,22 2091:16 2094:15 killing 2079:14 2093:11 kind 2023:13 2031:7 2032:3 2042:16 2102:4 2125:11,12,13 2127:5 2128:7,12 kinds 2074:2 2082:6 2104:12 kit 2112:18 knew 2013:10 know 2009:10 2010:4 2012:19 2013:7,8,12 2013:17 2014:7,8,15 2016:17 2022:16 2024:23 2025:9 2028:11 2029:22 2030:18 2031:14 2032:1,7,24 2033:20 2036:15 2041:17 2042:3 2043:7 2044:18 2045:17,19 2048:14 2050:21 2051:1 2064:14 2074:1 2078:1 2084:18 2089:1 2093:13,14 2098:14 2098:14 2099:4,14,16 2099:25 2101:15 2102:6 2103:2 2106:10 2109:13,21 2109:21 2110:12,14 2111:20 2112:21 2113:24 2119:17,19 2119:25 2122:16 2123:25 2124:22 2126:2 knowing 2046:5 knowledge 2022:20 2045:16,16,21 2071:19 2083:9,17 2090:15 2099:10,13 2101:5 2102:1,18 2103:3,7 2112:20 2113:7,10 known 2022:17 2038:18 2083:4 kon 2108:5 koppie 2025:5 2033:24 2034:9 2037:21 2039:7,13 2044:16 2047:7 korrekte 2108:2 K-E-R-S 2050:15 K9 2103:8,10,12</p>	
I		J		J	
<p>idea 2009:11 2111:9 2118:16 identified 2121:21 identify 2116:24 2117:5 2121:20,25 2122:1,24 2123:18 IDT 2021:1 ignite 2056:9,10 ignorance 2113:24 ignorant 2014:5 ignore 2039:18 II 2050:24 2052:5 2115:4,4 ills 2026:6 image 2122:20 imagine 2040:1 2114:23 impact 2035:20 2038:12 2041:23 imparted 2056:6 implemented 2095:23 important 2033:17 2035:17 importantly 2058:15 impression 2125:16 2126:14 2127:8,8 2128:8 improper 2128:10 improved 2078:8 inaccessible 2037:24 inadvertently 2069:22 incapacitate 2105:23 incident 2114:2 incidents 2101:7 inclined 2023:18 2119:23 include 2041:16 2052:2 2101:13 2116:23 included 2125:25 includes 2051:23 incomplete 2125:1 incorporated 2078:14</p>	<p>ja 2014:11 2018:10 2029:16 2032:24 2036:1,8 2098:13 2106:7 jacket 2076:25 jacking 2056:19 jam 2110:25 2111:6,8 joined 2052:9 journalism 2128:10 journeying 2047:25 judging 2072:21 July 2110:6,10 junior 2112:2 jurisdiction 2025:21 justify 2094:1 jy 2108:3</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">K</p> <p>K 2125:11 kaki 2125:9 kan 2108:3 keep 2043:17 2072:5 keeping 2046:13 kept 2011:16 2046:4 Kgotle 2028:15,20 2029:10,20 2031:20 Kgotle's 2029:13</p> <p style="text-align: center;">L</p>			

<p>L 2016:22,25 2017:1,1 2072:22 2095:20</p> <p>Laboratory 2051:21</p> <p>labour 2047:21,22 2101:18</p> <p>land 2045:15,18,25,25 2046:9</p> <p>landing 2069:23</p> <p>language 2030:9,23 2031:1,7 2114:11</p> <p>large 2065:4</p> <p>larger 2055:13 2063:23 2085:7 2088:13</p> <p>latest 2123:9</p> <p>Latin 2097:17</p> <p>launcher 2073:24</p> <p>Law 2106:23</p> <p>lawyer 2028:17</p> <p>lawyers 2107:6</p> <p>LCRC 2072:23 2117:19</p> <p>lead 2011:2</p> <p>leader 2010:5 2011:2,8 2012:3 2014:6,14,17 2049:4,17</p> <p>leaders 2008:25 2015:17</p> <p>leadership 2010:8 2025:9 2030:25</p> <p>learned 2011:17 2029:18</p> <p>leave 2045:20 2050:13 2088:22,23 2093:4 2097:10 2101:22 2111:24 2117:3,11</p> <p>leaving 2087:2</p> <p>led 2020:20 2030:9,11 2030:13,17,18,23</p> <p>left 2021:7 2038:19,19 2054:25 2058:19,21 2066:7 2070:20 2074:9,14 2075:3 2077:16,17,18 2082:20 2096:5,16 2111:19 2112:8,16</p> <p>legal 2045:23</p> <p>lengthy 2052:18</p> <p>lessees 2046:9</p> <p>lest 2046:4</p> <p>lethal 2062:13 2068:23 2086:2,24,24,25 2087:1,8 2092:7 2093:16 2104:25 2105:2 2106:16,19,24</p> <p>lethality 2062:17</p> <p>letter 2107:9,18 2108:10,22,23 2109:25 2110:5,10</p> <p>lettered 2119:15</p> <p>let's 2024:14 2038:11 2049:5 2053:19 2054:5 2083:12 2090:20</p> <p>level 2043:14 2102:18</p> <p>levels 2106:20</p> <p>levers 2078:5</p>	<p>life 2025:15 2026:1,4 2026:10</p> <p>lift 2070:10</p> <p>light 2048:6 2093:2 2114:23</p> <p>limited 2071:19,20</p> <p>limping 2042:3</p> <p>line 2012:4,11 2013:2 2013:14 2014:2,8,9 2015:23 2016:4,6,15 2017:19,20 2018:14 2018:17 2052:25,25 2102:7 2105:20</p> <p>lines 2064:20</p> <p>linking 2026:16</p> <p>listen 2011:22 2023:20</p> <p>listening 2012:6</p> <p>little 2064:20 2084:15</p> <p>live 2042:20 2095:24</p> <p>lives 2026:8,12 2041:24 2047:10 2049:2 2096:6,7,15,15</p> <p>load 2070:13</p> <p>locally 2078:14</p> <p>locksmith 2021:1</p> <p>lock-up 2078:24</p> <p>LOC's 2046:12</p> <p>lodging 2086:20</p> <p>long 2010:19 2021:2 2047:2 2063:25 2067:21,23,24 2090:1 2112:24 2113:5</p> <p>longer 2039:6 2059:14 2067:1,1 2068:23</p> <p>long-term 2026:5</p> <p>Lonmin 2027:5 2030:25 2032:4 2037:10,21 2039:2 2045:15,19 2046:7 2049:12 2081:24</p> <p>Lonmin's 2037:11,18 2045:25</p> <p>Lonmin/Marikana 2122:6</p> <p>look 2026:21 2115:18 2118:1,15,20</p> <p>looking 2018:22 2042:15 2066:21 2072:25 2104:20 2116:3,9</p> <p>looks 2064:15 2125:9 2125:11</p> <p>lose 2039:10 2041:23</p> <p>loss 2026:1,3,10</p> <p>lost 2026:9,11 2033:7 2033:10,12 2047:11 2049:2,21 2113:2</p> <p>lot 2022:22,23 2028:23 2037:3,5 2043:16 2104:11</p> <p>lots 2089:17</p> <p>Louis 2009:22</p> <p>lower 2116:16</p> <p>lunch 2049:22 2087:23 2087:25</p> <p>lunchtime 2042:4,5</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">M</p> <p>maar 2108:3</p> <p>machine 2124:22</p> <p>Madlanga 2020:4 2040:5 2049:17 2050:10 2077:8,10,17</p> <p>mag 2107:25</p> <p>magazine 2053:23,25 2054:2 2055:5,11,25 2057:22 2063:4 2064:13,17 2067:5,9 2067:10,25 2070:13 2078:5</p> <p>magazines 2053:21,22 2055:9,13 2067:8</p> <p>main 2015:11 2034:5 2060:17 2097:4 2099:21</p> <p>maintain 2128:5</p> <p>maintained 2058:25 2079:10</p> <p>maintenance 2065:16 2111:3,8</p> <p>major 2014:16</p> <p>majority 2012:11,18 2013:20</p> <p>Makgoba 2037:13</p> <p>making 2028:18 2029:9 2040:17 2042:23 2048:17 2088:15 2100:18 2105:20</p> <p>man 2042:9</p> <p>management 2033:10 2038:23 2044:20,23</p> <p>mandate 2016:5</p> <p>manipulated 2065:14</p> <p>manipulating 2064:21</p> <p>manner 2036:11,13 2061:19</p> <p>manoeuvrable 2104:9</p> <p>manual 2063:3</p> <p>manually 2070:5,8,10 2072:18</p> <p>manufacture 2059:4 2073:7</p> <p>manufactured 2078:14</p> <p>manufacturing 2071:17</p> <p>Marikana 2011:17 2016:10 2020:23 2024:20 2025:25 2026:2 2047:2 2088:24 2124:6 2125:13 2126:8 2127:1</p> <p>marked 2078:17 2079:25</p> <p>market 2111:5</p> <p>marking 2049:14</p> <p>massacre 2041:17</p> <p>materials 2103:12</p> <p>Mathunjwa 2034:8 2037:24</p> <p>matter 2026:21 2031:7 2035:6 2036:20</p>	<p>2041:10 2045:10 2046:10 2049:19 2089:1 2093:3 2095:14 2099:10 2110:23</p> <p>matters 2008:17 2024:7 2036:23 2046:2 2051:24 2059:25 2096:8 2109:23 2128:12</p> <p>Mawela 2108:20</p> <p>maximum 2061:7,8 2062:6 2063:6 2065:24</p> <p>Mduduzi 2009:22</p> <p>mean 2010:15 2019:22 2067:14 2069:11 2080:21 2100:3,11 2114:7 2127:17 2128:21</p> <p>Meaning 2055:18</p> <p>meaningful 2102:5</p> <p>means 2012:24 2017:25 2054:14 2055:19 2067:1,17,19 2071:3 2080:17 2097:23 2106:24,25 2114:17</p> <p>mechanical 2071:21</p> <p>mechanically 2056:25</p> <p>mechanism 2064:11 2070:7 2072:14</p> <p>mechanisms 2070:14</p> <p>media 2024:22 2026:1 2125:16 2127:24 2128:3,6,11,22</p> <p>medical 2034:2</p> <p>medium 2102:14</p> <p>meet 2044:9</p> <p>members 2012:12,18 2013:1,13,21 2014:10 2015:22 2016:3,6 2018:2,11 2033:11,12 2034:1 2048:10,18 2088:9 2103:4 2124:23</p> <p>memories 2047:8 2048:23</p> <p>memory 2107:15</p> <p>mention 2072:22 2079:19 2108:14</p> <p>mentioned 2029:17 2066:20 2068:15 2080:2,5 2087:3,21</p> <p>merely 2041:24</p> <p>mero 2100:15</p> <p>message 2021:3</p> <p>met 2054:13</p> <p>metal 2087:20</p> <p>method 2106:2</p> <p>metres 2062:6,12,18 2063:18 2065:19 2066:1 2068:17,17 2069:1 2085:20 2086:20</p> <p>military 2096:23 2097:3,5,7,20,21,23</p>	<p>2097:25 2105:8,16</p> <p>millimetre 2073:24 2104:20 2105:7 2123:25</p> <p>millimetres 2081:6,9</p> <p>mind 2042:13 2092:24</p> <p>mine 2017:11 2039:16 2046:22</p> <p>miners 2017:15 2049:3 2125:8 2127:4,7</p> <p>mineworkers 2028:15</p> <p>minimum 2083:22 2095:25</p> <p>mining 2026:6</p> <p>minister 2047:22 2107:16 2108:17</p> <p>minor 2088:15</p> <p>minute 2049:5 2054:17 2081:18,21 2117:3,12</p> <p>misleading 2125:16 2126:14 2128:8</p> <p>misread 2096:16 2102:25</p> <p>misrepresenting 2044:1</p> <p>mission 2044:15</p> <p>mistake 2028:19,21 2031:24 2047:20</p> <p>mistaken 2029:3,7,9</p> <p>mistrust 2015:15 2020:20</p> <p>misunderstanding 2008:21</p> <p>misunderstood 2008:20</p> <p>misused 2075:22</p> <p>mixed 2020:16</p> <p>Mkashe 2044:16</p> <p>Mmusi 2112:2,4,7,11 2112:15,23 2113:8,16 2113:19,21,23 2114:4 2114:10 2115:3 2116:10,18 2117:8,16 2117:22 2118:1,7,11 2118:18,23 2119:4,18 2120:9 2121:5,9,19 2122:3,10,18,22 2123:7,11,16,21 2124:10,16 2125:21 2126:9,15,20 2127:11</p> <p>Mnr 2108:8</p> <p>mock 2100:25</p> <p>mocking 2100:21</p> <p>mode 2066:13 2071:7,7 2071:10 2121:14</p> <p>model 2011:5 2054:3 2057:14 2078:3,22</p> <p>models 2077:25 2078:1</p> <p>modification 2088:15</p> <p>Mogale 2045:18</p> <p>Mokoena 2029:17,19 2039:6,16 2044:7</p> <p>Mokwena 2045:1</p> <p>moment 2009:5 2037:15 2043:12 2050:5 2077:22</p>
--	---	--	---	--

<p>2118:14 2119:7 Monday 2049:18,20,20 2108:25 2110:2 2119:11,14 2129:5,13 month 2110:11 monument 2047:8 morning 2008:4 2024:16 2025:7 2028:9 2045:4 2049:13 mortem 2072:25 2089:8 2090:6 Motau 2081:25 2082:1 2082:12 motions 2070:14 motivated 2026:17 2028:23 moto 2100:16 motor 2024:5 move 2012:2 2014:13 2024:15 2026:17 2030:4 2056:4 2057:7 2121:5 moved 2026:17 movement 2056:2,19 2057:2,2,16,17 2059:2 moves 2057:7,24 moving 2059:12,16 Mpofu 2019:19,22 2020:2,6,8,15 2021:16 2022:3,7,16 2022:25 2023:6,17,22 2024:2,9,13 2025:23 2027:3,19 2028:1,8 2028:13,25 2029:7,8 2029:16,22 2030:6,12 2030:19,22 2031:17 2032:9,19,24 2033:4 2033:14 2034:4,10,14 2034:22 2035:11,14 2035:25 2036:5,8,15 2036:21,25 2037:4,16 2038:6,25 2039:19 2041:6,10,12,20 2042:7,22 2043:6,8 2043:13,18,20,22 2045:2 2112:2 Mpofu's 2028:25 multitude 2060:1 murder 2043:4 murdered 2027:8 murders 2027:9</p>	<p>2100:1 necessary 2008:9 2029:23 2070:9 2096:2 2113:6 necessitated 2098:24 necessity 2027:20 2105:5 need 2021:18 2025:17 2029:25 2040:5 2046:10 2048:12 2080:19,24 2099:1 2103:24 2104:10 2115:11 2119:20 2120:17 needed 2024:25 2103:13 needs 2025:15 2108:13 2108:15 negotiate 2033:7 2044:20,20 negotiation 2095:25 negotiations 2033:8 never 2010:3 2022:1 2088:25 2095:24 2096:10 nevertheless 2008:9 2091:1 new 2079:19 newest 2078:9,25 news 2011:23 2039:23 newspaper 2012:6 newspapers 2011:21 nice 2100:23 2116:20 2117:1 niche 2099:1 night 2008:3 2025:7 Nkosi 2009:14 2109:3 nodal 2107:10 Noki 2094:18 2116:24 non 2086:24 non-negotiable 2044:21 non-return 2037:21 normal 2055:24 2078:3 2078:8 2101:8 2102:18 normally 2053:20,23 2061:22 2062:12,14 2063:3 2068:4 2071:9 2072:12,16,18 2074:16,23 2076:7,18 2076:23 2077:5 2104:7 2113:5 2128:6 2129:8 note 2037:18 2048:24 2048:25 notes 2111:19 notice 2107:13 NOVEMBER 2008:1 Ntsebeza 2029:19 2082:15 2129:6 number 2012:17 2013:11 2014:1 2016:25 2017:1,2,2 2033:7 2070:20,23 2071:13 2072:2</p>	<p>2074:6 2075:10,25 2076:16,21 2082:19 2083:3,19,19,20 2103:14 2104:13 2117:17,19 2118:17 2118:24 2119:1 2123:17,22 numbered 2053:16 numbers 2119:14 nursing 2042:3</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">O</p> <hr/> <p>oath 2008:10 2051:2,4 object 2041:4 2064:17 2072:7 2100:15 objected 2100:15 objection 2023:20 2089:24 2093:21 2094:13,25 2096:21 2124:12 2125:2,6,6 2127:18 objects 2064:17 2069:12 2079:11 observe 2041:23 obtain 2112:16,23 2113:8 obvious 2097:8 obviously 2023:1,25 2102:7 occur 2060:21 2061:6 occurred 2020:13 2024:18 officer 2039:16 2050:13,16,19 2051:15 2052:4 2053:3,10 2054:24 2060:4 2062:21 2063:10,21 2064:5 2066:18 2071:11,23 2075:11,25 2076:22 2077:11 2081:17 2088:7 2091:10,24 2092:20 2099:15 2118:13 2129:14 officers 2010:2 2012:4 2012:10,12,24,24,25 2014:2 2016:11,15 2017:5,7,10 2018:12 2018:14 2100:10 Offisier 2107:25 Oh 2080:16 2084:7 oiled 2059:7 okay 2008:20 2014:13 2017:15 2018:19 2021:16 2024:14 2030:22 2031:17 2033:4 2035:11 2038:15 2043:13 2054:5 2075:3 2080:21 2081:1 2113:22 Olckers 2050:14,14 2051:10 old 2022:23,23 once 2031:13 2032:10 2057:18 2076:9</p>	<p>2077:1 onerous 2049:16 ones 2065:4 2076:3,11 2079:4 onseker 2108:2 oor 2108:2 oorlaan 2108:3 op 2108:5 open 2025:24 2045:20 2070:10 2125:7 2127:4,6 opening 2095:1 operated 2070:5 operating 2070:9 operation 2070:19 2096:9 2106:3 2111:8 operational 2095:23 2108:19 operations 2102:14 2103:12 2104:7,12 2105:9 operator 2065:14 2068:25 operators 2062:19 opinion 2031:5,7,10,19 2038:1 2091:11 2092:21 opinions 2031:8 2036:14,23 opportunity 2020:1 2027:13 2040:22 2046:25 2117:11 2129:1 opposed 2032:14 option 2092:5 2095:24 order 2026:20 2049:21 2053:15 2091:18 2093:1,19 2098:24 2099:3,12,24 2100:2 2100:5 2118:23 organisation 2011:9 2031:1 2045:17 2097:23 organs 2031:2 2105:5 orientating 2118:9 original 2078:9 orphans 2014:8,12 2016:3 2017:19 ought 2098:18 outset 2051:22 outside 2008:14 2025:20 overlooked 2129:10 overstate 2128:14 overstated 2128:16,19 2128:20 owners 2046:9,9 o'clock 2049:21 2062:4 2068:12,13,13 2075:15 2129:12 O-L-C 2050:14</p>	<p>painful 2026:21 pallets 2082:24 papers 2049:16 2108:24 paragraph 2025:24 2026:4 2039:4,5 2044:3 2082:25 2104:5 paragraphs 2052:22 pardon 2045:10 2084:5 2102:24 2103:18 part 2028:21 2031:24 2042:2,24 2047:23 2056:21 2061:24 2068:15 2091:3,25 2095:9 2119:14 2120:20 partially 2060:14 2080:10 2114:16,21 particles 2060:15 2080:11 2081:14 2114:16,23 particular 2024:7 2026:7 2034:12 2043:11 2045:3 2055:11,12 2057:14 2058:12,16 2061:1 2072:1 2090:15 2093:1 2116:6 2118:2 2123:15 2124:3 2125:25 2126:1 particularly 2103:25 2105:4 2109:4 particulars 2042:12 parties 2019:17 2036:10 2050:8 2129:9 party 2037:10 2120:19 passages 2106:23 passed 2116:25 2117:2 passes 2116:4 passing 2100:7 patience 2027:20 2028:2 patient 2021:15 2040:12 patter 2115:2 pattern 2061:2 patterns 2069:6 pay 2048:16 peace 2042:23 2049:6 peaceful 2025:3 pellet 2073:1 2086:18 2116:7,16 pellets 2073:16,18 2074:12 2076:16,18 2083:2,6,8,15,19 2084:10,11,15,18,22 2085:3,11 2088:12,13 penetrate 2104:10 people 2014:10 2021:1 2021:1 2024:23,24 2025:1,4,14,19 2026:22,22,23 2027:8 2027:17 2033:8 2040:12,14 2042:7,8</p>
<hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">N</p> <hr/> <p>n 2108:5 nail 2072:5 name 2009:21 2124:1 names 2050:14 nation 2025:18 2026:19 2027:1 2047:14 national 2018:21 2096:25 2097:2 2101:23 2102:23,25 near 2118:20 necessarily 2081:12</p>			<hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">P</p> <hr/> <p>page 2053:8,9,16 2054:7 2094:5,8 pain 2025:18</p>	

<p>2042:17 2045:23 2048:5 2054:8 2069:22 2089:5,14 2094:12,15,23 2095:13 2096:14 2100:1 2101:19 2103:6 2104:10 2120:1 2125:8 people's 2022:19 2045:25 perform 2099:13 2107:2 performed 2070:8,14 period 2056:24 2057:25 2112:24 2124:7,21 2126:1,22 2127:16 permit 2113:24 persist 2023:20 2093:25 persisting 2024:11 person 2019:5,7 2020:17 2021:1,8 2022:2 2039:25 2042:16 2045:1,23 2060:4,8,13 2062:16 2063:15 2070:8,9 2071:17 2072:18 2079:14 2112:8,16 2113:14,17 2114:7,8 2119:3,5 personally 2086:18 personnel 2034:2 persons 2008:18 2026:8,11 2041:16,22 2089:10 perspective 2036:13 2119:2 persuade 2038:23 2044:22 phase 2042:24 2046:7 phone 2021:8 photo 2066:23 2117:17 2117:19 2118:2,12,24 2119:1,4 2121:21 2123:1,3,17,21 2127:17 photograph 2123:14 2124:20 2126:25 2127:24 photographs 2115:9 2116:19,20,23,23 2117:1 2118:17,21 2119:7,12 2120:1,5 2120:22 2122:12,24 2124:18 photos 2117:18,23 2119:2 2121:23 2122:3,11 pictorially 2082:25 picture 2054:18 2062:3 2064:15 2065:12 2104:20 2122:1 2125:7 2128:6 pictures 2117:10 piece 2072:2</p>	<p>pieces 2076:24,25 2077:4,5 Pillay 2049:15 2108:24 2119:9,13 2122:2 pin 2056:5,7,7,9 2072:6 pipe 2072:2,14,17 pistol 2053:16,17,20,23 2055:1,5,16,17,25 2056:6 2057:11 2058:23 2059:16,17 2060:20 2061:1,11,15 2061:16,16 2062:3,8 2063:2,5,12,18 2066:14 2067:17 2068:15,22 2071:4 2077:13 2078:6,11 2079:8,19 2081:8 2122:9,13,17,18,19 2123:6 pistols 2075:8 2077:19 2078:7,16,25 place 2024:20 2035:19 2039:7 2042:9 2047:4 2048:6 2053:3 2068:12 2126:24 2127:5 placed 2025:16 2038:3 places 2115:17 placing 2035:16 plan 2095:23 2096:9,9 plate 2086:19 platform 2026:5,18 2047:2 play 2015:18 2040:7 2058:12 2059:10 2061:24 2079:11 2121:23 2123:1 played 2048:8 players 2043:1 plays 2068:15 please 2009:5 2038:6 2038:13 2051:8 2081:16 2091:12,14 2099:7,9 2111:14 2119:10 2125:7 plus 2076:8 PM 2090:24 point 2018:8 2029:1,24 2030:3,8 2031:4,10 2031:10,12,13,16 2032:1,6,23 2034:12 2034:17,20,23 2036:2 2039:12 2042:25 2043:10 2087:24 2096:12 2100:18,18 2105:22 2107:10 2110:13,21 2119:25 2120:13,14,16 2125:4 2125:15,20 pointing 2110:20 points 2034:13 2035:4 police 2010:2 2012:3,10 2012:12,23 2013:1 2014:2,23,23 2015:8 2016:2,11,15 2017:5 2017:7,10,22 2018:3</p>	<p>2018:12,14 2020:17 2020:19,23 2021:2,3 2021:5,10,11 2022:10 2022:12,17 2023:2,9 2024:4 2034:8 2037:22 2038:23 2044:7 2049:11 2051:16 2077:20,23 2077:24 2078:17 2088:9 2089:6,13 2091:18 2092:1 2093:19 2094:9 2095:9,11 2096:12 2099:16,21,24 2100:2 2100:10 2101:2,4 2102:11 2107:6 2120:20,20 2125:23 2126:23 2127:4,5,6 policeman 2021:24 2101:8 policemen 2095:2 2102:18 police's 2094:22 policies 2046:8 policing 2093:1 2098:19,24,25 2099:3 2099:12,15,16 2100:5 polymer 2078:24 poor 2047:18 POPCRU 2009:2,23 2012:12,18 2013:21 population 2022:13 POP's 2100:2 port 2064:23 position 2009:9 2010:23 2046:7 2057:3,19 2058:1,14 2065:20 2069:6,24 2090:25 2121:12 possess 2126:2 possession 2089:8 2126:1 possibility 2087:13 2090:5 possible 2029:2 2048:18 2060:23 2087:13 2089:11 2090:19 2113:6,8 2116:5 2121:17 possibly 2030:11,12,20 2030:21 2031:8 2091:16 post 2072:25 2089:8 2090:5 post-mortem 2119:20 powder 2080:3,11 2114:16,18 power 2060:15 2128:3 powerful 2093:6 2094:23 2095:5,16 PR 2112:18 practice 2050:10 precise 2094:8 2099:18 precisely 2072:15 prejudiced 2129:11 premise 2090:22</p>	<p>premised 2094:22 premises 2066:12 preparations 2126:23 prepared 2044:9 2050:5 2051:2 2120:22 2121:3 prescribed 2018:17 present 2025:20 presentation 2047:1 2094:1 presently 2126:6 president 2010:9,20 2040:9 pressing 2063:9 pressure 2056:4 presumably 2030:2 2111:21 presume 2010:14 2030:14 pretend 2093:13 Pretoria 2037:14 prevalent 2030:24 prevaricates 2097:10 prevented 2034:6 previous 2107:19 2110:24 priest 2042:19 primer 2056:8,9,9 2075:16,19 priming 2056:10 principle 2087:4 principles 2079:9 prior 2023:9 2024:18 private 2095:2 2096:6 2096:14 probably 2009:10 2022:24 2025:11 2044:6 2072:6 2082:8 2111:4 probe 2115:17 probing 2034:17 problem 2011:17 2017:21 2021:14 2022:24 2042:14 2062:12,14 2094:14 problems 2011:8 2014:16 2042:11 proceed 2009:6 2100:17 2112:6 2115:16 2117:14 2118:22 proceeding 2009:23 2011:16 2016:10 proceedings 2008:1 2128:1 process 2040:6 2056:15 2059:20 2068:4 2114:20 produce 2115:1 produced 2094:9 professional 2042:17 profitable 2102:7 profitably 2101:25 programme 2029:18 projectile 2076:9,9 projectiles 2076:4</p>	<p>projector 2054:14 promise 2090:1 promised 2021:6 2042:12 2109:25 promote 2037:16 promotion 2041:5 propellant 2056:11,12 2056:12 2059:4 2060:15 2075:19 2114:18 propelled 2072:7 proper 2030:2 2036:13 2099:3 2111:3 2126:12,21 properly 2024:4 2060:2 property 2025:15 2039:17 proportion 2069:18 proposals 2044:8,11,11 proposition 2014:14 2037:20 2089:17 propositions 2010:6 2011:25 2012:20 2015:21 2017:15 protected 2100:12 protestors 2126:17 protrusions 2116:2 prove 2019:4 provide 2011:8,13 2026:5 2040:5,10 2044:23 2102:17 provided 2046:25 2047:23 Provincial 2028:9 2043:24 2044:7 provision 2047:16 proximity 2060:13 psychological 2040:9 2040:22 2047:15 psychologist 2040:6 2042:17,19 psychologists 2048:13 public 2012:5 2014:18 2015:7 2093:1 2098:19,24,25 2099:3 2099:12,15,16,24 2100:1,5 published 2127:24 2128:7 pull 2055:21 2057:5,8 2063:13 2064:11 2067:18 pulled 2058:4 pulling 2058:7 2070:10 2070:10 pulls 2055:22 2058:19 2058:20 pump 2053:17 2064:7,9 2064:12 pumping 2064:18 purpose 2036:1,16,16 2036:19,19 2093:11 2093:14 2097:4 2121:2 purposes 2083:6 2084:2 2085:25</p>
--	--	---	--	---

<p>2089:4 2093:9 2095:6 2103:17,17,22 2124:24 push 2031:18 pushing 2070:12 put 2010:5 2012:1,21 2015:17 2022:20 2030:15 2031:23 2039:2 2044:8,11,11 2046:3 2054:8 2090:20 2091:2,14 2094:2,8 2096:21 2102:10 2109:4,18 2115:11 2122:7 2126:21,23,23 2127:5 2127:12,21 putting 2014:1 2018:7 2018:8 2019:9 2031:16 2035:7 2045:5 Px4 2078:22 2123:6 2124:20 2126:3 pyrotechnics 2051:24 2052:2</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Q</p> <p>qualification 2020:18 qualified 2020:21 2110:4,8 2120:15,17 quantities 2055:9 quarter 2104:7 question 2012:16,17 2013:6,19 2015:4,8 2019:6,8,9 2020:16 2022:9 2024:12,19 2027:24 2028:25 2029:7,23 2032:20 2033:1,2 2034:16 2035:13,24 2036:10 2037:10,17 2038:16 2039:11 2043:12,16 2045:12,13,14,17,20 2079:4 2081:3 2082:9 2090:1,7,23 2091:9 2091:14,25 2092:9,11 2092:20 2093:12,25 2094:3,21 2095:18 2096:11,20,22 2097:7 2097:10 2100:16,24 2101:17 2113:13 2115:12 2121:1 2122:25 2127:10 2129:2 questioned 2027:20 questions 2012:16 2019:15,17 2020:4,7 2020:10 2021:20 2022:20 2023:12,15 2024:8 2025:13 2032:7 2035:10 2041:11 2043:11,19 2081:22,24 2082:7,13 2082:15,16 2083:6 2089:4 2101:2,25 2102:2 2109:4,22 2110:15 2112:3,5</p>	<p>2119:24 2126:6 question's 2091:1 quick 2065:13 2102:15 quickly 2054:12 2078:4 2111:12 2113:6 quickness 2059:1 quiet 2029:15 2046:4 quietly 2097:15 quite 2015:3 2018:20 2023:11 2052:18 2062:11 2065:4 2090:21 2094:15 2125:18</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <p>radio 2011:22 2012:6 raise 2029:24 2035:4 2036:24 2051:9 raised 2020:10 2037:10 2110:22,24 range 2062:7,9 2063:15 2065:3,17,23,25 2068:8,19,24,25 2078:7 2079:3,16,23 2114:8 2115:1,7 rapidity 2098:16 rate 2014:16,21 2015:6 2015:12 2081:17,20 reaches 2057:19 read 2011:21 2039:23 2052:22 2053:2 2096:13,13 2119:16 readily 2120:8 ready 2054:13 2058:3 ready-to-fire 2057:25 realised 2039:15 reality 2096:4 really 2015:15 2023:12 2032:23 2037:7 2039:11 2047:14,24 2048:4 2050:20 2060:1 2065:19 2079:25 2095:19 2100:11,18 2108:9 2109:5,22 2124:2 2127:18 rear 2056:1,3 2057:4 2057:16 2059:2 2061:16 2064:21 2065:13 2067:23 2070:11 rearmost 2057:19 rearranged 2008:3 rearward 2057:2,7,17 reason 2015:5 2027:9 2027:10,12 2034:5 2044:10 2093:18 2120:4,24 2129:2 reasonable 2027:5 2033:6 reasons 2014:21,24 2015:5 2034:5 2096:10 2115:23 2124:17,18 recall 2049:1 2112:9 receive 2048:11</p>	<p>2052:14 received 2039:22,25 2082:1 2089:9 2099:24 2112:25 2115:5 receiving 2040:22 recoil 2057:18,20 recollect 2108:10 2109:17,17 recollection 2027:11 recommend 2040:19 2047:7 recommendation 2040:18 2041:8 record 2032:3 2046:3 2048:6 2051:2 2108:17 2109:19 2120:5 recorded 2024:5 reddish 2115:1 reduce 2037:20 reduced 2104:8 refer 2016:22 2039:4 2044:3 2050:1,9 2052:23 2116:18,22 reference 2023:8 2083:24 2094:1 2109:25 referred 2017:23 2023:16 2027:7 2032:12 2042:16 2049:11 2054:25 2076:4,24 2077:5 2106:23 2108:22 2112:7,12 2113:23 2123:12 2124:19 referring 2018:1,4,13 2020:19 2109:5 2113:13,16 2119:12 2119:17 2122:9 refers 2114:14 refrain 2027:10 refute 2046:15 regard 2029:5 2036:10 2037:3 2043:11 2126:6 regarding 2108:18 region 2084:25 2111:16 regrettable 2039:22 regretted 2039:21 regularly 2100:7 relate 2080:7 related 2052:10 relates 2109:23 2125:3 2125:6,6 relating 2126:7 relation 2031:20 2053:20 2060:5 2061:11 2065:8 relative 2116:14 release 2067:22 2078:5 relevance 2032:20 2035:16 2124:14 relevant 2023:23 2046:6 2091:3 reliable 2060:25</p>	<p>2110:25 2111:3,4 reluctant 2091:12 2092:21 remain 2072:17 2079:22 2086:1 remaining 2067:25 remains 2068:23 2076:10 2079:23 remember 2011:18,19 2016:12,13 2034:1 2086:23 2088:21 2094:25 2095:5,20 2107:11,14,17 2108:9 2108:10,12,14 remind 2008:9 reminding 2009:5 removed 2008:21 2072:18 rendering 2048:23 repeat 2032:2 2090:8 2091:3,9 2092:19 repeated 2027:25 report 2022:2 2033:10 2040:19 2041:10 2089:7 2090:6 2128:4 reported 2025:8 reports 2026:1 2072:25 2082:2,5,8 2089:8,10 2090:25 2094:11 2106:23 2119:21 represent 2009:23 representative 2015:1 representatives 2019:17 2025:19 2128:22 represented 2109:10 representing 2045:23 2047:18 request 2033:19 2044:16 2118:5 2122:23 2127:23 requirement 2100:9 requires 2064:12 residue 2059:18,19,22 2060:5,6 2080:4 2081:10,12 2112:7,15 2112:16,17,18,24 2113:2,9,13,14,16 resolve 2101:6 resolved 2027:22 2028:5 resort 2106:19 respect 2031:3,15 2034:15 2035:9,14 2038:10 2043:3 2044:3,12 2049:3,24 2100:13 2110:13 respected 2049:1 respects 2067:2 respond 2018:7 2102:16 2118:25 2122:25 response 2101:24 2102:10,13 2103:4 2108:19 2127:21 responsibilities</p>	<p>2010:23 2011:2 responsibility 2047:17 2047:25 rest 2049:6 2057:16 result 2028:20 2089:6 2091:17 resultant 2056:15 results 2098:17 2115:10 resume 2049:22 resumes 2008:2 2049:8 2049:9 2088:5,6 retained 2086:6 retract 2017:17 2018:6 2023:7 retrieved 2072:23 return 2039:6 2096:22 2118:21 returning 2039:9,13 returns 2057:25 REV 2008:5,11 2009:24 2010:18,21 2010:25 2011:3,6,11 2011:14,19,24 2012:8 2012:13 2013:8,12,15 2013:18,24 2014:4,11 2014:19,25 2015:14 2015:20,25 2016:8,13 2016:20,24 2017:3,6 2017:9,21 2018:10,16 2018:24 2019:3,13 2020:14,22 2021:17 2022:4,14,22 2024:21 2026:15 2027:11,24 2028:7,11,22 2029:11 2033:9,22 2038:5,22 2039:14,20 2040:24 2041:15 2042:1,8 2044:13 2045:22 2046:23 2047:6 2048:25 2049:7 revealed 2029:18 revisit 2107:22 2119:16 revisited 2108:15 revolver 2053:17 2062:21,25 2063:1,16 2063:21 2068:22 revolvers 2063:23 2064:2 2075:8 re-examination 2020:7 2020:8 2032:2 2036:2 2036:16,19 2129:3 re-examine 2019:20 ricochet 2087:3 ricocheted 2086:19 rid 2017:17 rifle 2063:25 2066:8,13 2066:15,15,15,24 2067:3,4 2069:3,5 2070:1,3,20,22 2071:1,5,10 2095:9 2098:2,3,4,9 2103:14 2116:6,12,16 2121:11 2121:13,20 2122:9,16 2122:17 2123:20 rifles 2067:8 2068:5</p>
---	--	---	--	---

<p>2074:17,18,19 2094:23 2095:5 2098:7 2104:19,20 2111:4,4 2120:3 right 2012:21 2018:22 2030:25 2033:15 2051:9 2057:15 2058:17,18,22 2062:5 2064:3,5 2065:12 2068:6 2077:12 2080:17,23 2081:6 2086:9 rightful 2046:9 rim 2057:22 riot 2092:13 risk 2039:8 2102:14,14 2103:5,6 road 2070:13 robberies 2101:11 role 2011:5 2015:18 2048:8 2058:12 2059:10 2079:11 2099:18 roll 2069:11 room 2040:1 2069:15 2069:15 2117:3 rotating 2078:24 round 2030:8 2042:25 2057:21 2063:13 2064:13 2070:13 2087:24 roundness 2116:4 rounds 2055:12 2060:1 2063:7 2064:1,18 2067:9,20,24,24 2081:21 2111:17 2121:18 2124:3 RT 2008:5,11 2009:24 2010:18,21,25 2011:3 2011:6,11,14,19,24 2012:8,13 2013:8,12 2013:15,18,24 2014:4 2014:11,19,25 2015:14,20,25 2016:8 2016:13,20,24 2017:3 2017:6,9,21 2018:10 2018:16,24 2019:3,13 2020:14,22 2021:17 2022:4,14,22 2024:21 2026:15 2027:11,24 2028:7,11,22 2029:11 2033:9,22 2038:5,22 2039:14,20 2040:24 2041:15 2042:1,8 2044:13 2045:22 2046:23 2047:6 2048:25 2049:7 rubber 2074:21 2083:2 2087:16,18,20,21,23 2089:17,20,22,22,23 2090:2 2096:3 2106:10,11 2107:7,12 2107:19 2108:18 2110:7,8,9,9,23 ruling 2033:3 2035:15 Rustenburg 2021:24</p>	<p>R1 2066:20 2070:17,18 2081:20 R15 2021:25 R4 2066:24 2067:7 2068:5 2081:17,19 2093:6 2096:22 2102:20 2104:17,19 2104:22,24 2106:1 2111:10 R4s 2098:6 2101:16 R4's 2110:25 R5 2066:20,25 2067:2,3 2067:7 2068:5 2081:18,19 2093:6 2095:9 2097:19 2104:17,19,22,25 2106:1 2111:10 2123:19 R5s 2093:22 2098:6 2101:17 2102:20 R5's 2110:25</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">S</p> <hr/> <p>S 2110:5 sacred 2047:10 sad 2048:23 safe 2092:7 safer 2092:1,5 safest 2089:14 safety 2078:5,6,13 SAFM 2029:18 sal 2108:4 SAPS 2016:4 2093:22 2094:1 2096:5 2117:18 2122:4 sarcastic 2100:16 satisfactory 2061:19 save 2037:3,4 2118:16 2118:24 2122:22 saw 2017:12 2028:12 2038:9 2123:12 saying 2011:16 2012:19 2015:2 2025:25 2028:18,19 2032:17 2035:7 2038:10 2041:1 2044:2,19,19 2083:7 2094:4 2110:19 2120:10 2124:17,25 2126:17 2126:18,19,20 says 2010:2 2015:4 2021:21 2028:25 2029:1 2038:6,7,8,13 2039:5 2044:6 2090:21 2125:14 2127:3,7 scatter 2114:25 scene 2054:13 2069:22 2069:22 2089:1 2092:15 2095:12 2102:16 2115:8 2117:6,6,8,19,20,23 scenes 2127:1 schedule 2008:4 2045:5 science 2051:21 2115:6 scientific 2091:9</p>	<p>2112:19 scope 2052:1 2124:4 screen 2054:25 2055:16 2071:24 2118:15,20 2122:9 screened 2054:18 SC's 2009:15 seat 2009:14,14,18 2118:21 seated 2040:12 2051:13 second 2012:17 2021:13 2042:24 2046:7 2049:2 2062:20 2066:7 2073:11 2074:14 2081:18 2095:22 2104:14 2121:14,15 2121:18 2123:16 secondary 2060:17 secondly 2047:6 2053:17 seconds 2111:11,16 2121:11 section 2051:21 2052:2 2052:9,15 2074:5 2075:9,24 2076:15,20 2123:24 sections 2025:10 2099:21 security 2039:8 2044:21,23 see 2009:9,11,12,12,16 2015:15 2017:4 2021:23 2023:12 2025:11 2026:19 2039:24 2040:10 2042:14 2053:9 2054:8,16 2065:5 2090:11 2094:19 2100:7,15 2117:25 2118:6 seeing 2022:25 2048:21 2099:5 2125:7 seek 2047:2 seen 2048:22,22 2075:14 2083:24 2090:24 2094:12 2121:16 selected 2071:10 selective 2066:16 2071:2 selector 2071:9 self 2106:24 self-defence 2095:13 Semenya's 2094:25 2109:19 2126:22 2127:12,18 SEMENYE 2073:10,16 2073:21 2074:4,11,14 2074:20,25 2075:3,9 2075:20,24 2076:15 2076:20 2077:6 2078:15 2079:2,12,18 2080:2,16,21 2081:1 2081:4,16,22 semi 2053:16 2055:17</p>	<p>2055:25 2067:15 semi-automatic 2066:13,14 2071:3,7 2074:18 senior 2039:16 2041:1 2041:4 2044:25 sense 2063:4 2066:25 2067:21 2070:5 2110:20 sentence 2044:5,6 2096:4 Seoka 2008:5,11 2009:24 2010:18,21 2010:25 2011:3,6,11 2011:14,19,24 2012:8 2012:13 2013:8,12,15 2013:18,24 2014:4,11 2014:19,25 2015:14 2015:20,25 2016:8,13 2016:20,24 2017:3,6 2017:9,21 2018:10,16 2018:24 2019:3,13 2020:14,22 2021:17 2022:4,14,22 2024:21 2026:15 2027:11,24 2028:7,11,22 2029:11 2033:9,22 2038:5,22 2039:14,20 2040:24 2041:15 2042:1,8 2044:13 2045:22 2046:23 2047:6 2048:25 2049:7 2108:4 separate 2051:25 2063:13 2122:7 sequence 2055:24 sergeants 2012:25 series 2078:23 2080:1 serious 2037:18 2088:13 2090:5 2105:10,14 seriously 2025:8 2041:9 2043:22 2089:5 2091:16 served 2110:13 serves 2107:15 service 2013:2,14 2051:16 2077:24 2120:20,21 2125:23 services 2016:2 2018:3 2040:10 2048:13 2108:19 session 2025:10 2049:13 sessions 2048:9 set 2054:13 setback 2019:1,11 sets 2032:6 seven 2121:17 severe 2105:9 shape 2104:22 shaped 2114:14 shapes 2071:16 sharp 2103:24 sharply 2046:16 shells 2073:20</p>	<p>shocked 2010:1 shooter 2062:5 2065:20 2068:7 2069:7 2070:15 2103:24 shooting 2062:16 2072:19 2088:8 short 2055:15 2056:17 2056:24 2057:24 2070:23 2128:10 shortly 2046:16 shot 2055:20 2058:6 2064:2,2,10 2067:17 2070:4 2071:6,8,22 2084:8,23 2085:7,11 2085:19 2086:8 2087:5 2088:12 2094:15 2115:1,7 2116:3 shotgun 2053:18 2064:4,7,10,12,15 2065:3,8,11,11,16 2066:3 2073:7,19,25 2074:10,24,24 2076:19 2082:19 2083:1 2087:6 2116:7 2116:12,16 shotguns 2073:15 shots 2060:19 2087:21 2087:23 2094:12 2095:21 2121:10,13 shouldn't 2109:4 show 2019:5 2080:4 2117:17 2118:11,17 2118:24 showed 2049:24 showing 2120:2,5 shown 2054:14 2070:2 2118:20 2119:1 2121:21 2122:10,23 2123:2,4,17 2124:13 2124:17,18 shows 2021:20 2074:7 2075:15 2076:2 side 2029:15 2032:13 2032:14,17,18,22 2033:12 2057:12 2058:17,18,21 2065:9 2074:9 2082:14 2120:16 sight 2070:3 2115:3 signed 2109:14 silence 2049:5 similar 2024:6 2041:20 2067:2 2070:19 2073:14 2078:11 2079:8,12,24 2101:1 2104:21 simple 2072:2,4 2114:11 simply 2030:8 2034:17 2034:24 2035:16,19 2037:19,21 2039:12 2072:14 2082:5 2094:24 2095:6 2120:24 single 2055:20 2064:1</p>
---	---	---	--	---

<p>2064:10,11 2067:17 2067:18 2070:4,4 2071:6,6,8,8,22 2089:10 2090:4 Sir 2027:25 2030:7 2040:3,24 2042:20 2043:8 2053:11 2055:19 2056:20 2057:15 2059:8 2060:11 2062:10 2065:10 2073:13 2083:10 2084:20 2086:18 2090:9 2092:11 2093:13 2101:6 2104:15 2105:1,14 2106:4 2107:3 2108:9 2109:17 2112:7 2115:21 2122:8 2123:23 sit 2009:13,14 site 2108:13 sitting 2009:9,17 situated 2056:5,11 2057:5,9 2064:24 2078:5,6 situation 2025:12 2047:12 2096:10 2104:9 six 2064:2 size 2083:19 2085:8 sizes 2071:16 skill 2062:18 2063:14 2068:25 skills 2042:18,18 skin 2115:24,25 slide 2016:25 2017:1,2 2017:2 2048:21 2054:7 2056:1,3,5,17 2057:1,1,3,5,7,17,17 2057:18,19,20,23 2058:18,19 2059:1,12 2059:15,21,23 2061:18 2064:4,24 2066:23 2072:21 2074:5,7,9 2075:10 2082:20 2094:6 2095:20,22 slides 2017:5 slight 2069:5,12 slightly 2057:16 2065:13 2066:24,25 2067:1 2068:6 2103:3 2103:4 2122:20 slope 2069:12 slug 2083:4 small 2060:17 2063:24 2076:24 2080:11 2086:18 2114:14 2115:1 2122:21 smaller 2063:23 2077:4 smallest 2065:4 smoothly 2059:13,16 social 2034:2 2048:7 society 2026:7 2040:9 soldier 2105:19,21</p>	<p>soldiers 2105:18,20 solid 2083:3 solution 2011:13 2047:24 2054:12 solutions 2011:9 2026:6 2047:3 solve 2011:8 somebody 2019:4 2021:12 2022:25 2038:18 2044:25 2071:19 2072:25 2102:16 2109:5 sooner 2021:23 sorry 2009:3 2018:17 2020:12 2034:10 2035:25 2038:15 2043:8 2050:17 2054:6 2077:18,18 2081:2 2084:7,11 2097:12 2098:1 2102:25 2107:24 2109:1,8 2110:17 2122:8 2128:17 2129:12 sort 2101:11 2102:5 2124:2 2125:10 souls 2049:6 sounds 2031:4 2117:21 South 2010:9,10,11,20 2010:20 2012:3 2013:1 2015:6 2016:2 2018:3 2026:7 2040:10 2051:15 2065:5 2077:20 2096:25 2097:1 2122:5 2125:8,23 2127:4,6 space 2047:10,23 2085:10 2121:11 2124:8 spaces 2104:9,11 speak 2028:17 2042:10 2045:23 2065:7 2119:13 SPEAKER 2109:8 speaking 2085:2 2090:25 2107:11 special 2016:2 2031:9 2073:25 2087:3 2101:23 specialisation 2051:19 specialised 2101:3 specially 2105:4 specific 2054:2,2 2061:23,23 2065:3,11 2073:4 2098:23,25 2099:21 2106:14 2116:9 2123:25 specifically 2052:23 2065:5 spectators 2086:22 spectrum 2084:14 spelt 2050:14 spent 2075:21 spirits 2047:11 spoke 2014:25 2029:14</p>	<p>2043:24 2080:8 sporting 2103:17,21 spread 2081:14 spreads 2086:12 spring 2057:18,20 2072:7 square 2082:25 2104:13 SSG 2084:19,23 2085:3 2086:9 stadium 2108:5 stage 2036:24 2043:7 2046:10 2048:14,15 2049:10 2050:18 2084:25 2094:3 2095:8,21,23 2114:2 2116:22 2118:9 2119:16 stand 2027:21 2049:2 2118:19 2129:5 standard 2055:11 standards 2128:5,11 standby 2034:3 standing 2058:17 2065:20 2069:7 2112:2 2125:9 stand-off 2028:5 start 2009:21 2039:5 2055:25 2060:1 2068:10 2074:9 2082:18 2083:12 2113:25 2121:23 started 2069:19 2114:22 starting 2049:20 2117:12 starts 2078:3 state 2031:2 2032:13 2042:13 2044:14 2065:15 2105:17 stated 2052:18 2084:16 2106:19 2107:1,18 2108:10 statement 2010:1,7 2017:18 2018:25 2019:10 2023:4,5 2025:24 2028:10,22 2039:5 2044:4 2047:3 2050:22 2092:16 2095:1 2098:22 2107:19 statements 2023:1,24 2024:4 2026:9,10,12 2115:22 states 2105:16 stating 2107:10 station 2020:23 2021:3 2021:6,11,11 statistic 2012:17 2013:16 statistics 2013:9 Statutes 2106:24 stayed 2038:20 steal 2086:19 step 2040:8 2103:4 2121:9</p>	<p>STF 2121:22 2126:25 2127:14 sticking 2059:15 stone 2021:7 stop 2024:25 2025:3 2067:22 2069:10,14 2069:18 2120:6 stopped 2035:18,21 2038:12,14 2039:3,9 2107:13 2110:7 2117:13 stops 2057:1 straight-on 2116:3 street 2101:8 2103:6 strengthen 2029:21 strengthened 2030:3 stretches 2115:25 strike 2056:5 striker 2056:8 strikers 2017:12 strikes 2056:9 2057:9 2058:21 2077:1 2086:3,7 striking 2017:15 strip 2057:21 2070:12 strong 2039:14 2124:13 struck 2072:6 stuck 2072:16 stun 2096:2 subject 2023:19 2063:14 2065:15 2088:14 2120:14 subjective 2039:12 subjects 2107:3 submachine 2070:23 2070:25 2071:12 2104:4,6 subsequent 2034:18 2041:16,21 2089:4 2102:1 2110:5 subsequently 2026:22 2043:4 2110:8 subtext 2024:17 sub-calibre 2063:23 sub-text 2032:11 successful 2095:25 sufficiently 2023:14 suggest 2024:17 2030:4 2047:7 2099:17 2100:17 2101:25 suggested 2027:4 2028:14,25 2031:23 2095:4 2124:6 2125:12 suggesting 2028:14 2031:11,12 2125:19 suggestion 2033:5 2039:3 2043:23 2126:16 2127:6 suggests 2015:12 sum 2015:21 summary 2015:8 2050:20,21 2062:24 Sunday 2021:23 support 2061:15 supported 2061:18</p>	<p>supposed 2099:16 sure 2019:22,25 2022:7 2023:14 2024:6 2027:25 2030:10,16 2031:5,9 2044:2 2128:2 surely 2034:15 2037:25 surfaces 2059:24 surprise 2032:15 survived 2042:2 survivors 2041:23 2043:3 suspect 2021:9,20 2040:1 suspects 2103:11 suspicious 2022:1 swear 2051:6,9,10 swearing 2051:1 sympathise 2043:16 system 2022:23</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">T</p> <hr/> <p>tack 2081:15 tactical 2101:24 2102:10,13 2103:4 take 2012:24 2013:10 2017:24 2028:3,8 2032:23 2040:15 2041:13 2046:19 2048:24 2049:19 2050:24 2051:2,4 2052:21,21,24 2053:19 2054:17 2057:22 2059:25 2087:14,24 2088:1 2097:11 2102:17 2103:24 2105:18 2117:13 2121:9 2123:7 2125:17 2126:9,12,12 2127:15 taken 2031:14 2049:15 2054:12 2069:9 2090:11 2127:1,17 takes 2053:23 take-off 2033:23 talk 2026:10,11 2027:6 2027:9,13 2033:11 2066:6 2070:22 2071:13 2074:4 talked 2021:4 talking 2025:11 2027:10 2033:9 2087:19,20 2088:11 2114:5 target 2056:14 2060:14 2060:16 2061:7 2077:2,3,3 2080:15 2086:3 2115:15,15,18 task 2049:16 2101:3,23 2102:15 tasks 2101:14 tattooing 2060:10,11 2060:21 2061:2,5 2080:9,10 2081:13,15 2113:24,25 2114:5,6 2114:11,12,13,14</p>
---	--	---	--	--

<p>tea 2048:24 team 2101:24 2102:10 2102:13 2103:4 tear 2051:24 2096:3 teargas 2052:3 2073:21 2073:23 tears 2115:25 technical 2080:3 techniques 2115:9 technology 2078:8 telephone 2039:25 telescopic 2070:3 television 2011:22 2012:6 2099:5 tell 2017:13 2021:9 2027:21 2034:7 2053:13 2055:14 2058:8 2062:24 2063:21 2066:20 2067:12 2069:3 2077:19 2099:15 2118:2 2121:12 2124:25 telling 2036:18 2039:18 temporarily 2129:9 tempted 2043:16 ten 2024:18 2027:7,8 2032:10,12,15,21,21 2032:21 2049:21 2129:12 tend 2015:7 2114:24 tennis 2069:14 tensions 2026:1 term 2047:2 2075:23 2097:21 2114:13 Terminal 2115:12 terminology 2080:3 terms 2043:14 2078:18 2079:5,13,20 2084:8 2110:10 Terry 2082:1 test 2113:7 testified 2016:9 2020:11 2033:17 testify 2017:12 2040:4 2066:3 testifying 2011:12 2018:20 2082:5 testimony 2027:7 2040:25 thank 2008:12,21,22 2009:5,7 2019:16 2020:5,8 2022:3,16 2023:17 2024:9,14 2025:23 2027:3,19 2028:13 2030:6,6 2036:5 2039:19 2041:7,12 2042:22 2043:18 2045:2,3,5,7 2046:1,17,23 2047:16 2047:19 2048:1,2 2051:12,14 2053:1,11 2054:22 2076:14 2077:8,11,18 2081:23 2081:25 2082:17 2088:2 2093:5</p>	<p>2097:16 2098:15 2102:9 2109:12 2111:25 2112:1 2123:16 2129:14 thanks 2009:20 2010:16 2013:4,22 2015:9 2019:14 2032:9 2048:4 that's 2010:14 2012:4 2013:6 2015:3,10,20 2016:18 2018:5,6 2022:24 2029:7,8,23 2030:1 2031:22,25 2032:3 2038:9 2042:15 2046:18 2048:5 2050:12,18,25 2053:5 2057:5 2069:23 2071:24 2072:9 2090:22 2092:18 2096:8 2098:13 2100:16,23 2101:11 2108:21 2111:22 2118:18 2120:3 2122:25 2127:7,9 theoretical 2087:12 theory 2105:15 therapy 2040:23 2048:11 there's 2046:20 2072:13,22 2077:23 2090:19 2091:21 2094:14 2096:15 2120:24 2122:12,15 thesis 2037:11,18 they're 2094:9 2098:17 2117:19 2119:8 2122:4 thing 2026:20 2035:17 2046:21 2049:24 2092:6 2099:24 2106:5 things 2008:13 2022:18 2027:4 2028:3 2043:17 2073:21 2074:2 think 2008:16 2012:21 2017:16 2019:1,3,10 2019:13 2020:23 2021:18 2022:14 2023:6 2024:16 2025:13 2026:15 2027:5,11,16,16 2028:1,22,23 2029:7 2029:25 2030:3 2033:9 2035:12 2039:2,11 2040:3 2042:18 2043:24 2045:15 2048:5,15 2050:10,17,18 2054:9 2066:4 2070:21 2082:7 2086:23 2088:8 2090:17 2091:2 2094:24 2095:17,19 2098:13 2102:4 2108:21,23</p>	<p>2111:24 2125:2,5,10 2125:18 thinking 2025:7 2072:21 2081:5 thinks 2117:9 third 2053:17 2104:14 Thomas 2009:14 2109:3 thoroughly 2126:13 thought 2037:16 2046:3 2094:10 2125:21 three 2052:14 2087:20 2105:18 2116:19 three-dimensional 2116:1 throw 2069:15 throwing 2069:14 thrown 2058:22 time 2026:25 2027:23 2028:3 2030:2 2033:15 2035:5 2037:3,5 2039:17 2040:3 2042:5 2045:23 2049:21 2053:23 2073:11 2077:22 2081:13 2093:3 2118:16,24 2121:3 2122:22 2124:19 times 2011:4 2078:1 Tip 2009:12 Tip's 2009:13 tissue 2115:14 titled 2117:19 today 2008:8 2009:13 2021:5 2022:2 2025:20 2028:10 2045:9 2049:17,23 2088:4 toe 2108:4,6 Tokota 2035:24 2036:1 2036:6,9,18,22 2037:2 2038:2 told 2021:13,14,14 2022:9 2033:18 2034:18 2038:10,16 2042:20 2044:14 2101:21 talk 2108:4 tools 2071:20 top 2054:25 2064:3,16 2077:12,16,17,17 track 2086:21 tracking 2103:11 tragedy 2026:5 2041:14 2047:1 tragic 2028:4 2040:21 trained 2099:11 2106:25 training 2052:13,15 2068:25 2099:24 2101:9 2103:5 2106:22 2115:5 transcript 2119:17 transmitted 2031:2</p>	<p>traumatised 2042:4,15 travel 2056:25 2057:20 travelling 2086:19 travels 2086:11 tribute 2048:16 trick 2023:8 tricks 2022:18 tried 2038:23 2041:5 trigger 2055:21,23 2056:4 2058:3,6,7 2063:9,13 2064:11 2067:18,21,22,23 2070:5 2071:6,8 trouble 2097:22 troubled 2044:14 true 2015:20 2019:6 2033:22 trust 2014:23,23 2019:9 2020:17 2039:11 2128:23 trusted 2010:3 2022:1 trusting 2019:7 truth 2033:20 2051:8,8 2051:8 try 2019:4 2021:10 2025:21 2026:3 2036:22 2037:2 2043:17 2066:19 2099:18 2111:12,14 2113:7 2126:12 trying 2025:2 2034:24 2036:2,13 2041:4,18 2042:10 2079:4 tube 2064:13,17 2072:4 turn 2008:13 2045:19 2053:20 2056:7,10 2057:10 2058:22 turns 2037:23 twist 2045:4 two 2010:21 2012:15 2016:11 2026:16 2029:2,14 2032:6 2039:1 2054:17 2061:6 2064:16,16 2065:19 2067:8 2068:17 2070:17 2074:15 2094:8 2105:18 2107:2 2115:22 2116:24 2122:11,23 2124:17 2124:18 2129:9 type 2053:20 2062:3 2064:25 2067:5 2071:21 2073:1,17,19 2073:22 2074:22 2076:19 2077:19 2079:19 2101:6 2116:6 2124:14 types 2077:19,21,21,21 2078:16 2083:10 2101:14 tyre 2072:4,5</p>	<p>uitdrukking 2108:3 ultimately 2021:3,11 2021:12,15 unattended 2021:7 unburned 2114:16 unburnt 2060:14 2080:11 2081:13 underline 2032:2 underlying 2032:11 undermine 2039:18 underneath 2057:18 understand 2032:20 2034:11 2036:8,12 2043:15 2049:17 2080:6 2082:4 2090:23,24,25 2091:2 2095:21 2097:13 2102:2 2110:6 2114:11 2116:12 2120:3,23 2125:3,5 2127:2,8,18 understanding 2092:11 understood 2039:16 2044:18 2125:22 unfortunate 2096:4 unfortunately 2052:2 2108:11 2111:23 2112:18,21 2123:23 2123:25 2124:3 uniforms 2125:9,9 union 2025:11 unions 2047:22 unit 2101:24 2102:15 2102:24,25 2103:8,10 2112:19 units 2100:2 2127:13 2127:14 unlocks 2056:25,25 unnecessarily 2109:21 2121:4 unpleasant 2048:21 unreasonable 2027:16 untruth 2028:21 uphold 2023:19 upper 2086:21 urgent 2027:21 USA 2005:8 usage 2103:17,20 2104:3 use 2008:7 2028:14,19 2057:4 2062:18 2063:4,19 2069:14 2071:12,21 2072:7 2074:1,21 2078:10 2080:3 2083:24 2088:10 2089:22 2091:18 2092:1,7 2095:24,24 2096:24 2097:5,23 2098:10,23 2102:20 2103:10,25 2105:12 2106:11,16 2107:7,12,19 2108:18 2112:18 user 2113:20 uses 2078:23 utmost 2057:19</p>
---	---	---	--	---

U

u 2107:25,25 2108:1,2
2108:2,4,7

<p style="text-align: center;">V</p> <p>vague 2036:11 vain 2026:9 valuable 2121:3 van 2108:2 variations 2077:25 2078:2,4 variety 2084:13 various 2011:15 2048:5 2049:10 2053:14 2058:11 2065:2 2068:18 2096:10 2103:11 vast 2072:8 Vector 2066:23 2078:11,14 vehicle 2104:12 2125:10,11 vein 2041:20 velocity 2059:1,3 2086:6 2116:5,15,16 2118:3 2119:21 verlof 2108:6,7 version 2078:10 2094:23 2095:9 versus 2116:6 vertolk 2108:4 victim 2060:16 2080:5 2080:18,22 2081:10 2090:4 2113:14 victims 2041:13 VIDEO 2123:2,4 videos 2048:22 2094:12 view 2027:8 2039:12 2091:13 2096:21 2104:18 2105:22 2106:11,16 2125:24 viewer 2085:11 views 2120:6 violence 2025:2,3 vir 2108:4,6,7 visible 2064:14 visit 2026:2 visited 2115:16 voice 2040:2,4 Voorsitter 2108:9 voortgaan 2108:6</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">W</p> <p>waar 2108:2 wait 2027:15 waiting 2100:14 wall 2069:17 want 2016:17 2019:24 2033:6 2041:15 2044:20 2045:2,20 2046:11,12,21,24 2047:19 2048:3 2049:23 2063:21 2080:6 2082:9 2083:5 2089:3 2090:8 2093:5 2093:24 2100:15 2109:20 2111:18 2115:17 2118:14 2120:7,21 2121:19</p>	<p>2128:12,24 2129:6,11 wanted 2008:14 2010:4 2010:5 2012:1 2039:4 2044:1,12 2089:14 2091:19 2098:14 2110:23 2117:13 wanting 2044:22 wants 2015:13 2019:25 2119:25 2122:16 2128:25 2129:3,4 warning 2116:21 warrant 2012:25 2050:13,16,19 2051:15 2052:4 2053:2,9 2054:24 2060:4 2062:21 2063:9,21 2064:5 2066:18 2071:11,23 2075:10,25 2076:21 2077:11 2081:17 2088:7 2091:10,24 2092:20 2099:15 2118:13 2129:14 washing 2113:3 wasn't 2031:23 2101:22 2109:15 wat 2108:7 watch 2011:22 watching 2012:6 water 2072:2 2096:2 2111:20 way 2017:17 2025:2 2047:20 2050:4 2054:17 2059:1,13 2061:14 2089:14 ways 2092:1,13 weaken 2029:21 weapon 2058:17 2096:23 2097:3,7,20 2097:21,25 2125:12 2126:25 2127:5,6 weapons 2093:6 2095:1 2095:12 2098:18 2125:22 wear 2100:10 week 2010:2,7 2019:1 2019:10 2107:2 well-maintained 2059:11 well-oiled 2058:25 2059:9,11 went 2016:10 2021:11 2023:1 2025:1 2030:25 2038:11,17 2044:10 2078:1 weren't 2016:11 2024:4 2090:24 Wesley 2054:16,22 Western 2026:23 we'll 2012:2 2046:19 2049:22 2087:21 2096:11 2119:17 2129:11,12 we're 2043:11 2050:18 2066:21 2068:11 2088:11 2089:22</p>	<p>2110:1 2116:22 2119:17 2124:14 2125:7,18 we've 2031:13 2035:10 2082:1 2109:24,24 whatsoever 2023:10 what's 2035:7 2073:10 2073:11 2125:15 2127:10 white 2064:24 who's 2109:22 2110:14 widows 2014:7,12 2016:3,15 2017:18 2040:12 wife 2042:9 wil 2108:1 willing 2033:11,12 wind 2113:4 wiping 2113:2 wise 2024:11 2121:7 wish 2018:6 2019:17 2051:3 2052:22 2061:11 2077:9 2116:18,21 2117:4 2125:19 wishes 2008:24 2035:24 withdraw 2018:6 2030:21,22 2100:17 witness 2019:18 2030:15 2032:8 2037:15 2050:6,11 2077:7 2082:4,9,10 2089:25 2091:4 2094:2 2100:12,21 2101:21 2102:3,4 2110:13,23 2116:19 2117:17 2118:21,24 2120:5,10,12,22,25 2122:16,23 2125:22 2129:4,13 witnessed 2041:24 2086:18 witnesses 2032:4,6 2035:5 2102:1,3,6 Wonderkop 2025:25 2026:2 won't 2031:17 2041:4 2121:1 2128:23 wood 2064:19,19 2072:3 word 2027:5 2030:21 2034:2 2044:2,2 2063:5 2067:21 2073:11 2105:13 words 2008:7 2028:14 2028:16,20 2029:9,10 2029:11,12,14,18,20 2031:21 2032:17 2036:6,9 2039:8 2081:9 2094:2 2095:3 work 2018:17 2051:19 2052:19 2064:8 2082:7 2099:12,25 2100:1 2101:11 2104:11 2111:1,12</p>	<p>2124:4 workers 2033:7,10,13 2034:2,9 2039:10 2040:14 2041:19,25 2044:9,16,24 2047:24 working 2047:18 2059:24 2064:18 2070:7 2108:11 workings 2070:6 works 2123:24 workshop 2071:18 world 2018:22 worthy 2100:17 wouldn't 2116:14 2127:2 2129:10 wound 2060:12,13,17 2080:12 2086:21 2087:8 2088:13 2093:16 2105:3,10,14 2105:18 2114:15 2115:14 2116:6,8,9 2118:10 wounded 2089:5,10 2105:19 wounding 2090:5 2115:13 wounds 2042:3 2060:17 2073:1 2080:11 2090:11,13 2094:19 2114:14,15 2115:2 2119:21 wrapped 2072:4 wrong 2095:7 2107:12 2109:2 W-E-S-S-E-L-S 2050:15</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Y</p> <p>year 2052:14 2088:19 2088:20 2091:20 2101:16 2124:9 years 2010:21 2022:11 yesterday 2008:8 2009:1 2017:12,22 2020:23 2025:6 2026:23 2029:12 2040:4 2042:4 2049:10 you'd 2121:21 you'll 2011:10 2030:2 2035:5 2046:15 2090:2 2093:25 2122:10 2129:13 you're 2008:10 2009:16 2024:10 2028:24 2029:3 2031:5 2032:7 2034:24 2046:21 2050:22 2058:17 2082:7 2090:25 2091:10,25 2100:18 2109:5,22 2112:23 2118:16,16 you've 2008:21 2020:11,18 2041:8 2043:2 2048:7</p>	<p>2076:11 2094:2 2095:18 2118:20 2119:2</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Z</p> <p>zone 2039:8 Zulu 2108:5 Z88 2078:11,14 2079:7</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">0</p> <p>000 2021:25 2101:20 09:30 2129:12 09:32 2008:2 09:52 2018:19</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">1</p> <p>1 2033:16 2037:9,24 2062:6 2068:13 2080:5,7,12,14,17,19 2080:22,24 2081:6 2095:12 2117:6,8,20 2117:24 1:30 2088:3 10 2063:25 2075:25 2081:6 10:12 2025:23 10:32 2034:4 10:52 2042:22 100 2066:1 11 2044:3 2076:16 2082:25 2083:3 11:28 2049:9 11:48 2058:2 12 2063:25 2065:5 2068:12 2076:21 12-guaage 2074:10 12-guage 2073:6,10,12 2073:13 2074:24 2076:19 12.7 2123:25 12:08 2065:15 12:28 2073:3 12:48 2082:4 13th 2016:12 2017:8 2018:3 13:34 2088:6 13:54 2097:19 14 2039:5 14:14 2105:25 14:34 2114:10 14:54 2122:15 15 2039:4,9 2055:12 2061:8 15th 2028:5,5 15:35 2034:9 2037:25 16 2026:2 16th 2024:18,20 2027:22 2042:23 2088:18 2091:19 2094:10 2101:16 2107:16 2109:14 2110:11 2114:2 2116:25 2117:2 2124:8,22 2125:14 2126:8,22 17th 2027:22 2028:6</p>
--	--	--	---	---

<p>18th 2027:23 2028:6 19th 2028:6 1994 2022:17,21 2023:9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">2</p> <hr/> <p>2 2033:16 2037:9 2117:6,19 2123:17 2.1.12 2115:6 2.1.13 2115:7 2.1.14 2115:9 2.5 2115:12 20 2061:8 2068:17 2080:5 2085:20 20th 2108:23 2110:1,6 2110:10 2000 2052:9 2005 2012:10 2013:3 2011 2108:23 2110:1,7 2012 2008:1 2016:12 2017:8 2026:3 2110:6 2110:10 22 2063:25 23 2008:1 260 2083:20 261 2072:21 263 2072:21 2735 2117:17,19 2736 2118:24 2739 2119:1 28 2084:25 283 2095:20,22</p>	<p>59 2053:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">6</p> <hr/> <p>6 2070:23 2086:21 2104:5 600 2081:20 690 2012:10,21,23 2013:1 2014:2</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">7</p> <hr/> <p>7 2071:14 2083:19 70 2083:8,15,21 2084:16 2111:17,18 700 2081:20</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">8</p> <hr/> <p>8 2074:6 2084:15 2104:13 80 2089:5</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">9</p> <hr/> <p>9 2075:10,15 2084:15 9th 2124:8,21 2125:13 2126:8,22 92 2078:2,3,8,9,13,23 2079:7 2080:1 92FS 2078:10 92S 2078:9 92SB 2054:4 2078:9</p>			
<hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">3</p> <hr/> <p>3 2062:4 2068:13 2069:1 2082:19 2095:21,23 2101:20 2123:22 30 2022:11 2111:17,18 34 2027:17 2089:5 35 2067:9 35-round 2067:9 36 2026:4</p>				
<hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">4</p> <hr/> <p>4 2039:25 2068:14 2070:20 2083:19 40 2073:24 400 2069:1 2083:20 410 2065:4 44 2084:15 45 2104:19 2105:7 46 2026:8,11</p>				
<hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">5</p> <hr/> <p>5 2025:24 2069:25 2070:22 2081:8 2103:15 5,56 2104:19,22 2105:7 5:5 2032:16 50 2062:12,17 2063:18 2085:20 2086:20 50-round 2067:10 52 2016:25 2017:1,2 53 2016:25 2017:1,2 54 2017:1,1,2 55 2017:2</p>				